

**O-933-21**

**TRADE MARKS ACT 1994**

**IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION UK00003526285 BY MICHELLE KUIKEU  
TO REGISTER:**

**PIMK**

**AS A TRADE MARK IN CLASSES 25 AND 41**

**AND**

**IN THE MATTER OF OPPOSITION THERETO UNDER NO. 422130  
BY DIRAMODE**

## Background & Pleadings

1. On 25 August 2020, Michelle Kuikeu (“the applicant”) applied to register the above trade mark in the United Kingdom in respect of the goods and services for laid out at Annex 1 to this decision. The application was published for opposition purposes on 2 October 2020.

2. On 19 November 2020, Diramode (“the opponent”) opposed the application, in part, under section 5(2)(b) of the Trade Marks Act 1994 (“the Act”). It opposes only the applied for goods in class 25, which are laid out later in the decision. For the purpose of the opposition, the opponent relies upon the following trade marks and the goods laid out, respectively, below:

European Union Trade Mark (“EUTM”) 188995

**PIMKIE**

Seniority date: 17 October 1990

Filing date: 1 April 1996

Registration date: 15 November 2005

*Class 25: Ready-made clothing, knitted garments and hosiery, lingerie, underwear, pyjamas, dressing gowns, skirts, dresses, trousers, jackets, coats, shirts, ties, scarves, belts, gloves, hats, rainwear; sportswear; footwear, socks, stockings, tights, boots, shoes, and slippers; all clothings for men, women and children.*

International registration (“IR”) 1530120

**pimkie**

Priority date: 6 August 2019

Filing date: 3 February 2020

International registration date: 6 October 2020

*Class 25: Clothing, footwear, headwear; clothing for children; layettes, bibs not of paper; bath robes, bathing suits; shorts, belts (clothing), suspenders, blouses, cardigans, trousers, overalls, combinations (clothing), shirts, t-shirts, skirts, polo shirts, pullovers, vests, dresses; coats, tailleurs (suits), parkas, overcoats, blousons, jackets, underwear; furs (clothing); wedding dresses, gloves (clothing), mittens; scarves, stoles, sashes for wear, shawls, neckties, collars, caps; hats, caps, visors (headgear); hosiery; men's suits; ponchos, raincoats; socks, tights, leggings (trousers); pajamas; tracksuits; cuffs (clothing); beach, ski or sports footwear; bedroom slippers; clothing for sports, boots, ankle boots, sandals, pumps, esparto shoes or sandals; headbands, headwear.*

3. In its Notice of Opposition, the opponent asserts that the similarities between the parties' marks, coupled with the identity and/or similarity in the respective specifications would give rise to a likelihood of confusion (both direct and indirect).

4. In its reply, the applicant denies that there exists a likelihood of confusion, with much of its reasoning going to consumers' ability to differentiate between the marks, particularly conceptually, with the application being an acronym (of Patient, Intelligent, Marketable, Kind).

5. The applicant is not professionally represented, whilst the opponent is represented by Wilson Gunn. Neither party filed evidence during the evidential rounds and neither requested a hearing, though the applicant elected to file submissions in lieu. Whilst I do not intend to summarise those submissions in any great detail, I will refer to them, where necessary, throughout the course of my decision.

6. Although the UK has left the EU, section 6(3)(a) of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 requires tribunals to apply EU-derived national law in accordance with EU law as it stood at the end of the transition period. As the provisions of the Trade Marks Act relied on in these proceedings are derived from an EU Directive, my decision will continue to make reference to the trade mark case law of EU courts.

**Preliminary matter**

*The nature of the respective goods and services and the parties' target markets*

7. In her counterstatement and final submissions, Ms Kuikeu appears to rely, in part, on the differences in the parties' fields of operation and, to some extent, the nature of the goods and services each party provides. Ms Kuikeu submits:

"5. The class 25 goods at issue are everyday mass consumer goods, with that said the goods provided by PIMK will be limited, promotional and campaign focused goods. Therefore confusion & similarities are very unlikely.

...

9. Respectfully, the mark PIMKIE caters to the average consumer looking to buy basic mass consumer clothing goods. Whereas the average consumer of the mark PIMK will be seeking to consume goods directly connected to the services offered from class 41, giving them a tailored consumer experience that would be difficult to mistake for the mark PIMKIE."<sup>1</sup>

8. Ms Kuikeu expands on those points in her submissions, where she states:

"2. It is recognised that PIMKIE is a French based fast fashion label & store chain for young woman's clothing. PIMK on the other hand is a U.K. based entertainment brand advocating for mental health through the use of class 41. Limited merchandised Goods in class 25 will be made available to men, woman (sic) & the LGBTQ community.

...

4. The applicant's and the opponent's goods subject to this opposition both fall in class 25, nonetheless those goods are neither identical or remotely similar due to the nature of the marks and their customer base. Unlike the opponent's mark the mark PIMK uses class 25 solely to promote and sell the brands products and services within class 41."

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<sup>1</sup> See the applicant's counterstatement filed on 26 January 2021

9. When assessing a likelihood of confusion, it is necessary to consider the potential for conflict between the applied for mark and the earlier trade mark in light of all relevant circumstances. In the context of registering a new trade mark it is necessary to consider *all* of the circumstances in which the mark applied for might be used, should it be registered<sup>2</sup>. Differences between the goods currently offered by the respective parties are therefore irrelevant to the assessment I am required to make, except to the extent that those differences are apparent from the lists of goods they have tendered for the purpose of registration.

10. Moreover, in *Oakley v OHIM*, Case T-116/06, it is made clear that consideration of a likelihood of confusion is prospective and should not to be restricted to the current marketing or trading patterns of the parties:

“...since the particular circumstances in which the goods covered by the marks are marketed may vary in time, and depending on the wishes of the proprietors of the trade marks, the prospective analysis of the likelihood of confusion between the two marks... cannot be dependent on the commercial intentions, whether carried out or not – and which are naturally subjective –of the trade mark proprietors...”

11. As parties’ marketing strategies are transitional and can change with the passage of time, it would be inappropriate to take such factors into account when approaching the prospective analysis of a likelihood of confusion.<sup>3</sup> I am required to make an assessment of the likelihood of confusion notionally and objectively, on the basis of the specifications (and marks) as they appear before me on the register. The part of the market either party may currently target is irrelevant to that assessment. Such lines of defence must therefore be dismissed.

## **Decision**

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<sup>2</sup> *O2 Holdings Limited, O2 (UK) Limited v Hutchison 3G UK Limited*, Case C-533/06, paragraph 66

<sup>3</sup> *Devinlec Développement Innovation Leclerc SA v OHIM*, Case C-171/06P

12. Section 5(2)(b) of the Act reads as follows:

“5 (2) A trade mark shall not be registered if because –

(b) it is similar to an earlier trade mark and is to be registered for goods or services identical with or similar to those for which the earlier trade mark is protected,

there exists a likelihood of confusion on the part of the public, which includes the likelihood of association with the earlier trade mark.”

13. Section 5A reads:

“Where grounds for refusal of an application for registration of a trade mark exist in respect of only some of the goods or services in respect of which the trade mark is applied for, the application is to be refused in relation to those goods and services only.”

14. An earlier trade mark is defined in section 6 of the Act, which states:

“6. - (1) In this Act an “earlier trade mark” means –

(a) a registered trade mark, international trade mark (UK), Community trade mark or international trade mark (EC) which has a date of application for registration earlier than that of the trade mark in question, taking account (where appropriate) of the priorities claimed in respect of the trade marks,

(2) References in this Act to an earlier trade mark include a trade mark in respect of which an application for registration has been made and which, if registered, would be an earlier trade mark by virtue of subsection (1)(a) or (b), subject to its being so registered.”

15. Under the provisions outlined above, the opponent’s trade marks clearly qualify as earlier marks. In accordance with section 6A of the Act, as the opponent’s EUTM had completed its registration procedure more than five years prior to the filing date of the

applicant's mark, it is, theoretically, subject to the proof of use requirements. That being said, Section 7 of the Form TM8 ("Notice of defence and counterstatement") completed by the applicant reads as follows:

"... If the person opposing or applying to cancel your trade mark has provided a statement of use on grounds raised under sections 5(1) and 5(2) and 5(3) of the Trade Marks Act, you can request that they provide evidence to show that they are using their trade mark; this is called "proof of use".

If you do not request "proof of use" the opponent's statement of use will be accepted with the consequence that the earlier mark(s) may be relied upon for all the goods/services identified in the statement of use."

16. In the same section, the applicant is asked "Do you want the opponent to provide "proof of use?" In reply to that question, the applicant selected "No". Consequently, the opponent can rely upon both marks and all goods it has specified without providing evidence of use<sup>4</sup>.

### **Section 5(2)(b) - Case law**

17. The following principles are gleaned from the decisions of the courts of the European Union in *Sabel BV v Puma AG*, Case C-251/95, *Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc*, Case C-39/97, *Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co GmbH v Klijsen Handel B.V.* Case C-342/97, *Marca Mode CV v Adidas AG & Adidas Benelux BV*, Case C-425/98, *Matratzen Concord GmbH v Office for Harmonization in the Internal Market (Trade Marks and Designs) (OHIM)*, Case C-3/03, *Medion AG v. Thomson Multimedia Sales Germany & Austria GmbH*, Case C-120/04, *Shaker di L. Laudato & C. Sas v OHIM*, Case C-334/05P and *Bimbo SA v OHIM*, Case C-591/12P.

### **The principles:**

(a) The likelihood of confusion must be appreciated globally, taking account of all relevant factors;

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<sup>4</sup> Given the dates at play, the opponent's IR is not subject to the proof of use requirements

(b) the matter must be judged through the eyes of the average consumer of the goods or services in question, who is deemed to be reasonably well informed and reasonably circumspect and observant, but who rarely has the chance to make direct comparisons between marks and must instead rely upon the imperfect picture of them he has kept in his mind, and whose attention varies according to the category of goods or services in question;

(c) the average consumer normally perceives a mark as a whole and does not proceed to analyse its various details;

(d) the visual, aural and conceptual similarities of the marks must normally be assessed by reference to the overall impressions created by the marks bearing in mind their distinctive and dominant components, but it is only when all other components of a complex mark are negligible that it is permissible to make the comparison solely on the basis of the dominant elements;

(e) nevertheless, the overall impression conveyed to the public by a composite trade mark may be dominated by one or more of its components;

(f) however, it is also possible that in a particular case an element corresponding to an earlier trade mark may retain an independent distinctive role in a composite mark, without necessarily constituting a dominant element of that mark;

(g) a lesser degree of similarity between the goods or services may be offset by a greater degree of similarity between the marks, and vice versa;

(h) there is a greater likelihood of confusion where the earlier mark has a highly distinctive character, either per se or because of the use that has been made of it;

(i) mere association, in the strict sense that the later mark brings the earlier mark to mind, is not sufficient;

(j) the reputation of a mark does not give grounds for presuming a likelihood of confusion simply because of a likelihood of association in the strict sense;



(k) if the association between the marks creates a risk that the public will wrongly believe that the respective goods or services come from the same or economically-linked undertakings, there is a likelihood of confusion.

### **Comparison of goods**

18. The following goods for which the applicant seeks registration are present in the specifications of both earlier marks relied upon by the opponent and are, therefore identical:

*Belts; Boots; Coats; Dresses; Footwear; Gloves; Hats; Hosiery; Jackets; Pyjamas; Scarves (/Scarfs); Shirts; Skirts; Socks; Tights; Trousers; Underwear*

19. The applicant's *ties* and *ties [clothing]* are identical to *ties*, for which the opponent's EUTM is registered.

20. The applicant's *suspenders* is identical to *suspenders*, for which the opponent's IR is registered.

21. The applicant's *shawls* and *stoles* are identical to *shawls* and *stoles*, relied upon in the opponent's IR.

22. The applicant's *collars* and *collars [clothing]* are identical to *collars*, in the opponent's IR.

23. The applicant's *cuffs* is identical to *cuffs (clothing)*, for which the opponent's IR is registered.

24. *Sashes for wear*, for which the applicant seeks registration, is identical to *sashes for wear* in the opponent's IR.

25. In addition to cases of *literal* identity, the General Court (“GC”) set out a further provision as to when goods can be considered identical in *Gérard Meric v Office for Harmonisation in the Internal Market*, Case T-133/05. It stated:

“29. In addition, the goods can be considered as identical when the goods designated by the earlier mark are included in a more general category, designated by trade mark application (Case T-388/00 Institut für Lernsysteme v OHIM- Educational Services (ELS) [2002] ECR II-4301, paragraph 53) or where the goods designated by the trade mark application are included in a more general category designated by the earlier mark”.

26. For the purpose of a comparison, it is appropriate to group related goods together, where they are sufficiently comparable to do so<sup>5</sup>.

