

DATA PROTECTION ACT 1998

SUPERVISORY POWERS OF THE INFORMATION COMMISSIONER

ENFORCEMENT NOTICE

DATED 3 December 2015

To: Mr Aurangzeb Iqbal

of: The Old Courtyard Building, 18-20, St Peters Churchyard, Derby,
DE1 1NN

1. The Information Commissioner ("Commissioner") has decided to issue Mr Aurangzeb Iqbal ("Mr Iqbal") with an Enforcement Notice under section 40 of the Data Protection Act 1998 ("Act"). The Notice is in relation to a contravention of Regulation 21 of the Privacy and Electronic Communications (EC Directive) Regulations 2003 ("Regulations") by Mr Iqbal.

2. This Notice explains the Commissioner's decision.

3. Regulation 21 of the Regulations states –

"(1) A person shall neither use, nor instigate the use of, a public electronic communications service for the purposes of making unsolicited calls for direct marketing purposes where-

- (a) the called line is that of a subscriber who has previously notified the caller that such calls should not for the time being be made on that line; or*
- (b) the number allocated to a subscriber in respect of the called line is one listed in the register kept under regulation 26.*
- (2) ...*
- (3) A person shall not be held to have contravened paragraph (1)(b) where the number allocated to the called line has been listed on the register for less than 28 days preceding that on which the call is made.*
- (4) Where a subscriber who has caused a number allocated to a line of his to be listed in the register kept under regulation 26 has notified a caller that he does not, for the time being, object to such calls being made on that line by that caller, such calls may be made by that caller on that line, notwithstanding that the number allocated to that line is listed in the said register.*
- (5) Where a subscriber has given a caller notification pursuant to paragraph (4) in relation to a line of his –*
- (a) the subscriber shall be free to withdraw that notification at any time, and*
- (b) where such notification is withdrawn, the caller shall not make such calls on that line.”*

4. "Direct marketing" is not defined in the Regulations. By virtue of Regulation 2(2), "direct marketing" is to have the same meaning as in the Act. "Direct marketing" is defined in section 11(3) of the Act as "the communication (by whatever means) of any advertising or marketing material which is directed to particular individuals".
5. The Act contains enforcement provisions at Part V which are exercisable by the Commissioner. Those provisions are modified and extended for the purposes of the Regulations by Schedule 1 of the Regulations.
6. Section 40(1)(a) of the Act (as extended and modified by the Regulations) provides that if the Commissioner is satisfied that a person has contravened or is contravening any of the requirements of the Regulations, he may serve him with an Enforcement Notice requiring him to take within such time as may be specified in the Notice, or to refrain from taking after such time as may be so specified, such steps as are so specified.
7. Regulation 32 of the Regulations provides that either OFCOM or a person aggrieved by an alleged contravention of any of the requirements of the Regulations may request the Commissioner to exercise his enforcement functions in respect of that contravention. The Commissioner may also exercise his enforcement functions in the absence of any such requests.
8. The Commissioner has received numerous complaints via the TPS and from individuals directly who are subscribers to specific telephone lines. The individuals allege that they have received unsolicited marketing calls on those lines, from various

individuals acting on behalf of Mr Iqbal. Each individual states that they have previously notified Mr Iqbal's representatives that such calls should not be made on that line and/or have registered their number with the TPS. Many of the individuals allege that they have continued to receive such calls despite complaints to the Commissioner and/or the TPS.

9. In the circumstances, the Commissioner is satisfied that Mr Iqbal has contravened Regulation 21 of the Regulations.
10. The Commissioner has considered, as he is required to do under section 40(2) of the Act (as extended and modified by the Regulations) when deciding whether to serve an Enforcement Notice, whether any contravention has caused or is likely to cause any person damage. The Commissioner has decided that it is unlikely that actual damage has been caused in this instance.
11. **In view of the matters referred to above the Commissioner hereby gives notice that, in exercise of his powers under section 40 of the Act, he requires that Mr Iqbal shall within 35 days of the date of this Notice:**

(1) Neither use, nor instigate the use of, a public electronic communications service for the purposes of making unsolicited calls for direct marketing purposes where the called line is that of:

- (a) a subscriber who has previously notified Mr Iqbal that such calls should not be made on that line; and/or

- (b) a subscriber who has registered their number with the TPS at least 28 days previously and who has not notified Mr Iqbal that they do not object to such calls being made.

Right of Appeal

12. There is a right of appeal against this Notice to the First-tier Tribunal (Information Rights), part of the General Regulatory Chamber. Information about appeals is set out in the attached Annex 1.
13. Any Notice of Appeal should be sent so that it is received by the Tribunal within 28 days of the date on which this Notice is sent.

Dated the 3rd day of December 2015

Signed:

Stephen Eckersley
Head of Enforcement
Wycliffe House
Water Lane
Wilmslow
Cheshire
SK9 5AF

ANNEX 1

RIGHTS OF APPEAL AGAINST DECISIONS OF THE COMMISSIONER

1. Section 48 of the Data Protection Act 1998 gives any person upon whom a monetary penalty notice or variation notice has been served a right of appeal to the (First-tier Tribunal) General Regulatory Chamber (the "Tribunal") against the notice.
2. If you decide to appeal and if the Tribunal considers:-
 - a) that the notice against which the appeal is brought is not in accordance with the law; or
 - b) to the extent that the notice involved an exercise of discretion by the Commissioner, that he ought to have exercised his discretion differently,

the Tribunal will allow the appeal or substitute such other decision as could have been made by the Commissioner. In any other case the Tribunal will dismiss the appeal.

3. You may bring an appeal by serving a notice of appeal on the Tribunal at the following address:

GRC & GRP Tribunals
PO Box 9300
Arnhem House
31 Waterloo Way
Leicester
LE1 8DJ

- a) The notice of appeal should be sent so it is received by the Tribunal within 28 days of the date of the notice.
 - b) If your notice of appeal is late the Tribunal will not admit it unless the Tribunal has extended the time for complying with this rule.
4. The notice of appeal should state:-
 - a) your name and address/name and address of your representative (if any);

- b) an address where documents may be sent or delivered to you;
 - c) the name and address of the Information Commissioner;
 - d) details of the decision to which the proceedings relate;
 - e) the result that you are seeking;
 - f) the grounds on which you rely;
- d) you must provide with the notice of appeal a copy of the monetary penalty notice or variation notice;
- e) if you have exceeded the time limit mentioned above the notice of appeal must include a request for an extension of time and the reason why the notice of appeal was not provided in time.
5. Before deciding whether or not to appeal you may wish to consult your solicitor or another adviser. At the hearing of an appeal a party may conduct his case himself or may be represented by any person whom he may appoint for that purpose.
6. The statutory provisions concerning appeals to the First-tier Tribunal (General Regulatory Chamber) are contained in sections 48 and 49 of, and Schedule 6 to, the Data Protection Act 1998, and Tribunal Procedure (First-tier Tribunal) (General Regulatory Chamber) Rules 2009 (Statutory Instrument 2009 No. 1976 (L.20)).