27. Both of the opponent’s earlier marks are registered for *clothing* (specifically *ready-made clothing* and *all clothings for men, women and children* in the EUTM and *clothing*, at large, in the IR). To my mind, the following terms fall, at least, within the remit of ‘clothing’ and are therefore identical according to what the GC set out in *Meric*:

*Adhesive bras; Adhesive brassieres; Aikido suits; Aikido uniforms; Albs; Aloha shirts; American football pants; American football shirts; American football shorts; Anoraks; Anoraks [parkas]; Anti-sweat underclothing; Anti-sweat underwear; Arm warmers [clothing]; Articles of clothing; Articles of clothing for theatrical use; Articles of clothing made of hides; Articles of clothing made of leather; Articles of outer clothing; Articles of sports clothing; Articles of underclothing; Athletic clothing; Athletic tights; Athletic uniforms; Athletics hose; Athletics vests; Babies' clothing; Babies' outerclothing; Babies' pants [clothing]; Babies' pants [underwear]; Babies' undergarments; Babushkas; Baby bodysuits; Baby bottoms; Baby clothes; Baby doll pyjamas; Baby layettes for clothing; Baby pants; Baby tops; Ball gowns; Ballet suits; Bandeaux [clothing]; Baseball uniforms; Baselayer bottoms; Baselayer tops; Basic upper garment of Korean traditional clothes [Jeogori]; Bath robes<sup>6</sup>; Bathing costumes; Bathing costumes for women; Bathing drawers; Bathing suit cover-ups; Bathing suits<sup>7</sup>; Bathing suits for men; Bathing trunks; Bathrobes; Beach clothes; Beach clothing; Beach cover-ups;*

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<sup>5</sup> *Separode Trade Mark* decision, BL O-399-10 (AP)

<sup>6</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>7</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

*Beach robes; Beach wraps; Beachwear; Bed jackets; Bermuda shorts; Bib overalls for hunting; Bib shorts; Bib tights; Bikinis; Blazers; Bloomers; Blouses<sup>8</sup>; Blouson jackets; Blousons<sup>9</sup>; Blue jeans; Board shorts; Boardshorts; Bodices; Bodices [lingerie]; Bodies [clothing]; Bodies [underclothing]; Body linen [garments]; Body stockings; Body suits; Body warmers; Bodysuits; Boiler suits; Boleros; Bomber jackets; Bottoms [clothing]; Boxer briefs; Boxer shorts; Boxing shorts; Boy shorts [underwear]; Boys' clothing; Bralettes; Bras; Brassieres; Breeches; Breeches for wear; Bridal gowns; Bridesmaid dresses; Bridesmaids wear; Briefs; Briefs [underwear]; Burkas; Burnouses; Bushjackets; Bustiers; Bustle holder bands for obi (obiage); Bustles for obi-knots (obiage-shin); Button down shirts; Button-front aloha shirts; Caftans; Cagoules; Camiknickers; Camisoles; Camouflage jackets; Camouflage pants; Camouflage shirts; Camouflage vests; Capelets; Capes; Capes (clothing); Capri pants; Car coats; Cardigans<sup>10</sup>; Cargo pants; Cashmere clothing; Cassocks; Casual clothing; Casual jackets; Casual shirts; Casual trousers; Casual wear; Casualwear; Chadors; Chaps; Chaps (clothing); Chasubles; Chefs' whites; Chemise tops; Chemises; Chemisettes; Cheongsams (Chinese gowns); Children's clothing; Childrens' clothing; Children's outerclothing; Children's wear; Chino pants; Choir robes; Christening gowns; Christening robes; Cloaks; Clothes; Clothing<sup>11</sup>; Clothing for babies; Clothing for children<sup>12</sup>; Clothing for men, women and children; Coats; Clothing for cyclists; Clothing for fishermen; Clothing for gymnastics; Clothing for horse-riding [other than riding hats]; Clothing for infants; Clothing for leisure wear; Clothing for martial arts; Clothes for sport; Clothes for sports; Clothes for sport; Clothes for sports; Clothing containing slimming substances; Clothing for cycling; Clothing for skiing; Clothing for sports<sup>13</sup>; Clothing for wear in judo practices; Clothing for wear in wrestling games; Clothing incorporating LEDs; Clothing layettes; Clothing made of fur; Clothing made of imitation leather; Clothing made of leather; Clothing of imitations of leather; Clothing of leather; Coats for men; Coats for women; Coats made of cotton; Coats of denim; Coats (Top -); Cocktail dresses; Collared shirts; Combative sports uniforms; Combinations [clothing]<sup>14</sup>; Corduroy pants; Corduroy shirts; Corduroy trousers; Corselets; Corsets; Corsets [clothing, foundation garments]; Corsets [foundation clothing]; Corsets [underclothing]; Costumes; Costumes for use in children's dress up play; Costumes for use in role-playing games; Costumes (Masquerade -); Cotton coats; Coveralls; Coverups; Cover-ups; Cowls [clothing]; Crew neck sweaters; Crinolines; Crop tops; Culotte skirts; Culottes; Cumberbunds; Cycling pants;*

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<sup>8</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>9</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>10</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>11</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>12</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>13</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>14</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

*Cycling shorts; Cycling tops; Cyclists' clothing; Dance clothing; Dance costumes; Denim coats; Denim jackets; Denim jeans; Denim pants; Denims [clothing]; Detachable neckpieces for kimonos (haneri); Dinner jackets; Dinner suits; Disposable underwear; Donkey jackets; Down jackets; Down vests; Drawers as clothing; Drawers [clothing]; Dress pants; Dress shirts; Dress suits; Dressing gowns<sup>15</sup>; Dresses for evening wear; Dresses for infants and toddlers; Dresses made from skins; Duffel coats; Duffle coats; Dungarees; Dust coats; Ear muffs; Ear muffs [clothing]; Ear warmers; Ear warmers being clothes; Earbands; Earmuffs; Embroidered clothing; Evening coats; Evening dresses; Evening gowns; Evening suits; Evening wear; Exercise wear; Fancy dress costumes; Figure skating clothing; Fishermen's jackets; Fishing clothing; Fishing jackets; Fishing shirts; Fishing smocks; Fishing vests; Fishing waders; Fitted swimming costumes with bra cups; Fleece jackets; Fleece pullovers; Fleece shorts; Fleece tops; Fleece vests; Fleeces; Flying suits; Folk costumes; Football jerseys; Football shirts; Footless tights; Footmuffs, not electrically heated; Formal evening wear; Formal wear; Formalwear; Foulards [clothing articles]; Foundation garments; Frock coats; Full-length kimonos (nagagi); Functional underwear; Fur cloaks; Fur coats; Fur coats and jackets; Fur jackets; Fur muffs; Fur stoles; Furs [clothing]<sup>16</sup>; Gabardines; Gabardines [clothing]; Gaiters; Garments for protecting clothing; Gauchos; Gilets; Girdles; Girdles [corsets]; Girls' clothing; Golf clothing, other than gloves; Golf shirts; Golf shorts; Golf skirts; Golf trousers; ; Gowns; Greatcoats; G-strings; Guernseys; Gym shorts; Gym suits; Gymwear; Hairdressing capes; Halloween costumes; Halter tops; Heavy coats; Heavy jackets; Hijabs; Hooded bathrobes; Hooded pullovers; Hooded sweat shirts; Hooded sweatshirts; Hooded tops; Hoodies; Hoods; Hoods [clothing]; Horse-riding pants; House coats; Housecoats; Hunting jackets; Hunting pants; Hunting shirts; Hunting vests; Imitation leather dresses; Infant clothing; Infant wear; Infants' clothing; Infants' trousers; Infantwear; Jacket liners; Jackets being sports clothing; Jackets [clothing]; Jackets (Stuff -) [clothing]; Japanese kimonos; Japanese sleeping robes (nemaki); Japanese sleeping robes [nemaki]; Japanese traditional clothing; Jeans; Jerkins; Jerseys; Jerseys [clothing]; Jockstraps [underwear]; Jodhpurs; Jogging bottoms; Jogging bottoms [clothing]; Jogging outfits; Jogging pants; Jogging sets [clothing]; Jogging suits; Jogging tops; Judo suits; Judo uniforms; Jump Suits; Jumper dresses; Jumper suits; Jumpers; Jumpers [pullovers]; Jumpers [sweaters]; Jumpsuits; Kaftans; Karate suits; Karate uniforms; Kendo outfits; Khakis; Khimars; Kilts; Kimonos; Knee highs; Knee warmers [clothing]; Knee-high stockings; Knickerbockers; Knickers; Knit jackets; Knit shirts; Knit tops; Knitted clothing; Knitted tops; Knitted underwear; Knitwear; Knitwear [clothing]; Korean outer jackets worn over basic garment [Magoja]; Korean topcoats [Durumagi]; Korean traditional women's waistcoats*

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<sup>15</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's EUTM

<sup>16</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

[Baeja]; Laboratory coats; Ladies' clothing; Ladies' dresses; Ladies' outerclothing; Ladies' suits; Ladies' underwear; Ladies wear; Latex clothing; Layette<sup>17</sup>; Layette [clothing]; Leather clothing; Leather (Clothing of -); Leather (Clothing of imitations of -); Leather coats; Leather dresses; Leather garments; ; Leather jackets; Leather pants; Leather suits; Leather waistcoats; Leg warmers; Leggings [leg warmers]; Leggings [trousers]<sup>18</sup>; Legwarmers; Legwarmers; Leisure clothing; Leisure suits; Leisure wear; Leisurewear; Leotards; Light-reflecting coats; Light-reflecting jackets; Linen (Body -) [garments]; Linen clothing; Lingerie<sup>19</sup>; Liveries; Long jackets; Long johns; Long sleeve pullovers; Long sleeved vests; Long underwear; Long-sleeved shirts; Lounge pants; Loungewear; Lounging robes; Lumberjackets; Mackintoshes; Maillots; Maillots [hosiery]; Mankinis; Mantles; Martial arts uniforms; Masquerade and halloween costumes; Masquerade costumes; Maternity clothing; Maternity dresses; Maternity leggings; Maternity lingerie; Maternity pants; Maternity shirts; Maternity shorts; Maternity sleepwear; Maternity smocks; Maternity tops; Maternity underwear; Maternity wear; Men's and women's jackets, coats, trousers, vests; Men's clothing; Men's suits<sup>20</sup>; Men's underwear; Menswear; Miniskirts; Mock turtleneck shirts; Mock turtleneck sweaters; Mock turtlenecks; Moisture-wicking sports bras; Moisture-wicking sports pants; Moisture-wicking sports shirts; Monokinis; Morning coats; Motorcycle gloves; Motorcycle jackets; Motorcycle rain suits; Motorcycle riding suits; Motorcyclists' clothing; Motorcyclists' clothing of leather; Motorists' clothing; Muumuus; Nappy pants [clothing]; Neck gaiters; Negligees; Night gowns; Night shirts; Nightdresses; Nightgowns; Nighties; Nightshirts; Nightwear; Nurse dresses; Nurse overalls; Nurse pants; Nurses' uniforms; Nursing bras; Oilskins [clothing]; One-piece clothing for infants and toddlers; One-piece playsuits; One-piece suits; Open-necked shirts; Outer clothing; Outerclothing; Outerclothing for boys; Outerclothing for girls; Outerclothing for men; Outerwear; Overalls<sup>21</sup>; Overalls for infants and toddlers; Overcoats<sup>22</sup>; Overshirts; Overtrousers; Over-trousers; Padded jackets; Padded pants for athletic use; Padded shirts for athletic use; Padded shorts for athletic use; Pajama bottoms; Pajamas; Pajamas (Am.); Pantaloon; Pantie-girdles; Panties; Pants; Pants (Am.); Pantsuits; Pantyhose; Pantyhose; Paper aprons Petticoats; Petti-pants; Pinafore dresses; Pinafores; Pique shirts; Pirate pants; Paper clothing; Pareos; Pareus; Parkas<sup>23</sup>; Pea coats; Pedal pushers; Peignoirs; Pelisses Play suits; Playsuits [clothing]; Pleated skirts; Pleated skirts for formal kimonos (hakama); Plus fours; Plush clothing; Polar fleece jackets; Polo knit tops; Polo neck jumpers; Polo shirts<sup>24</sup>;

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<sup>17</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>18</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>19</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's EUTM

<sup>20</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>21</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>22</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>23</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>24</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

*Polo sweaters; Ponchos<sup>25</sup>; Pram suits; Printed t-shirts; Pullovers<sup>26</sup>; Pyjamas [from tricot only]; Quilted jackets [clothing]; Quilted vests; Rain coats; Rain jackets; Rain ponchos; Rain slickers; Rain suits; Rain trousers; Rain wear; Raincoats<sup>27</sup>; Rainproof clothing; Rainproof jackets; Rainwear<sup>28</sup>; Ramie shirts; Rash guards; Ready-made clothing<sup>29</sup>; Ready-to-wear clothing; Referees uniforms; Religious garments; Replica football kits; Reversible jackets; Riding jackets; Riding trousers; Robes; Robes (Bath -); Roll necks [clothing]; Romper suits; Rompers; Rugby jerseys; Rugby shirts; Rugby shorts; Rugby tops; Running Suits; Running vests; Safari jackets; Sailing wet weather clothing; Sailor suits; Salopettes; Sarees; Saris; Sarongs; Sash bands for kimono (obi); School uniforms; Scrimmage vests; Shapewear; Sheepskin coats; Sheepskin jackets; Shell jackets; Shell suits; Shift dresses; Shirt fronts; Shirt yokes; Shirt-jacs; Shirts and slips; Shirts for suits; Short overcoat for kimono (haori); Short petticoats; Short sets [clothing]; Short trousers; Shortalls; Shorts<sup>30</sup>; Shorts [clothing]; Short-sleeve shirts; Short-sleeved shirts; Short-sleeved T-shirts; Shoulder scarves; Shoulder wraps; Shoulder wraps [clothing]; Shoulder wraps for clothing; Shrugs; Silk clothing; Singlets; Skating outfits; Ski jackets; Ski pants; Ski suits; Ski suits for competition; Ski trousers; Ski wear; Skirt suits; Skorts; Slacks; Sleep pants; Sleep shirts; Sleeping garments; Sleepsuits; Sleepwear; Sleeved jackets; Sleeveless jackets; Sleeveless jerseys; Sleeveless pullovers; Sliding shorts; Slipovers; Slipovers [clothing]; Slips; Slips [clothing]; Slips [underclothing]; Slips [undergarments]; Smocks; Smoking jackets; Snap crotch shirts for infants and toddlers; Snow boarding suits; Snow pants; Snow suits; Snowboard mittens; Snowboard jackets; Snowboard trousers; Snowsuits; Soccer shirts; Sport coats; Sport shirts; Sport stockings; Sports bras; Sports clothing; Sports clothing [other than golf gloves]; Sports garments; Sports jackets; Sports jerseys; Sports jerseys and breeches for sports; Sports over uniforms; Sports overuniforms; Sports pants; Sports shirts; Sports shirts with short sleeves; Sports singlets; Sports vests; Sports wear; Sportswear<sup>31</sup>; Stockings<sup>32</sup>; Stockings [sweat-absorbent]; Stockings (Sweat-absorbent -); Strapless bras; Strapless brassieres; Stretch pants; Stuff jackets; Stuff jackets [clothing]; Suede jackets; Suit coats; Suits; Suits (Bathing -); Suits made of leather; Suits of leather; Sundresses; Sunsuits; Surf wear; Surfwear; Swaddling clothes; Sweat bottoms; Sweat jackets; Sweat pants; Sweat shirts; Sweat shorts; Sweat suits; Sweat-absorbent stockings; Sweat-absorbent underclothing; Sweat-absorbent underclothing [underwear]; Sweat-absorbent underwear; Sweaters; Sweatjackets; Sweatpants; Sweatshirts;*

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<sup>25</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>26</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>27</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>28</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's EUTM

<sup>29</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's EUTM

<sup>30</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>31</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent' EUTM

<sup>32</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's EUTM

Sweatshorts; Sweatsuits; Swim briefs; Swim shorts; Swim suits; Swim trunks; Swim wear for children; Swim wear for gentlemen and ladies; Swimming costumes; Swimming suits; Swimming trunks; Swimsuits; Swimwear; Synthetic fur stoles; Tabards; Taekwondo suits; Taekwondo uniforms; Tail coats; Tailleurs<sup>33</sup>; Tank tops; Tankinis; Tank-tops; Tap pants; Tartan kilts; Teddies; Teddies [underclothing]; Teddies [undergarments]; Tee-shirts; Tennis dresses; Tennis pullovers; Tennis shirts; Tennis shorts; Tennis skirts; Tennis wear; Theatrical costumes; Thermal clothing; Thermal underwear; Thermally insulated clothing; Thobes; Three piece suits [clothing]; Toe socks; Togas; Top coats; Topcoats; Tops; Tops [clothing]; Track jackets; Track pants; Track suits; Tracksuit bottoms; Tracksuit tops; Tracksuits<sup>34</sup>; Training suits; Trench coats; Trenchcoats; Trews; Triathlon clothing; Trouser straps; Trousers for children; Trousers for sweating; Trousers of leather; Trousers shorts; Trunks; Trunks (Bathing -); Trunks being clothing; Trunks [underwear]; T-shirts<sup>35</sup>; Tube tops; Tunics; Turtleneck pullovers; Turtleneck shirts; Turtleneck sweaters; Turtleneck tops; Turtlenecks; Tutus; Tuxedos; Twin sets; Umpires uniforms; Under garments; Under shirts; Underclothes; Underclothing; Underclothing (Anti-sweat -); Underclothing for women; Undergarments; Underpants; Underpants for babies; Undershirts; Undershirts for kimonos (juban); Undershirts for kimonos (koshimaki); Undershirts for kimonos [koshimaki]; Underskirts; Underwear (Anti-sweat -); Underwear for women; Uniforms; Uniforms for commercial use; Uniforms for nurses; Union suits; Unitards; Vest tops; Vests<sup>36</sup>; Vests (Fishing -); V-neck sweaters; Volleyball jerseys; Waders; Waistbands; Waistcoats; Waistcoats [vests]; Walking breeches; Walking shorts; Warm up suits; Warm-up jackets; Warm-up pants; Warm-up suits; Warm-up tops; Waterproof capes; Waterproof clothing; Waterproof jackets; Waterproof outerclothing; Waterproof pants; Waterproof suits for motorcyclists; Waterproof trousers; Water-resistant clothing; Waterskiing suits; Weather resistant outer clothing; Weatherproof clothing; Weatherproof jackets; Weatherproof pants; Wedding dresses<sup>37</sup>; Wedding garters; Wedding gowns; Wet suits; Wet suits for surfing; Wet suits for water-skiing; Wet suits for water-skiing and sub-aqua; Wet suits for windsurfing; Wetsuits; Wetsuits for surface watersports; Wetsuits for surfing; Wetsuits for water-skiing; White coats for hospital use; Wind coats; Wind jackets; Wind pants; Wind resistant jackets; Wind suits; Wind vests; Windcheaters; Wind-jackets; Windproof clothing; Windproof jackets; Wind-resistant jackets; Wind-resistant vests; Windshirts; Winter coats; Women's ceremonial dresses; Women's clothing; Womens' outerclothing; Women's suits; Womens' underclothing; Womens' undergarments; Women's underwear; Woolen clothing; Woollen tights; Work clothes; Work overalls; Working overalls;

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<sup>33</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>34</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>35</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>36</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>37</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

*Woven clothing; Woven shirts; Wraps [clothing]; Yoga bottoms; Yoga pants; Yoga shirts; Yoga tops; Yokes (Shirt -); Zoot suits.*

28. The opponent's earlier marks are also registered for *footwear*, at large. I find the following goods are encompassed by that term and are consequently to be considered identical under the *Meric* principle:

*After ski boots; Anglers' shoes; Ankle boots<sup>38</sup>; Après-ski boots; Apres-ski shoes; Aqua shoes; Army boots; Athletic footwear; Athletic shoes; Athletics footwear; Athletics shoes; Baby boots; Baby sandals; Ballet shoes; Ballet slippers; Ballroom dancing shoes; Baseball shoes; Basketball shoes; Basketball sneakers; Bath sandals; Bath slippers; Beach footwear<sup>39</sup>; Beach shoes; Bootees (woollen baby shoes); Booties; Boots for motorcycling; Boots for sport; Boots for sports; Boots (Ski -); Bowling shoes; Boxing shoes; Canvas shoes; Casual footwear; Children's footwear; Climbing boots; Climbing boots [mountaineering boots]; Climbing footwear; Clogs; Cycling shoes; Dance shoes; Dance slippers; Deck shoes; Deck-shoes; Desert boots; Disposable slippers; Dress shoes; Driving shoes; Espadrilles; Esparto shoes or sandals; Esparto shoes or sandles<sup>40</sup>; Fishing boots; Fishing footwear; Flat shoes; Flip-flops; Flip-flops for use as footwear; Foam pedicure slippers; Foot volleyball shoes; Football boots; Football shoes; Footwear [excluding orthopedic footwear]; Footwear for men; Footwear for men and women; Footwear for snowboarding; Footwear for sport; Footwear for sports; Footwear for track and field athletics; Footwear for use in sport; Footwear for women; Footwear made of vinyl; Footwear made of wood; Footwear not for sports; Galoshes; Golf footwear; Golf shoes; Goloshes; Gym boots; Gymnastic shoes; Gymshoes; Half-boots; Handball shoes; Heels; Hidden heel shoes; High rain clogs (ashida); High-heeled shoes; Hiking boots; Hiking shoes; Hockey shoes; Horse-riding boots; Hunting boots; Infants' boots; Infants' footwear; Infants' shoes; Japanese footwear of rice straw (waraji); Japanese split-toed work footwear (jikatabi); Japanese style clogs and sandals; Japanese style sandals of felt; Japanese style sandals of leather; Japanese style sandals (zori); Japanese style wooden clogs (geta); Japanese toe-strap sandals (asaura-zori); Jogging shoes; Knitted baby shoes; Lace boots; Ladies' boots; Ladies' footwear; Ladies' sandals; Leather shoes; Leather slippers; Leisure footwear; Leisure shoes; Low wooden clogs (hiyori-geta); Low wooden clogs (koma-geta); Low wooden clogs [koma-geta]; Men's sandals; Military boots; Moccasins; Motorcyclist boots; Mountaineering boots; Mountaineering shoes; Mukluks; Mules; Nursing*

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<sup>38</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>39</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>40</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR



*shoes; Overshoes; Pedicure sandals; Pedicure slippers; Platform shoes; Plastic slippers; Plimsolls; Polo boots; Pumps [footwear]<sup>41</sup>; Rain boots; Rain shoes; Rainshoes; Riding boots; Riding shoes; Roller shoes; Rubber fishing boots; Rubber shoes; Rubbers [footwear]; Running shoes; Rugby boots; Rugby shoes; Russian felted boots (Valenki); Sabots; Sandal-clogs; Sandals<sup>42</sup>; Sandals and beach shoes; Shoes<sup>43</sup>; Shoes for casual wear; Shoes for foot volleyball; Shoes for infants; Shoes for leisurewear; Shoes with hook and pile fastening tapes; Ski and snowboard shoes; Ski boots; Skiing shoes; Slip-on shoes; Slippers<sup>44</sup>; Slippers made of leather; Sneakers; Sneakers [footwear]; Snow boots; Snowboard boots; Snowboard shoes; Soccer boots; Soccer shoes; Spiked running shoes; Sport shoes; Sports [Boots for -]; Sports footwear<sup>45</sup>; Sports shoes; Tap shoes; Tennis shoes; Thong sandals; Thongs; Track and field shoes; Trekking boots; Trainers; Trainers [footwear]; Training shoes; Valenki [felted boots]; Volleyball shoes; Walking boots; Walking shoes; Waterproof boots; Waterproof boots for fishing; Waterproof shoes; Wedge sneakers; Wellington boots; Wellingtons; Winter boots; Women's foldable slippers; Women's shoes; Wooden shoes; Wooden shoes [footwear]; Work boots; Work shoes; Yoga shoes; Zori*

29. Both of the earlier marks are registered for socks. To my mind, that renders the following applied-for goods identical under *Meric*:

*American football socks; Ankle socks; Anklets [socks]; Anti-perspirant socks; Bed socks; Footless socks; Inner socks for footwear; Innersocks; Japanese style socks (tabi); Japanese style socks (tabi covers); Men's dress socks; Men's socks; Non-slip socks; Pop socks; Slipper socks; Socks for infants and toddlers; Socks for men; Sports socks; Sweat-absorbent socks; Tennis socks; Thermal socks; Trouser socks; Water socks; Woollen socks; Yoga socks*

30. On *Meric*, the following goods are identical to the opponent's *belts* or *belts (clothing)* for which the opponent's marks are respectively registered:

*Belts [clothing]; Belts for clothing; Belts made from imitation leather; Belts made of leather; Belts made out of cloth; Belts (Money -) [clothing]; Belts of textile; Fabric belts; Fabric belts*

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<sup>41</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>42</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>43</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's EUTM

<sup>44</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's EUTM

<sup>45</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

*[clothing]; Garter belts; Leather belts [clothing]; Money belts [clothing]; Suspender belts; Suspender belts for men; Suspender belts for women; Tuxedo belts; Waist belts; Wrap belts for kimonos (datemaki)*

31. Both earlier marks are registered for *hats* and the opponent's IR is also registered for *headwear*. The following terms are either encompassed by the opponent's *headwear* or they encompass, or are encompassed by, the opponent's *hats*. Either way, they are to be considered identical under *Meric*:

*Balaclavas; Baseball caps; Baseball caps and hats; Baseball hats; Bathing caps; Beach hats; Beanie hats; Beanies; Berets; Boaters; Bobble hats; Bonnets; Bonnets [headwear]; Bucket caps; Bucket hats; Cap visors; Caps<sup>46</sup>; Caps being headwear; Caps [headwear]; Caps (Shower -); Caps with visors; Chefs' hats; Children's headwear; Cloche hats; Cycling caps; Fake fur hats; Fascinator hats; Fashion hats; Fedoras; Fezzes; Fishing headwear; Flat caps; Fur hats; Garrison caps; Golf caps; Hats (Paper -) [clothing]; Head wear;<sup>47</sup>; Headgear; Headgear for wear; Headwear<sup>48</sup>; Knitted caps; Knot caps; Leather headwear; Millinery; Miters [hats]; Mitres [hats]; Nightcaps; Paper hats [clothing]; Paper hats for use as clothing items; Paper hats for wear by chefs; Paper hats for wear by nurses; Party hats [clothing]; Peaked caps; Peaked headwear; Rain hats; Sedge hats (suge-gasa); Shower caps; Ski balaclavas; Ski hats; Skull caps; Small hats; Sports caps; Sports caps and hats; Sports headgear [other than helmets]; Sun hats; Sun visors; Sun visors [headwear]; Swim caps; Swimming caps; Swimming caps [bathing caps]; Tam o'shanters; Tams; Thermal headgear; Top hats; Toques [hats]; Turbans; Ushankas [fur hats]; Visors<sup>49</sup>; Visors being headwear; Visors [clothing]; Visors [hatmaking]; Visors [headwear]; Waterpolo caps; Woolly hats*

32. The opponent's marks are registered for *gloves*, which encapsulates the following terms in the application:

*Camouflage gloves; Driving gloves; Fingerless gloves; Fingerless gloves as clothing; Gloves for apparel; Gloves for cyclists; Gloves including those made of skin, hide or fur;*

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<sup>46</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>47</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>48</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

<sup>49</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

*Gloves with conductive fingertips that may be worn while using handheld electronic touch screen devices; Knitted gloves; Mittens<sup>50</sup>; Mitts [clothing]; Motorcycle gloves; Riding gloves; Ski gloves; Snowboard gloves; Wetsuit gloves; Winter gloves*

33. The applicant's *cashmere scarves; head scarves; headscarfs; headscarves; mufflers; mufflers as neck scarves; mufflers [clothing]; mufflers [neck scarves]; neck scarfs [mufflers]; neck scarves; neck scarves [mufflers]; neck tube scarves; silk scarves and snoods [scarves]* are encompassed by, and identical to, the opponent's *scarves*.

34. The applicant's *ascots; ascots (ties); bolo ties; bolo ties with precious metal tips; bow ties; bowties; cravates; cravats; neckties* and *silk ties* are identical to *ties*, for which the opponent's EUTM is registered.

35. The applicant's *baby bibs [not of paper]; bibs, not of paper; bibs, sleeved, not of paper; cloth bibs; cloth bibs for adult diners; plastic baby bibs; soccer bibs* and *sports bibs* are encompassed by *bibs not of paper*, for which the opponent's IR is registered.

36. The applicant's *sock suspenders; stocking suspenders* and *suspenders [braces]* are encompassed by the opponent's *suspenders*, for which its IR is registered.

37. The applicant's *shawls [from tricot only]* and *stoles (fur -)* are encompassed by the opponent's *shawls* and *stoles*, respectively, for which its IR is registered.

38. The applicant's *collars for dresses; detachable collars* and *removable collars* are encompassed by *collars* in the opponent's IR, and are to be considered identical.

39. That concludes my summary of the goods which I have found to be identical, either literally or according to *Meric*.

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<sup>50</sup> Replicated identically in the opponent's IR

40. When approaching a comparison of the remaining goods, I turn to the guidance set out by the CJEU in *Canon*, Case C-39/97, in which the Court stated at paragraph 23:

“In assessing the similarity of the goods or services concerned, as the French and United Kingdom Governments and the Commission have pointed out, all the relevant factors relating to those goods or services themselves should be taken into account. Those factors include, inter alia, their nature, their intended purpose and their method of use and whether they are in competition with each other or are complementary”.

41. The relevant factors identified by Jacob J. (as he then was) in the *Treat* case, [1996] R.P.C. 281, for assessing similarity were:

- (a) The respective uses of the respective goods or services;
- (b) The respective users of the respective goods or services;
- (c) The physical nature of the goods or acts of service;
- (d) The respective trade channels through which the goods or services reach the market;
- (e) In the case of self-serve consumer items, where in practice they are respectively found or likely to be, found in supermarkets and in particular whether they are, or are likely to be, found on the same or different shelves;
- (f) The extent to which the respective goods or services are competitive. This inquiry may take into account how those in trade classify goods, for instance whether market research companies, who of course act for industry, put the goods or services in the same or different sectors.

42. In *Kurt Hesse v OHIM*, Case C-50/15 P, the CJEU stated that complementarity is an autonomous criterion capable of being the sole basis for the existence of similarity

between goods. In *Boston Scientific Ltd v Office for Harmonization in the Internal Market (Trade Marks and Designs) (OHIM)*, Case T-325/06, the GC stated that “complementary” means:

“...there is a close connection between them, in the sense that one is indispensable or important for the use of the other in such a way that customers may think that the responsibility for those goods lies with the same undertaking”.

**Bandanas; Bandanas [neckerchiefs]; Bandannas; Boas; Boas [clothing]; Boas [necklets]; Braces as suspenders; Braces for clothing; Braces for clothing [suspenders]; Braces [suspenders]; Bridal garters; Garters; Handwarmers [clothing]; Headdresses [veils]; Headshawls; Headsquares; Kerchiefs; Kerchiefs [clothing]; Mantillas; Muffs; Muffs [clothing]; Neck tubes; Neck warmers; Neckbands; Neckerchiefs; Neckerchieves; Neckwear; Pelerines; Pocket kerchiefs; Pocket squares; Pocket squares [clothing]; Ruanas; Serapes; Veils; Veils [clothing]; Yashmaghs; Yashmaks**

43. Should the goods listed above be considered items of clothing, they are identical to the opponent’s ‘clothing’ according to *Meric*. However, if they are instead more appropriately described as wearable accessories, I shall consider the goods’ similarity, using the factors outlined in *Treat* for guidance. There is some overlap in the goods’ use insofar as both are wearable; they can be selected for protective or aesthetic purposes, or a combination of the two. The users of the respective goods are likely to be the same and there will likely be some degree of similarity in the goods’ physical nature. The goods are likely to share channels of trade and it would not be unusual for a single entity to offer both. The goods are not typically competitive, nor are they complementary in the sense that one is essential for the use of the other. That said, the goods are compatible and often used directly alongside one another. I find the goods highly similar.

**American football bibs; Aprons; Aprons [clothing]; Barber smocks; Eye masks; Head bands; Head sweatbands; Headbands; Headbands against sweating; Headbands [clothing]; Headbands for clothing; Maniples; Masks (Sleep -); Maternity bands; Nipple pasties; Niqabs; Plastic aprons; Puttees; Shampoo**

**capas; Shoe covers, other than for medical purposes; Sleep masks; Sweat bands; Sweat bands for the head; Sweat bands for the wrist; Sweatbands; Tennis sweatbands; Vests for use in barber shops and salons; Waist cinchers; Wimples; Wrist bands; Wrist warmers; Wristbands; Wristbands [clothing]**

44. Whilst I accept that several of the aforementioned goods could be considered items of *clothing* (and therefore identical to the relied upon goods), to my mind, these goods generally have a dedicated function or protective purpose. This creates some degree of distinction between the goods' respective uses and possibly their users; some are used in a particular profession; sports or hairdressing, for example, but that said, there will be some correlation insofar as the respective goods are available for purchase by the general public. Given that the above goods are wearable, there is likely to be some similarity with the opponent's *clothing* when it comes to physical nature and method of use. There is some opportunity for similarity in trade channels, though I would consider this limited on account of the goods' varying uses and end consumers. I do not consider the goods to be competitive, nor do I find them complementary. Weighing all factors, I find the competing goods similar to at least a low degree.

**Boot cuffs; Boot uppers; Cleats for attachment to sports shoes; Embossed heels of rubber or of plastic materials; Embossed soles of rubber or of plastic materials; Fittings of metal for boots and shoes; Fittings of metal for footwear; Football boots (Studs for -); Footwear (Fittings of metal for -); Footwear (Non-slipping devices for -); Footwear soles; Footwear (Tips for -); Footwear uppers; Footwear (Welts for -); Heel inserts; Heel pieces for shoes; Heelpieces for footwear; Heel protectors for shoes; Inner soles; Insoles; Insoles for footwear; Insoles for shoes and boots; Insoles [for shoes and boots]; Intermediate soles; Metal fittings for Japanese style wooden clogs; Non-slipping devices for boots; Non-slipping devices for footwear; Outer soles; Parts of footwear; Protective metal members for shoes and boots; Pullstraps for shoes and boots; Rubber soles for jikatabi; Shoe inserts for non-orthopedic purposes; Shoe soles; Shoe soles for repair; Shoe straps; Shoe uppers; Shoes soles for repair; Ski and snowboard shoes (parts thereof); Slipper soles; Soles for footwear; Soles for japanese style sandals; Soles [Inner]; Spats; Stiffeners for boots; Stiffeners for**

**shoes; Studs for football boots; Tips for footwear; Toe boxes; Toe straps for Japanese style sandals [zori]; Toe straps for Japanese style wooden clogs; Toe straps for zori [Japanese style sandals]; Tongues for shoes and boots; Traction attachments for footwear; Uppers (Footwear -); Uppers for Japanese style sandals; Uppers of woven rattan for Japanese style sandals; Welts for footwear; Wooden bodies for Japanese style clogs; Wooden main bodies of Japanese style wooden clogs; Wooden supports of Japanese style wooden clogs**

45. The opponent's earlier marks are registered for *footwear*, at large. The aforementioned goods are not footwear, as such, but could more suitably be described as components of footwear, be it a specific type or more generally. The use of the goods is not the same; the former being purchased as a ready-to-wear product but the latter likely purchased for their part in the creation or construction of such products. As to the users, *footwear* is likely to be selected by the general public, whereas the components, though likely *available* to the general public, to my mind, are selected predominantly by professionals, be it companies or individuals, who are responsible for manufacturing footwear of some description, though I understand that insoles are sometimes purchased by the general public to be used alongside existing footwear for enhanced comfort, for example. The physical nature of the respective goods is likely to differ but it seems reasonable to assume that there will be at least an element of similarity or compatibility between a component and the finished article (which incorporates that component). There will likely be some distinction in the trade channels via which the goods respectively reach the market. The goods are not competitive, though there may be a degree of complementarity insofar as the components of footwear are plainly necessary for the making of footwear, though it may not be typical for the respective goods to be offered by a single entity. Whilst I bear in mind that one good being an element of another is not sufficient for a finding of similarity<sup>51</sup>, weighing all factors, I reach the conclusion that the goods are similar, though only to a low degree.

**Bra straps; Bra straps [parts of clothing]; Collar guards for protecting clothing collars; Collar liners for protecting clothing collars; Collar protectors; Dress**

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<sup>51</sup> *Les Éditions Albert René v OHIM*, Case T-336/03

**shields; Gaiter straps; Gussets for bathing suits [parts of clothing]; Gussets for footlets [parts of clothing]; Gussets for leotards [parts of clothing]; Gussets for stockings [parts of clothing]; Gussets for tights [parts of clothing]; Gussets for underwear [parts of clothing]; Gussets [parts of clothing]; Haneri [detachable neckpieces for kimonos]; Heel pieces for stockings; Heelpieces for stockings; Linings (Ready-made -) [parts of clothing]; Parts of clothing; Pockets for clothing; Ready-made linings [parts of clothing]; Shields (Dress -); Shoulder straps for clothing; Straps (Gaiter -); String fasteners for haori (haori-himo); Stockings (Heel pieces for -); Tightening-up strings for kimonos (datejime); Waist strings for kimonos (koshihimo); Underarm gussets [parts of clothing]**

46. The relationship between the above goods and the opponent's *clothing* is, in my view, very close to the relationship explored in my previous paragraph, to the extent that the above goods could be described as components of clothing articles, some of which the opponent relies upon specifically, in their finished form (*collars* or *stockings*, for example). Again, the goods are used for different purposes, at least immediately, and the users are likely to differ. Still, there will be a degree of similarity in the goods' nature, albeit limited, and there could be seen to be an element of complementarity. The trade channels are likely to be somewhat distinct and the goods are not competitive. On balance, I find a low degree of similarity.

**Cap peaks; Frames (Hat -) [skeletons]; Hat frames [skeletons]; Peaks (Cap -)**

47. I consider the above goods against the opponent's *hats*, with the listed goods components of the same. Similarly to the above comparisons, the respective uses of the goods are different and the users are, at least mostly, likely to differ. There will be some, but limited, opportunity for similarity or overlap in the goods' physical nature yet the trade channels will not necessarily be the same. The goods are not competitive; the consumer will require either a finished article or a component. There is some degree of complementarity in the goods insofar as one is required for the creation of the other, though they would not necessarily originate from the same entity. I find the goods similar to a low degree.

**Hunting boot bags; ski boot bags**



48. It seems most appropriate to consider the above goods against the opponent's *footwear*. There is a clear difference in the goods' use; one comprises wearable goods for the feet and the others could be considered an accessory to footwear; specifically an accessory used to store or transport a specific kind of footwear. It seems likely, however, that there will be a correlation in the goods' users as a consumer purchasing footwear, be it hunting boots or ski boots, would likely consider purchasing a bag tailored to those boots. As to the respective goods' physical nature, whilst an element of compatibility is likely, this is likely to be fairly distinct. The goods are likely to reach the market via the same trade channels and I could foresee the goods being positioned in relatively close proximity at the relevant retail outlet. The goods are not competitive and they are not strictly complementary given that they are not necessarily indispensable to one another, though they would certainly be used in conjunction with one another and consumers' use of the above bags is somewhat dependent on the existence of the specified footwear. Weighing those considerations, I find the goods similar to a fairly low degree.

49. I acknowledge that there are some applied-for terms which I have found to be identical, either literally or under *Merix*, to a term for which one of the opponent's earlier marks is registered, but not both. After careful consideration of those terms, I find there to be at least a low degree of similarity, with each fitting suitably into at least one of the aforementioned groups and subsequent comparisons.

### **The average consumer and the nature of the purchasing act**

50. As indicated in the above case law, it is necessary for me to determine who the average consumer is for the goods and services at issue. I must then determine the manner in which these goods and services are likely to be selected by the average consumer in the course of trade. In *Hearst Holdings Inc, Fleischer Studios Inc v A.V.E.L.A. Inc, Poeticgem Limited, The Partnership (Trading) Limited, U Wear Limited, J Fox Limited*, [2014] EWHC 439 (Ch), Birss J. described the average consumer in these terms:

“60. The trade mark questions have to be approached from the point of view of the presumed expectations of the average consumer who is reasonably well informed and reasonably circumspect. The parties were agreed that the relevant person is a legal construct and that the test is to be applied objectively by the court from the point of view of that constructed person. The words “average” denotes that the person is typical. The term “average” does not denote some form of numerical mean, mode or median.”

51. The goods at issue here are predominantly wearable items of clothing, footwear or headgear. The average consumer of such goods is likely to be a member of the general public who will self-select the goods from traditional retail outlets or their online equivalents. I understand the same to be true in respect of the goods which do not necessarily fall within the same remit but are instead components or accessories, though some of these are likely to be purchased predominantly by manufacturers or those with an interest in creating ready-made garments. For that reason, the marks’ visual impact would likely carry the greatest weight during the purchasing process<sup>52</sup>, though I do not discount the opportunity for aural recommendations in this field (from salespeople or peers, for example). Whilst I accept that the goods’ price can vary considerably, they are generally purchased quite frequently, with consumers alive to considerations such as quality, sustainability and compatibility when approaching the selection. Weighing all factors, I find it likely that the average consumer will apply a medium degree of attention to the purchase, slightly higher when approached by a professional body such as a manufacturer.

### **Comparison of trade marks**

52. It is clear from *Sabel BV v. Puma AG* (particularly paragraph 23) that the average consumer normally perceives a trade mark as a whole and does not proceed to analyse its various details. The same case also explains that the visual, aural and conceptual similarities of the trade marks must be assessed by reference to the overall

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<sup>52</sup> *New Look Ltd v Office for the Harmonization in the Internal Market (Trade Marks and Designs)*, Joined cases T117/03 to T-119/03 and T-171/03 (“*New Look*”)

impressions created by them, bearing in mind their distinctive and dominant components. The CJEU stated in *Bimbo SA v OHIM*, Case C-591/12P, that:

“34. ...it is necessary to ascertain, in each individual case, the overall impression made on the target public by the sign for which registration is sought, by means of, inter alia, an analysis of the components of a sign and of their relative weight in the perception of the target public, and then, in the light of that overall impression and all factors relevant to the circumstances of the case, to assess the likelihood of confusion.”

53. It would be wrong, therefore, to artificially dissect the trade marks, although it is necessary to take into account their distinctive and dominant components and to give due weight to any other features which are not negligible and therefore contribute to the overall impressions they create.

54. The trade marks to be compared are displayed in the table below:

Opponent's marks	Applicant's mark
<p><b>PIMKIE</b></p> <p><b>pimkie</b></p>	<p><b>PIMK</b></p>

55. The opponent's EUTM is a word-only mark comprising six letters; P-I-M-K-I-E. Having no additional elements to rely upon, the mark's overall impression lies solely in the word itself.

56. The opponent's IR also comprises a single word of six letters (p-i-m-k-i-e) but it is expressed in a more stylised format. The word is presented in lower case in a bold yet

unremarkable font. The tittles, that is the dots which traditionally appear atop a lower case 'i', have been redacted from the top of the mark. Still, the adopted stylisation plays only a minor part in terms of an overall impression which remains predominantly in the word 'pimkie'.

57. The applicant's mark comprises only a four-letter word; PIMK. The mark's overall impression lies solely within that word.

### **The opponent's EUTM**

58. Visually, the marks clearly coincide in the first four letters, P-I-M-K, which are the only letters in the application. In the opponent's mark those letters precede a further two; I-E. Given that, generally, the beginnings of the marks tend to have more of an impact on consumers than their endings<sup>53</sup>, I find the visual similarity to be of at least a medium degree.

59. Aurally, the earlier mark is likely to be articulated in two syllables; PIM-KEY. The applied-for mark will likely be expressed in a single syllable; PIMK. In light of the similarities in the marks' respective first syllables, and that in both marks 'PIM' is followed by the percussive sound of the 'K', and bearing in mind what I have said about the beginnings of marks, I find the aural similarity to be fairly high.

60. I move now to a conceptual comparison. For a conceptual message to be relevant it must be capable of immediate grasp by the average consumer<sup>54</sup>. The assessment must, therefore, be made from the point of view of the average consumer. The opponent has submitted that the position is neutral, with neither mark inciting a clear concept on the part of the average consumer. The applicant, in the alternative, agrees that 'PIMKIE' holds no conceptual meaning, but maintains that "PIMK is an invented word in the form of an acronym which holds great conceptual meaning"<sup>55</sup>, having previously explained that the letters in PIMK stand for Patient, Intelligent, Marketable, Kind. Beginning with the opponent's mark, I agree that it fails to provide a readily

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<sup>53</sup> *El Corte Inglés, SA v OHIM*, Cases T-183/02 and T-184/02

<sup>54</sup> *Ruiz Picasso v OHIM* [2006] e.c.r.-I-643; [2006] E.T.M.R 29

<sup>55</sup> See paragraph 3 of the applicant's submissions in lieu.

identifiable concept. I find the same likely to be true of the applicant's mark. There is nothing in the mark itself to suggest that it is an acronym, let alone what the letters may stand for. Despite the applicant's explanation, I must consider the perception of the average consumer when encountering the mark, as it stands, absent of any additional context. Instead it will likely be seen as an invented word with no clear concept. The conceptual position is neutral.

### **The opponent's IR**

61. Given the closeness between the two earlier marks relied upon, I apply much of the same reasoning to my assessment of the similarity between the opponent's international registration and the applied for mark. As a word-only trade mark registration protects the word itself irrespective of font or capitalisation<sup>56</sup>, I attribute little significance to the typeface adopted in the opponent's mark, nor to it being presented in lower case, but I keep in mind that the tittles have been redacted from both letter 'i's which could enhance a visual distinction. Still, on balance, I find the marks visually similar to at least a medium degree.

62. To my mind, the opponent's IR will likely be aurally expressed identically to its EUTM. That being so, I find the aural similarity between the opponent's IR and the applied for mark to be of a fairly high degree.

63. Conceptually, I can find no additional clarity or insight in the opponent's IR (than I have found in its EUTM). The mark will likely be conceptually meaningless and, consequently, when considered against the application, the conceptual position is neutral.

### **Distinctive character of the earlier trade marks**

64. The distinctive character of a trade mark can be appraised only, first, by reference to the goods in respect of which registration is sought and, secondly, by reference to

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<sup>56</sup> *Bentley Motors Limited v Bentley 1962 Limited* BL O/159/17

the way it is perceived by the relevant public. In *Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co. GmbH v Klijsen Handel BV*, Case C-342/97, the CJEU stated that:

“22. In determining the distinctive character of a mark and, accordingly, in assessing whether it is highly distinctive, the national court must make an overall assessment of the greater or lesser capacity of the mark to identify the goods or services for which it has been registered as coming from a particular undertaking, and thus to distinguish those goods or services from those of other undertakings (see, to that effect, judgment of 4 May 1999 in Joined Cases C-108/97 and C-109/97 *Windsurfing Chiemsee v Huber and Attenberger* [1999] ECR I-0000, paragraph 49).

23. In making that assessment, account should be taken, in particular, of the inherent characteristics of the mark, including the fact that it does or does not contain an element descriptive of the goods or services for which it has been registered; the market share held by the mark; how intensive, geographically widespread and long-standing use of the mark has been; the amount invested by the undertaking in promoting the mark; the proportion of the relevant section of the public which, because of the mark, identifies the goods or services as originating from a particular undertaking; and statements from chambers of commerce and industry or other trade and professional associations (see *Windsurfing Chiemsee*, paragraph 51).”

65. In the absence of evidence of use, I have only the inherent distinctiveness of the earlier marks to consider. Both of the marks relied upon comprise a single word; PIMKIE/pimkie. In light of what I’ve said insofar as the mark being perceived as an invented word absent of any clear meaning, it follows that it can have no allusive nor descriptive characteristics in respect of the goods relied upon. I find the earlier marks inherently distinctive to a fairly high degree.

### **Likelihood of confusion**

66. In determining whether there is a likelihood of confusion, a number of factors need to be borne in mind. The first is the interdependency principle i.e. a lesser degree of

similarity between the respective trade marks may be offset by a greater degree of similarity between the respective goods and vice versa. As I mentioned above, it is also necessary for me to keep in mind the distinctive character of the opponent's trade mark, as the more distinctive it is, the greater the likelihood of confusion.

67. Confusion can be direct or indirect. Direct confusion involves the average consumer mistaking one trade mark for the other, while indirect confusion is where the average consumer realises the trade marks are not the same but puts the similarity that exists between the trade marks and goods down to the responsible undertakings being the same or related.

68. I take note of the comments made by Mr Iain Purvis Q.C., as the Appointed Person, in *L.A. Sugar Limited v By Back Beat Inc*, Case BL O/375/10, where he explained that:

“16. Although direct confusion and indirect confusion both involve mistakes on the part of the consumer, it is important to remember that these mistakes are very different in nature. Direct confusion involves no process of reasoning – it is a simple matter of mistaking one mark for another. Indirect confusion, on the other hand, only arises where the consumer has actually recognized that the later mark is different from the earlier mark. It therefore requires a mental process of some kind on the part of the consumer when he or she sees the later mark, which may be conscious or subconscious but, analysed in formal terms, is something along the following lines: “The later mark is different from the earlier mark, but also has something in common with it. Taking account of the common element in the context of the later mark as a whole, I conclude that it is another brand of the owner of the earlier mark.””

69. To make the assessment, I must adopt the global approach advocated by the case law whilst taking account of my earlier conclusions. I also bear in mind that the average consumer rarely has the chance to make direct comparisons between trade marks and, instead, must rely upon the imperfect picture of them retained in its mind. Given the similarities I have found and the conclusions I have reached in regard the opponent's marks, it seems reasonable to approach the assessment treating the earlier marks as a collective, rather than make two separate deliberations.

70. I will begin by considering a likelihood of direct confusion. I have found that the average consumer is likely to apply at least a medium degree of attention to the purchasing process, slightly higher when approached from a professional perspective. Whilst I have found a reasonable degree of similarities between the respective marks (my earlier conclusions refer), in my view, the competing marks are sufficiently different, particularly visually, to steer the average consumer from the effects of direct confusion. Even where the goods are identical, the consumer will likely recognise that one mark is longer (or shorter) than the other and readily identify that they are not the same. I dismiss a likelihood of direct confusion.

71. Turning now to consider indirect confusion, as the case law suggests, I am required to make a more calculated assessment and try to foresee the likely thought process of the average consumer. To my mind, consumers familiar with the earlier mark(s) will readily identify the duplication of the four letters with which they begin (P-I-M-K) in the later mark. Whilst I accept that consumers will likely distinguish between the marks visually, and perhaps aurally, the later mark offers no greater *conceptual* insight than the earlier mark(s), and vice versa. Both are, instead, likely to be viewed as invented words with no clear or apparent meaning. Though it may not be a typical evolution of a trade mark comprising an invented word to add or remove letters to create a different invented word as a sub-brand, for example, I-E being used as a suffix is not particularly unusual and is, in my experience, fairly commonly added to ordinary words to create a term of endearment or more colloquial term, and the average consumer is likely to be familiar with such adaptations. When coupled with the mark's aesthetic similarities, and given the relationship between the respective goods (many of which are identical), I am minded to conclude that the average consumer would deduce that the marks, or at least the ownership of the marks, are related in some capacity. I reach that conclusion in respect of all goods where I have found similarity, including those which I have found to be similar to only a low degree. 'PIMKIE' and 'PIMK' could effectively be seen to be sub-brands operating under a single entity. In other words, indirect confusion would occur.



## Conclusion

**72. The opposition has succeeded and, subject to any successful appeal, the application will be refused in respect of all goods applied for in class 25.**

**73. The application will proceed to registration in respect of all services applied for in class 41 (Annex 1 refers).**

## Costs

74. The opponent has succeeded and is entitled to a contribution towards its costs. Awards of costs are governed by Annex A of Tribunal Practice Notice (“TPN”) 2/2016. In accordance with that TPN, I award costs as follows:

Filing a form TM7(official fee):	£100
Considering the counterstatement:	£200
<b>Total:</b>	<b>£300</b>

**75. I order Michelle Kuikeu to pay Diramode the sum of £300. This sum is to be paid within twenty-one days of the expiry of the appeal period or within twenty-one days of the final determination of this case if any appeal against this decision is unsuccessful.**

**Dated this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of December 2021**

**Laura Stephens  
For the Registrar**

## **Annex 1**

### **Goods and services applied for**

#### **Class 25**

Adhesive bras; Adhesive brassieres; After ski boots; Aikido suits; Aikido uniforms; Albs; Aloha shirts; American football bibs; American football pants; American football shirts; American football shorts; American football socks; Anglers' shoes; Ankle boots; Ankle socks; Anklets [socks]; Anoraks; Anoraks [parkas]; Anti-perspirant socks; Anti-sweat underclothing; Anti-sweat underwear; Après-ski boots; Apres-ski shoes; Aprons; Aprons [clothing]; Aqua shoes; Arm warmers [clothing]; Army boots; Articles of clothing; Articles of clothing for theatrical use; Articles of clothing made of hides; Articles of clothing made of leather; Articles of outer clothing; Articles of sports clothing; Articles of underclothing; Ascots; Ascots (ties); Athletic clothing; Athletic footwear; Athletic shoes; Athletic tights; Athletic uniforms; Athletics footwear; Athletics hose; Athletics shoes; Athletics vests; Babies' clothing; Babies' outerclothing; Babies' pants [clothing]; Babies' pants [underwear]; Babies' undergarments; Babushkas; Baby bibs [not of paper]; Baby bodysuits; Baby boots; Baby bottoms; Baby clothes; Baby doll pyjamas; Baby layettes for clothing; Baby pants; Baby sandals; Baby tops; Balaclavas; Ball gowns; Ballet shoes; Ballet slippers; Ballet suits; Ballroom dancing shoes; Bandanas; Bandanas [neckerchiefs]; Bandannas; Bandeaux [clothing]; Barber smocks; Baseball caps; Baseball caps and hats; Baseball hats; Baseball shoes; Baseball uniforms; Baselayer bottoms; Baselayer tops; Basic upper garment of Korean traditional clothes [Jeogori]; Basketball shoes; Basketball sneakers; Bath robes; Bath sandals; Bath slippers; Bathing caps; Bathing costumes; Bathing costumes for women; Bathing drawers; Bathing suit cover-ups; Bathing suits; Bathing suits for men; Bathing trunks; Bathrobes; Beach clothes; Beach clothing; Beach cover-ups; Beach footwear; Beach hats; Beach robes; Beach shoes; Beach wraps; Beachwear; Beanie hats; Beanies; Bed jackets; Bed socks; Belts [clothing]; Belts for clothing; Belts made from imitation leather; Belts made of leather; Belts made out of cloth; Belts (Money -) [clothing]; Belts of textile; Berets; Bermuda shorts; Bib overalls for hunting; Bib shorts; Bib tights; Bibs, not of paper; Bibs, sleeved, not of paper; Bikinis; Blazers; Bloomers; Blouses; Blouson jackets; Blousons; Blue jeans; Board shorts; Boardshorts; Boas; Boas [clothing]; Boas [necklets]; Boaters; Bobble hats; Bodices; Bodices [lingerie]; Bodies [clothing]; Bodies [underclothing]; Body linen [garments]; Body stockings; Body suits; Body warmers; Bodysuits; Boiler suits; Boleros; Bolo ties; Bolo ties with precious metal tips; Bomber jackets; Bonnets; Bonnets [headwear]; Boot cuffs; Boot uppers; Bootees (woollen baby shoes); Booties; Boots; Boots for motorcycling; Boots for sport; Boots for

sports; Boots (Ski -); Bottoms [clothing]; Bow ties; Bowling shoes; Bowties; Boxer briefs; Boxer shorts; Boxing shoes; Boxing shorts; Boy shorts [underwear]; Boys' clothing; Bra straps; Bra straps [parts of clothing]; Braces as suspenders; Braces for clothing; Braces for clothing [suspenders]; Braces [suspenders]; Bralettes; Bras; Brassieres; Breeches; Breeches for wear; Bridal garters; Bridal gowns; Bridesmaid dresses; Bridesmaids wear; Briefs; Briefs [underwear]; Bucket caps; Bucket hats; Burkhas; Burnouses; Bushjackets; Bustiers; Bustle holder bands for obi (obiage); Bustles for obi-knots (obiage-shin); Button down shirts; Button-front aloha shirts; Caftans; Cagoules; Camiknickers; Camisoles; Camouflage gloves; Camouflage jackets; Camouflage pants; Camouflage shirts; Camouflage vests; Canvas shoes; Cap peaks; Cap visors; Capelets; Capes; Capes (clothing); Capri pants; Caps; Caps being headwear; Caps [headwear]; Caps (Shower -); Caps with visors; Car coats; Cardigans; Cargo pants; Cashmere clothing; Cashmere scarves; Cassocks; Casual clothing; Casual footwear; Casual jackets; Casual shirts; Casual trousers; Casual wear; Casualwear; Chadors; Chaps; Chaps (clothing); Chasubles; Chefs' hats; Chefs' whites; Chemise tops; Chemises; Chemisettes; Cheongsams (Chinese gowns); Children's clothing; Childrens' clothing; Children's footwear; Children's headwear; Children's outerclothing; Children's wear; Chino pants; Choir robes; Christening gowns; Christening robes; Cleats for attachment to sports shoes; Climbing boots; Climbing boots [mountaineering boots]; Climbing footwear; Cloaks; Cloche hats; Clogs; Cloth bibs; Cloth bibs for adult diners; Clothes; Clothes for sport; Clothes for sports; Clothing; Clothing containing slimming substances; Clothing for babies; Clothing for children; Clothing for cycling; Clothing for cyclists; Clothing for fishermen; Clothing for gymnastics; Clothing for horse-riding [other than riding hats]; Clothing for infants; Clothing for leisure wear; Clothing for martial arts; Clothing for men, women and children; Clothing for skiing; Clothing for sports; Clothing for wear in judo practices; Clothing for wear in wrestling games; Clothing incorporating LEDs; Clothing layettes; Clothing made of fur; Clothing made of imitation leather; Clothing made of leather; Clothing of imitations of leather; Clothing of leather; Coats; Coats for men; Coats for women; Coats made of cotton; Coats of denim; Coats (Top -); Cocktail dresses; Collar guards for protecting clothing collars; Collar liners for protecting clothing collars; Collar protectors; Collared shirts; Collars; Collars [clothing]; Collars for dresses; Combative sports uniforms; Combinations [clothing]; Corduroy pants; Corduroy shirts; Corduroy trousers; Corselets; Corsets; Corsets [clothing, foundation garments]; Corsets [foundation clothing]; Corsets [underclothing]; Costumes; Costumes for use in children's dress up play; Costumes for use in role-playing games; Costumes (Masquerade -); Cotton coats; Coveralls; Coverups; Cover-ups; Cowls [clothing]; Cravates; Cravats; Crew neck sweaters; Crinolines; Crop tops; Cuffs; Culotte skirts; Culottes; Cumberbunds; Cycling caps; Cycling Gloves; Cycling pants; Cycling shoes; Cycling shorts;

Cycling tops; Cyclists' clothing; Dance clothing; Dance costumes; Dance shoes; Dance slippers; Deck shoes; Deck-shoes; Denim coats; Denim jackets; Denim jeans; Denim pants; Denims [clothing]; Desert boots; Detachable collars; Detachable neckpieces for kimonos (haneri); Dinner jackets; Dinner suits; Disposable slippers; Disposable underwear; Donkey jackets; Down jackets; Down vests; Drawers as clothing; Drawers [clothing]; Dress pants; Dress shields; Dress shirts; Dress shoes; Dress suits; Dresses; Dresses for evening wear; Dresses for infants and toddlers; Dresses made from skins; Dressing gowns; Driving gloves; Driving shoes; Duffel coats; Duffle coats; Dungarees; Dust coats; Ear muffs; Ear muffs [clothing]; Ear warmers; Ear warmers being clothes; Earbands; Earmuffs; Embossed heels of rubber or of plastic materials; Embossed soles of rubber or of plastic materials; Embroidered clothing; Espadrilles; Esparto shoes or sandals; Esparto shoes or sandals; Evening coats; Evening dresses; Evening gowns; Evening suits; Evening wear; Exercise wear; Eye masks; Fabric belts; Fabric belts [clothing]; Fake fur hats; Fancy dress costumes; Fascinator hats; Fashion hats; Fedoras; Fezzes; Figure skating clothing; Fingerless gloves; Fingerless gloves as clothing; Fishermen's jackets; Fishing boots; Fishing clothing; Fishing footwear; Fishing headwear; Fishing jackets; Fishing shirts; Fishing smocks; Fishing vests; Fishing waders; Fitted swimming costumes with bra cups; Fittings of metal for boots and shoes; Fittings of metal for footwear; Flat caps; Flat shoes; Fleece jackets; Fleece pullovers; Fleece shorts; Fleece tops; Fleece vests; Fleeces; Flip-flops; Flip-flops for use as footwear; Flying suits; Foam pedicure slippers; Folk costumes; Foot volleyball shoes; Football boots; Football boots (Studs for -); Football jerseys; Football shirts; Football shoes; Footless socks; Footless tights; Footmuffs, not electrically heated; Footwear; Footwear [excluding orthopedic footwear]; Footwear (Fittings of metal for -); Footwear for men; Footwear for men and women; Footwear for snowboarding; Footwear for sport; Footwear for sports; Footwear for track and field athletics; Footwear for use in sport; Footwear for women; Footwear made of vinyl; Footwear made of wood; Footwear (Non-slipping devices for -); Footwear not for sports; Footwear soles; Footwear (Tips for -); Footwear uppers; Footwear (Welts for -); Formal evening wear; Formal wear; Formalwear; Foulards [clothing articles]; Foundation garments; Frames (Hat -) [skeletons]; Frock coats; Full-length kimonos (nagagi); Functional underwear; Fur cloaks; Fur coats; Fur coats and jackets; Fur hats; Fur jackets; Fur muffs; Fur stoles; Furs [clothing]; Gabardines; Gabardines [clothing]; Gaiter straps; Gaiters; Galoshes; Garments for protecting clothing; Garrison caps; Garter belts; Garters; Gauchos; Gilets; Girdles; Girdles [corsets]; Girls' clothing; Gloves; Gloves as clothing; Gloves [clothing]; Gloves for apparel; Gloves for cyclists; Gloves including those made of skin, hide or fur; Gloves with conductive fingertips that may be worn while using handheld electronic touch screen devices; Golf caps; Golf clothing, other than gloves; Golf footwear; Golf shirts; Golf shoes; Golf shorts; Golf skirts;

Golf trousers; Goloshes; Gowns; Greatcoats; G-strings; Guernseys; Gussets for bathing suits [parts of clothing]; Gussets for footlets [parts of clothing]; Gussets for leotards [parts of clothing]; Gussets for stockings [parts of clothing]; Gussets for tights [parts of clothing]; Gussets for underwear [parts of clothing]; Gussets [parts of clothing]; Gym boots; Gym shorts; Gym suits; Gymnastic shoes; Gymshoes; Gymwear; Hairdressing capes; Half-boots; Halloween costumes; Halter tops; Handball shoes; Handwarmers [clothing]; Haneri [detachable neckpieces for kimonos]; Hat frames [skeletons]; Hats; Hats (Paper -) [clothing]; Head bands; Head scarves; Head sweatbands; Head wear; Headbands; Headbands against sweating; Headbands [clothing]; Headbands for clothing; Headdresses [veils]; Headgear; Headgear for wear; Headscarfs; Headscarves; Headshawls; Headsquares; Headwear; Heavy coats; Heavy jackets; Heel inserts; Heel pieces for shoes; Heel pieces for stockings; Heel protectors for shoes; Heelpieces for footwear; Heelpieces for stockings; Heels; Hidden heel shoes; High rain clogs (ashida); High-heeled shoes; Hijabs; Hiking boots; Hiking shoes; Hockey shoes; Hooded bathrobes; Hooded pullovers; Hooded sweat shirts; Hooded sweatshirts; Hooded tops; Hoodies; Hoods; Hoods [clothing]; Horse-riding boots; Horse-riding pants; Hosiery; House coats; Housecoats; Hunting boot bags; Hunting boots; Hunting jackets; Hunting pants; Hunting shirts; Hunting vests; Imitation leather dresses; Infant clothing; Infant wear; Infants' boots; Infants' clothing; Infants' footwear; Infants' shoes; Infants' trousers; Infantwear; Inner socks for footwear; Inner soles; Innersocks; Insoles; Insoles for footwear; Insoles for shoes and boots; Insoles [for shoes and boots]; Intermediate soles; Jacket liners; Jackets; Jackets being sports clothing; Jackets [clothing]; Jackets (Stuff -) [clothing]; Japanese footwear of rice straw (waraji); Japanese kimonos; Japanese sleeping robes (nemaki); Japanese sleeping robes [nemaki]; Japanese split-toed work footwear (jikatami); Japanese style clogs and sandals; Japanese style sandals of felt; Japanese style sandals of leather; Japanese style sandals (zori); Japanese style socks (tabi); Japanese style socks (tabi covers); Japanese style wooden clogs (geta); Japanese toe-strap sandals (asaura-zori); Japanese traditional clothing; Jeans; Jerkins; Jerseys; Jerseys [clothing]; Jockstraps [underwear]; Jodhpurs; Jogging bottoms; Jogging bottoms [clothing]; Jogging outfits; Jogging pants; Jogging sets [clothing]; Jogging shoes; Jogging suits; Jogging tops; Judo suits; Judo uniforms; Jump Suits; Jumper dresses; Jumper suits; Jumpers; Jumpers [pullovers]; Jumpers [sweaters]; Jumpsuits; Kaftans; Karate suits; Karate uniforms; Kendo outfits; Kerchiefs; Kerchiefs [clothing]; Khakis; Khimars; Kilts; Kimonos; Knee highs; Knee warmers [clothing]; Knee-high stockings; Knickerbockers; Knickers; Knit jackets; Knit shirts; Knit tops; Knitted baby shoes; Knitted caps; Knitted clothing; Knitted gloves; Knitted tops; Knitted underwear; Knitwear; Knitwear [clothing]; Knot caps; Korean outer jackets worn over basic garment [Magoja]; Korean topcoats [Durumagi]; Korean traditional women's waistcoats

[Baeja]; Laboratory coats; Lace boots; Ladies' boots; Ladies' clothing; Ladies' dresses; Ladies' footwear; Ladies' outerclothing; Ladies' sandals; Ladies' suits; Ladies' underwear; Ladies wear; Latex clothing; Layette; Layette [clothing]; Leather belts [clothing]; Leather clothing; Leather (Clothing of -); Leather (Clothing of imitations of -); Leather coats; Leather dresses; Leather garments; Leather headwear; Leather jackets; Leather pants; Leather shoes; Leather slippers; Leather suits; Leather waistcoats; Leg warmers; Leggings [leg warmers]; Leggings [trousers]; Legwarmers; Leg-warmers; Leisure clothing; Leisure footwear; Leisure shoes; Leisure suits; Leisure wear; Leisurewear; Leotards; Light-reflecting coats; Light-reflecting jackets; Linen (Body -) [garments]; Linen clothing; Lingerie; Linings (Ready-made -) [parts of clothing]; Liveries; Long jackets; Long johns; Long sleeve pullovers; Long sleeved vests; Long underwear; Long-sleeved shirts; Lounge pants; Loungewear; Lounging robes; Low wooden clogs (hiyori-geta); Low wooden clogs (koma-geta); Low wooden clogs [koma-geta]; Lumberjackets; Mackintoshes; Maillots; Maillots [hosiery]; Maniples; Mankinis; Mantillas; Mantles; Martial arts uniforms; Masks (Sleep -); Masquerade and halloween costumes; Masquerade costumes; Maternity bands; Maternity clothing; Maternity dresses; Maternity leggings; Maternity lingerie; Maternity pants; Maternity shirts; Maternity shorts; Maternity sleepwear; Maternity smocks; Maternity tops; Maternity underwear; Maternity wear; Men's and women's jackets, coats, trousers, vests; Men's clothing; Men's dress socks; Men's sandals; Men's socks; Men's suits; Men's underwear; Menswear; Metal fittings for Japanese style wooden clogs; Military boots; Millinery; Miniskirts; Miters [hats]; Mitres [hats]; Mittens; Mitts [clothing]; Moccasins; Mock turtleneck shirts; Mock turtleneck sweaters; Mock turtlenecks; Moisture-wicking sports bras; Moisture-wicking sports pants; Moisture-wicking sports shirts; Money belts [clothing]; Monokinis; Morning coats; Motorcycle gloves; Motorcycle jackets; Motorcycle rain suits; Motorcycle riding suits; Motorcyclist boots; Motorcyclists' clothing; Motorcyclists' clothing of leather; Motorists' clothing; Mountaineering boots; Mountaineering shoes; Mufflers; Mufflers as neck scarves; Mufflers [clothing]; Mufflers [neck scarves]; Muffs; Muffs [clothing]; Mukluks; Mules; Muumuus; Nappy pants [clothing]; Neck gaiters; Neck scarfs [mufflers]; Neck scarves; Neck scarves [mufflers]; Neck tube scarves; Neck tubes; Neck warmers; Neckbands; Neckerchiefs; Neckerchieves; Neckties; Neckwear; Negligees; Night gowns; Night shirts; Nightcaps; Nightdresses; Nightgowns; Nighties; Nightshirts; Nightwear; Nipple pasties; Niqabs; Non-slip socks; Non-slipping devices for boots; Non-slipping devices for footwear; Nurse dresses; Nurse overalls; Nurse pants; Nurses' uniforms; Nursing bras; Nursing shoes; Oilskins [clothing]; One-piece clothing for infants and toddlers; One-piece playsuits; One-piece suits; Open-necked shirts; Outer clothing; Outer soles; Outerclothing; Outerclothing for boys; Outerclothing for girls; Outerclothing for men; Outerwear; Overalls; Overalls for infants and

toddlers; Overcoats; Overshirts; Overshoes; Overtrousers; Over-trousers; Padded jackets; Padded pants for athletic use; Padded shirts for athletic use; Padded shorts for athletic use; Pajama bottoms; Pajamas; Pajamas (Am.); Pantaloons; Pantie-girdles; Panties; Pants; Pants (Am.); Pantsuits; Panty hose; Pantyhose; Paper aprons; Paper clothing; Paper hats [clothing]; Paper hats for use as clothing items; Paper hats for wear by chefs; Paper hats for wear by nurses; Pareos; Pareus; Parkas; Parts of clothing, footwear and headgear; Party hats [clothing]; Pea coats; Peaked caps; Peaked headwear; Peaks (Cap -); Pedal pushers; Pedicure sandals; Pedicure slippers; Peignoirs; Pelerines; Pelisses; Petticoats; Petti-pants; Pinafore dresses; Pinafores; Pique shirts; Pirate pants; Plastic aprons; Plastic baby bibs; Plastic slippers; Platform shoes; Play suits; Playsuits [clothing]; Pleated skirts; Pleated skirts for formal kimonos (hakama); Plimsolls; Plus fours; Plush clothing; Pocket kerchiefs; Pocket squares; Pocket squares [clothing]; Pockets for clothing; Polar fleece jackets; Polo boots; Polo knit tops; Polo neck jumpers; Polo shirts; Polo sweaters; Ponchos; Pop socks; Pram suits; Printed t-shirts; Protective metal members for shoes and boots; Pullovers; Pullstraps for shoes and boots; Pumps [footwear]; Puttees; Puttees; Pyjamas; Pyjamas [from tricot only]; Quilted jackets [clothing]; Quilted vests; Rain boots; Rain coats; Rain hats; Rain jackets; Rain ponchos; Rain shoes; Rain slickers; Rain suits; Rain trousers; Rain wear; Raincoats; Rainproof clothing; Rainproof jackets; Rainshoes; Rainwear; Ramie shirts; Rash guards; Ready-made clothing; Ready-made linings [parts of clothing]; Ready-to-wear clothing; Referees uniforms; Religious garments; Removable collars; Replica football kits; Reversible jackets; Riding boots; Riding gloves; Riding Gloves; Riding jackets; Riding shoes; Riding trousers; Robes; Robes (Bath -); Roll necks [clothing]; Roller shoes; Romper suits; Rompers; Ruanas; Rubber fishing boots; Rubber shoes; Rubber soles for jikatabi; Rubbers [footwear]; Rugby boots; Rugby jerseys; Rugby shirts; Rugby shoes; Rugby shorts; Rugby tops; Running shoes; Running Suits; Running vests; Russian felted boots (Valenki); Sabots; Safari jackets; Sailing wet weather clothing; Sailor suits; Salopettes; Sandal-clogs; Sandals; Sandals and beach shoes; Sarees; Saris; Sarongs; Sash bands for kimono (obi); Sashes for wear; Scarfs; Scarves; School uniforms; Scrimmage vests; Sedge hats (suge-gasa); Serapes; Shampoo capes; Shapewear; Shawls; Shawls and headscarves; Shawls and stoles; Shawls [from tricot only]; Sheepskin coats; Sheepskin jackets; Shell jackets; Shell suits; Shields (Dress -); Shift dresses; Shirt fronts; Shirt yokes; Shirt-jacs; Shirts; Shirts and slips; Shirts for suits; Shoe covers, other than for medical purposes; Shoe inserts for non-orthopedic purposes; Shoe soles; Shoe soles for repair; Shoe straps; Shoe uppers; Shoes; Shoes for casual wear; Shoes for foot volleyball; Shoes for infants; Shoes for leisurewear; Shoes soles for repair; Shoes with hook and pile fastening tapes; Short overcoat for kimono (haori); Short petticoats; Short sets [clothing]; Short trousers; Shortalls; Shorts; Shorts [clothing]; Short-sleeve shirts; Short-

sleeved shirts; Short-sleeved T-shirts; Shoulder scarves; Shoulder straps for clothing; Shoulder wraps; Shoulder wraps [clothing]; Shoulder wraps for clothing; Shower caps; Shrugs; Silk clothing; Silk scarves; Silk ties; Singlets; Skating outfits; Ski and snowboard shoes and parts thereof; Ski balaclavas; Ski boot bags; Ski boots; Ski gloves; Ski hats; Ski jackets; Ski pants; Ski suits; Ski suits for competition; Ski trousers; Ski wear; Skiing shoes; Skirt suits; Skirts; Skorts; Skull caps; Slacks; Sleep masks; Sleep pants; Sleep shirts; Sleeping garments; Sleepsuits; Sleepwear; Sleeved jackets; Sleeveless jackets; Sleeveless jerseys; Sleeveless pullovers; Sliding shorts; Slip-on shoes; Slipovers; Slipovers [clothing]; Slipper socks; Slipper soles; Slippers; Slippers made of leather; Slips; Slips [clothing]; Slips [underclothing]; Slips [undergarments]; Small hats; Smocks; Smoking jackets; Snap crotch shirts for infants and toddlers; Sneakers; Sneakers [footwear]; Snoods [scarves]; Snow boarding suits; Snow boots; Snow pants; Snow suits; Snowboard boots; Snowboard gloves; Snowboard jackets; Snowboard mittens; Snowboard shoes; Snowboard trousers; Snowsuits; Soccer bibs; Soccer boots; Soccer shirts; Soccer shoes; Sock suspenders; Socks; Socks and stockings; Socks for infants and toddlers; Socks for men; Soles for footwear; Soles for Japanese style sandals; Soles [Inner]; Spats; Spiked running shoes; Sport coats; Sport shirts; Sport shoes; Sport stockings; Sports bibs; Sports [Boots for -]; Sports bras; Sports caps; Sports caps and hats; Sports clothing; Sports clothing [other than golf gloves]; Sports footwear; Sports garments; Sports headgear [other than helmets]; Sports jackets; Sports jerseys; Sports jerseys and breeches for sports; Sports over uniforms; Sports overuniforms; Sports pants; Sports shirts; Sports shirts with short sleeves; Sports shoes; Sports singlets; Sports socks; Sports vests; Sports wear; Sportswear; Stiffeners for boots; Stiffeners for shoes; Stocking suspenders; Stockings; Stockings (Heel pieces for -); Stockings [sweat-absorbent]; Stockings (Sweat-absorbent -); Stoles; Stoles (Fur -); Strapless bras; Strapless brassieres; Straps (Gaiter -); Stretch pants; String fasteners for haori (haori-himo); Studs for football boots; Stuff jackets; Stuff jackets [clothing]; Suede jackets; Suit coats; Suits; Suits (Bathing -); Suits made of leather; Suits of leather; Sun hats; Sun visors; Sun visors [headwear]; Sundresses; Sunsuits; Surf wear; Surfwear; Suspender belts; Suspender belts for men; Suspender belts for women; Suspenders; Suspenders [braces]; Swaddling clothes; Sweat bands; Sweat bands for the head; Sweat bands for the wrist; Sweat bottoms; Sweat jackets; Sweat pants; Sweat shirts; Sweat shorts; Sweat suits; Sweat-absorbent socks; Sweat-absorbent stockings; Sweat-absorbent underclothing; Sweat-absorbent underclothing [underwear]; Sweat-absorbent underwear; Sweatbands; Sweaters; Sweatjackets; Sweatpants; Sweatshirts; Sweatshorts; Sweatsuits; Swim briefs; Swim caps; Swim shorts; Swim suits; Swim trunks; Swim wear for children; Swim wear for gentlemen and ladies; Swimming caps; Swimming caps [bathing caps]; Swimming costumes; Swimming suits;



Swimming trunks; Swimsuits; Swimwear; Synthetic fur stoles; Tabards; Taekwondo suits; Taekwondo uniforms; Tail coats; Tailleurs; Tam o'shanter; Tams; Tank tops; Tankinis; Tank-tops; Tap pants; Tap shoes; Tartan kilts; Teddies; Teddies [underclothing]; Teddies [undergarments]; Tee-shirts; Tennis dresses; Tennis pullovers; Tennis shirts; Tennis shoes; Tennis shorts; Tennis skirts; Tennis socks; Tennis sweatbands; Tennis wear; Theatrical costumes; Thermal clothing; Thermal headgear; Thermal socks; Thermal underwear; Thermally insulated clothing; Thobes; Thong sandals; Thongs; Three piece suits [clothing]; Ties; Ties [clothing]; Tightening-up strings for kimonos (datejime); Tights; Tips for footwear; Toe boxes; Toe socks; Toe straps for Japanese style sandals [zori]; Toe straps for Japanese style wooden clogs; Toe straps for zori [Japanese style sandals]; Togas; Tongues for shoes and boots; Top coats; Top hats; Topcoats; Tops; Tops [clothing]; Toques [hats]; Track and field shoes; Track jackets; Track pants; Track suits; Tracksuit bottoms; Tracksuit tops; Tracksuits; Traction attachments for footwear; Trainers; Trainers [footwear]; Training shoes; Training suits; Trekking boots; Trench coats; Trenchcoats; Trews; Triathlon clothing; Trouser socks; Trouser straps; Trousers; Trousers for children; Trousers for sweating; Trousers of leather; Trousers shorts; Trunks; Trunks (Bathing -); Trunks being clothing; Trunks [underwear]; T-shirts; Tube tops; Tunics; Turbans; Turtleneck pullovers; Turtleneck shirts; Turtleneck sweaters; Turtleneck tops; Turtlenecks; Tutus; Tuxedo belts; Tuxedos; Twin sets; Umpires uniforms; Under garments; Under shirts; Underarm gussets [parts of clothing]; Underclothes; Underclothing; Underclothing (Anti-sweat -); Underclothing for women; Undergarments; Underpants; Underpants for babies; Undershirts; Undershirts for kimonos (juban); Undershirts for kimonos (koshimaki); Undershirts for kimonos [koshimaki]; Underskirts; Underwear; Underwear (Anti-sweat -); Underwear for women; Uniforms; Uniforms for commercial use; Uniforms for nurses; Union suits; Unitards; Uppers (Footwear -); Uppers for Japanese style sandals; Uppers of woven rattan for Japanese style sandals; Ushankas [fur hats]; Valenki [felted boots]; Veils; Veils [clothing]; Vest tops; Vests; Vests (Fishing -); Vests for use in barber shops and salons; Visors; Visors being headwear; Visors [clothing]; Visors [hatmaking]; Visors [headwear]; V-neck sweaters; Volleyball jerseys; Volleyball shoes; Waders; Waist belts; Waist cinchers; Waist strings for kimonos (koshihimo); Waistbands; Waistcoats; Waistcoats [vests]; Walking boots; Walking breeches; Walking shoes; Walking shorts; Warm up suits; Warm-up jackets; Warm-up pants; Warm-up suits; Warm-up tops; Water socks; Water polo caps; Waterproof boots; Waterproof boots for fishing; Waterproof capes; Waterproof clothing; Waterproof jackets; Waterproof outer clothing; Waterproof pants; Waterproof shoes; Waterproof suits for motorcyclists; Waterproof trousers; Water-resistant clothing; Waterskiing suits; Weather resistant outer clothing; Weatherproof clothing; Weatherproof jackets; Weatherproof pants; Wedding dresses; Wedding garters;

Wedding gowns; Wedge sneakers; Wellington boots; Wellingtons; Welts for footwear; Wet suits; Wet suits for surfing; Wet suits for water-skiing; Wet suits for water-skiing and sub-aqua; Wet suits for windsurfing; Wetsuit gloves; Wetsuits; Wetsuits for surface watersports; Wetsuits for surfing; Wetsuits for water-skiing; White coats for hospital use; Wimples; Wind coats; Wind jackets; Wind pants; Wind resistant jackets; Wind suits; Wind vests; Windcheaters; Wind-jackets; Windproof clothing; Windproof jackets; Wind-resistant jackets; Wind-resistant vests; Windshirts; Winter boots; Winter coats; Winter gloves; Women's ceremonial dresses; Women's clothing; Women's foldable slippers; Womens' outerclothing; Women's shoes; Women's suits; Womens' underclothing; Womens' undergarments; Women's underwear; Wooden bodies for Japanese style clogs; Wooden main bodies of Japanese style wooden clogs; Wooden shoes; Wooden shoes [footwear]; Wooden supports of Japanese style wooden clogs; Woolen clothing; Woollen socks; Woollen tights; Woolly hats; Work boots; Work clothes; Work overalls; Work shoes; Working overalls; Woven clothing; Woven shirts; Wrap belts for kimonos (datemaki); Wraps [clothing]; Wrist bands; Wrist warmers; Wristbands; Wristbands [clothing]; Yashmaghs; Yashmaks; Yoga bottoms; Yoga pants; Yoga shirts; Yoga shoes; Yoga socks; Yoga tops; Yokes (Shirt -); Zoot suits; Zori.

#### **Class 41**

Abacus instruction; Academic examination services; Academic mentoring of school age children; Academies [education]; Academy education services; Academy services (Education -); Accreditation [certifying] of educational achievement; Accreditation of educational services; Accreditation of professional competency; Administration of lotteries for others; Administration [organisation] of amusement services; Administration [organisation] of competitions; Administration [organisation] of contests; Administration [organisation] of cultural activities; Administration [organisation] of entertainment services; Administration [organisation] of gameshows; Administration [organisation] of gaming services; Administration [organisation] of poker games; Adult education services; Adult education services relating to accounting; Adult education services relating to auditing; Adult education services relating to banking; Adult education services relating to commerce; Adult education services relating to environmental issues; Adult education services relating to finance; Adult education services relating to intellectual property; Adult education services relating to law; Adult education services relating to management; Adult education services relating to medicine; Adult education services relating to pharmacy; Adult training; Adult tuition; Advanced driving instruction for drivers of motor cars; Advanced training; Adventure

playground services; Adventure training for children; Advice relating to medical training; Advisory services relating to education; Advisory services relating to entertainment; Advisory services relating to publishing; Advisory services relating to the organisation of sporting events; Advisory services relating to training; Aerial fitness instruction; Aerial photography; Aerial photography via drones; Aerial videography services; Aerobic and dance facilities; Aerobics competitions; Aerobics training services; Aikido instruction; Air shows (Arranging and conducting -); Airplane flight instruction; Amusement and theme park services; Amusement and theme parks, fairs, zoos and museums; Amusement arcade gaming machine rental services; Amusement arcade machine rental services; Amusement arcade services; Amusement arcade services (Providing -); Amusement arcades; Amusement centers; Amusement centre services; Amusement centres; Amusement park and theme park services; Amusement park services; Amusement park services with a theme of films; Amusement park services with a theme of radio productions; Amusement park services with a theme of television productions; Amusement parks; Amusement services; Amusements; Analysing educational test scores and data for others; Analyzing educational tests scores and data for others; Animal dressage; Animal exhibitions; Animal exhibitions and training of animals; Animal exhibitions (Arranging of -); Animal exhibitions (Conducting of -); Animal shows; Animal training; Animated musical entertainment services; Animation production services; Aquatic recreation areas (Operation of -); Arcade game services; Archive library services; Arrangement of conferences for educational purposes; Arrangement of conferences for recreational purposes; Arrangement of conventions for educational purposes; Arrangement of conventions for recreational purposes; Arrangement of professional golf tournaments; Arrangement of seminars for educational purposes; Arrangement of seminars for recreational purposes; Arrangement of sports competitions; Arrangement of training courses in teaching institutes; Arranging and conducting athletic competitions; Arranging and conducting award ceremonies; Arranging and conducting competitions; Arranging and conducting conferences; Arranging and conducting conferences and seminars; Arranging and conducting education fairs; Arranging and conducting educational conferences; Arranging and conducting fairs for academic purposes; Arranging and conducting of American football training programs; Arranging and conducting of balls; Arranging and conducting of beauty contests; Arranging and conducting of classes; Arranging and conducting of colloquiums; Arranging and conducting of commercial, trade and business conferences; Arranging and conducting of competitions [education or entertainment]; Arranging and conducting of concerts; Arranging and conducting of conferences; Arranging and conducting of conferences and congresses; Arranging and conducting of conferences, congresses and symposiums; Arranging and conducting of congresses; Arranging and

conducting of conventions; Arranging and conducting of cultural activities; Arranging and conducting of day school courses for adults; Arranging and conducting of displays for educational purposes; Arranging and conducting of displays for training purposes; Arranging and conducting of education courses relating to the travel industry; Arranging and conducting of educational courses; Arranging and conducting of educational discussion groups, not on-line; Arranging and conducting of educational events; Arranging and conducting of educational events for charitable purposes; Arranging and conducting of educational seminars; Arranging and conducting of entertainment activities; Arranging and conducting of entertainment events; Arranging and conducting of entertainment events for charitable fundraising purposes; Arranging and conducting of entertainment events for charitable purposes; Arranging and conducting of games; Arranging and conducting of in-person educational forums; Arranging and conducting of lectures; Arranging and conducting of lectures for educational purposes; Arranging and conducting of lectures for training purposes; Arranging and conducting of live entertainment events; Arranging and conducting of live entertainment events for charitable purposes; Arranging and conducting of meetings in the field of education; Arranging and conducting of meetings in the field of entertainment; Arranging and conducting of music concerts; Arranging and conducting of seminars; Arranging and conducting of seminars and workshops; Arranging and conducting of seminars in the field of oncology; Arranging and conducting of soccer training programs; Arranging and conducting of sports competitions; Arranging and conducting of sports events; Arranging and conducting of sports events for charitable purposes; Arranging and conducting of symposia; Arranging and conducting of symposiums; Arranging and conducting of training courses; Arranging and conducting of training seminars; Arranging and conducting of training workshops; Arranging and conducting of tutorials; Arranging and conducting of wine tasting events for educational purposes; Arranging and conducting of wine tasting events for entertainment purposes; Arranging and conducting of workshops; Arranging and conducting of workshops and seminars; Arranging and conducting of workshops and seminars in self-awareness; Arranging and conducting of workshops [training]; Arranging and conducting of youth American football training programs; Arranging and conducting of youth soccer training programs; Arranging and conducting seminars; Arranging and conducting workshops; Arranging and presenting of live performances; Arranging competitions and tournaments relating to car racing; Arranging competitions and tournaments relating to driving; Arranging, conducting and organisation of concerts; Arranging, conducting and organisation of conferences; Arranging, conducting and organisation of congresses; Arranging, conducting and organisation of seminars; Arranging, conducting and organisation of symposiums; Arranging, conducting and organisation of workshops; Arranging, conducting and

organization of seminars; Arranging conferences; Arranging contests; Arranging for students to participate in educational activities; Arranging for students to participate in educational courses; Arranging for students to participate in recreational activities; Arranging for ticket reservations for shows and other entertainment events; Arranging group recreational activities; Arranging of air displays; Arranging of air shows; Arranging of an annual conference relating to logistics; Arranging of an annual conference relating to procurement; Arranging of an annual conference relating to telecommunications; Arranging of an annual educational conference; Arranging of athletics competitions; Arranging of award ceremonies; Arranging of award ceremonies to recognise achievement; Arranging of award ceremonies to recognise bravery; Arranging of beauty contests; Arranging of classes; Arranging of competitions for cultural purposes; Arranging of competitions for education or entertainment; Arranging of competitions for educational purposes; Arranging of competitions for entertainment purposes; Arranging of competitions for training purposes; Arranging of competitions via the Internet; Arranging of concerts; Arranging of conferences; Arranging of conferences relating to advertising; Arranging of conferences relating to business; Arranging of conferences relating to commerce; Arranging of conferences relating to cultural activities; Arranging of conferences relating to education; Arranging of conferences relating to entertainment; Arranging of conferences relating to trade; Arranging of conferences relating to training; Arranging of contests; Arranging of conventions for business purposes; Arranging of conventions for cultural purposes; Arranging of conventions for educational purposes; Arranging of conventions for entertainment purposes; Arranging of conventions for trade purposes; Arranging of conventions for training purposes; Arranging of courses of instruction; Arranging of courses of instruction for tourists; Arranging of cultural events; Arranging of demonstrations for cultural purposes; Arranging of demonstrations for educational purposes; Arranging of demonstrations for entertainment purposes; Arranging of demonstrations for training purposes; Arranging of displays for cultural purposes; Arranging of displays for educational purposes; Arranging of displays for entertainment purposes; Arranging of displays for training purposes; Arranging of educational conferences; Arranging of educational events; Arranging of entertainment shows; Arranging of exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes; Arranging of exhibitions for cultural purposes; Arranging of exhibitions for educational purposes; Arranging of exhibitions for entertainment purposes; Arranging of exhibitions for training purposes; Arranging of festivals for cultural purposes; Arranging of festivals for educational purposes; Arranging of festivals for entertainment purposes; Arranging of festivals for training purposes; Arranging of games; Arranging of guided educational tours; Arranging of lectures; Arranging of music performances; Arranging of music shows; Arranging of musical entertainment; Arranging of musical events; Arranging of

pageants; Arranging of presentations for cultural purposes; Arranging of presentations for educational purposes; Arranging of presentations for entertainment purposes; Arranging of presentations for training purposes; Arranging of quizzes; Arranging of seminars; Arranging of seminars relating to advertising; Arranging of seminars relating to business; Arranging of seminars relating to commerce; Arranging of seminars relating to cultural activities; Arranging of seminars relating to education; Arranging of seminars relating to entertainment; Arranging of seminars relating to trade; Arranging of seminars relating to training; Arranging of soccer games; Arranging of sporting events; Arranging of sports competitions; Arranging of training courses; Arranging of visual and musical entertainment; Arranging of visual entertainment; Arranging of workshops; Arranging of workshops and seminars; Arranging parties for archery; Arranging parties for clay pigeon shoots; Arranging parties for deer stalking; Arranging parties for fly fishing; Arranging parties for game shooting; Arranging parties for hunting; Arranging parties for pistol shooting; Arranging parties for salmon fishing; Arranging parties for trout fishing; Arranging professional workshop and training courses; Arranging teaching programmes; Arranging technical instruction courses; Arranging the provision of recreation facilities; Arranging of tours for training purposes; Art exhibition services; Art exhibitions; Art gallery services; Art gallery services provided on-line via a telecommunications link; Artistic direction of performing artists; Artistic management of entertainment venues; Artistic management of music venues; Artistic management of musical shows; Artistic management of performing artists; Artistic management of theatre shows; Artistic management of theatres; Audio and video editing services; Audio and video production, and photography; Audio and video recording services; Audio entertainment services; Audio, film, video and television recording services; Audio production; Audio production services; Audio recording and production; Audio recording and production services; Audio recording services; Audio recording studio services; Audio tape production services; Audio, video and multimedia production, and photography; Audio-visual display presentation services for educational purposes; Audio-visual display presentation services for entertainment purposes; Audio-visual display presentations; Auditioning for tv game shows; Auditioning for tv talent contests; Awarding of educational certificates; Ballet classes; Ballet lessons; Ballet schools; Ballet shows; Balloon decorating services; Band performances (Live -); Baseball camps; Baseball instruction; Basketball camp services; Basketball camps; Basketball instruction; Bath facilities (provision of -) [swimming]; Beach and pool clubs; Beauty arts instruction; Beauty contests (Arranging of -); Beauty contests (Conducting of -); Beauty contests (Organising of -); Beauty pageants (Conducting of -); Beauty pageants (Organising of -); Beauty school services; Betting exchange services; Betting services; Bibliographic information; Billiard tables (Rental of -); Bingo hall services; Bingo services; Blindness prevention education services; Blindness

prevention techniques (Training in -); Boarding school education; Boarding school services; Boarding schools; Bodywork therapy instruction; Book and review publishing; Book club services providing information relating to books; Book lending; Book loaning; Book publishing; Book rental; Booking agencies for concert tickets; Booking agencies for entertainment; Booking agencies for theatre tickets; Booking agency service for cinema tickets; Booking agency services for cinema tickets; Booking agency services for theatre tickets; Booking of entertainment; Booking of entertainment halls; Booking of exercise facilities; Booking of performing artists for events (services of a promoter); Booking of seats for concerts; Booking of seats for entertainment events; Booking of seats for shows; Booking of seats for shows and booking of theatre tickets; Booking of seats for shows and sports events; Booking of sports facilities; Booking of sports personalities for events (services of a promoter); Bookkeeping instruction; Bookmaking [turf accountancy]; Bookmobile services; Bookmobile services [mobile library]; Books (Publication of -); Botanical gardens; Bowling alley services; Bowling alleys; Bowling centre services; Bowling centres (Operation of -); Box office services; Boxing instruction; Braille transcription; Braille translation; Business educational services; Business mentoring services; Business training; Business training consultancy services; Business training provided through a game; Business training provided through a simulation structure; Business training services; Cabaret entertainment services; Cabaret services; Cabarets; Cabarets and discotheques; Cable television programmes (Production of -); Cable television programming [scheduling]; CAD (Computer Aided Design) education; Caddying; Calligraphy academies; Calligraphy instruction; Calligraphy services; Camp services (Holiday -) [entertainment]; Camp services (Sport -); Career advisory services (education or training advice); Career and vocational counselling; Career and vocational training; Career counseling [education]; Career counselling and coaching; Career counselling relating to education and training; Career counselling [training and education advice]; Career information and advisory services (educational and training advice); Casino facilities; Casino facilities [gambling] (Providing -); Casino, gaming and gambling services; Casino services; Casinos; Caves for public admission; Certification in relation to educational awards; Children's adventure playground services; Children's entertainment services; Chiropractic instruction; Cine-film projectors (Rental of -); Cine-films (Production of -); Cine-films (Rental of -); Cinema entertainment; Cinema facilities (Providing -); Cinema presentations; Cinema services; Cinema studio services; Cinema studios; Cinema theaters; Cinematographic adaptation and editing; Cinematographic entertainment services; Cinematographic film showings; Cinematographic film studio services; Circus performances; Circus productions; Circus services; Circus shows; Circuses; Closed circuit television entertainment services; Clowning; Club [cabaret] services; Club [discotheque] services; Club education services;

Club entertainment services; Club recreation facilities (Provision of -); Club services [entertainment]; Club services [entertainment or education]; Club sporting facilities (Provision of -); Coaching; Coaching in economic and management matters; Coaching in the field of sports; Coaching relating to finance; Coaching services; Coaching services for sporting activities; Coaching [training]; Colloquiums (Arranging and conducting of -); Comedy club services; Commercial training services; Commercial vehicle driver training; Commercial vehicle driving instruction; Compact disc players (Rental of -); Compact discs (Rental of -); Competitions (organisation of -) [education or entertainment]; Competitions (Organising of education -); Competitions (Organising of entertainment -); Competitions (Organising of sports -); Competitions (Organization of -) [education or entertainment]; Competitions (Organization of sports -); Competitions provided by telephone; Composition of music for others; Computer and video game amusement services; Computer assisted education services; Computer assisted physical education services; Computer assisted teaching services; Computer assisted training services; Computer based educational services; Computer based educational services in the field of business management; Computer based library services; Computer based training; Computer education training; Computer education training services; Computer training; Computer training advisory services; Computer training services; Computerised training; Computerised training in career counselling; Concert booking; Concert booking services; Concert services; Conducted basic literacy courses (Provision of -); Conducting classes in exercise; Conducting classes in nutrition; Conducting classes in weight control; Conducting classes in weight reduction; Conducting courses, seminars and workshops; Conducting distance learning instruction at the college level; Conducting distance learning instruction at the graduate level; Conducting distance learning instruction at the primary level; Conducting distance learning instruction at the secondary level; Conducting distance learning instruction at the university level; Conducting educational support programmes for carers; Conducting educational support programmes for healthcare professionals; Conducting educational support programmes for patients; Conducting educational workshops in the field of business; Conducting entertainment exhibitions in magic shows; Conducting fitness classes; Conducting guided climbing tours; Conducting guided tours; Conducting guided tours of caves for educational purposes; Conducting guided tours of cultural sites for educational purposes; Conducting horse races; Conducting instructional courses; Conducting lotteries for others; Conducting multiple player games of chance; Conducting of business conferences; Conducting of ceremonies for entertainment purposes; Conducting of classes; Conducting of competitions on the Internet; Conducting of concerts (Arranging and -); Conducting of conventions; Conducting of conventions for entertainment purposes; Conducting of correspondence courses; Conducting of courses; Conducting of



courses relating to administrative training; Conducting of courses relating to business administration; Conducting of courses relating to business management; Conducting of cultural activities; Conducting of cultural events; Conducting of educational conferences; Conducting of educational courses; Conducting of educational courses in business; Conducting of educational courses in business management; Conducting of educational courses in engineering; Conducting of educational courses in science; Conducting of educational courses relating to business; Conducting of educational courses relating to business management; Conducting of educational events; Conducting of educational seminars relating to medical matters; Conducting of entertainment activities; Conducting of entertainment events; Conducting of exhibitions for amusement purposes; Conducting of exhibitions for educational purposes; Conducting of exhibitions for entertainment purposes; Conducting of exhibitions for recreation purposes; Conducting of film festivals; Conducting of guided educational tours; Conducting of horse races; Conducting of instructional, educational and training courses for young people and adults; Conducting of instructional seminars; Conducting of instructional seminars relating to time management; Conducting of instructional seminars relating to time organisation; Conducting of live entertainment events; Conducting of live esports events; Conducting of live sports events; Conducting of performing arts entertainment; Conducting of performing arts festivals; Conducting of phone-in competitions; Conducting of professional golf competitions; Conducting of seminars and congresses; Conducting of soccer games; Conducting of sports competitions; Conducting of sports events; Conducting of tours for training purposes; Conducting of workshops and seminars in art appreciation; Conducting physical fitness conditioning classes; Conducting seminars; Conducting seminars in the field of oncology; Conducting training courses relating to diet online; Conducting training courses relating to nutrition online; Conducting training seminars; Conducting training seminars for clients; Conducting training sessions on physical fitness online; Conducting workshops and seminars in art appreciation; Conducting workshops and seminars in personal awareness; Conducting workshops and seminars in self awareness; Conducting workshops [training]; Conducting workshops [training] relating to automotive engine maintenance; Conducting workshops [training] relating to automotive engine repair; Conducting workshops [training] relating to engine maintenance; Conducting workshops [training] relating to engine repair; Conducting workshops [training] relating to power boat maintenance; Conducting workshops [training] relating to power boat repair; Conference services; Conferences (Arranging and conducting of -); Congresses (Arranging and conducting of -); Consultancy and information services relating to arranging, conducting and organisation of colloquiums; Consultancy and information services relating to arranging, conducting and organisation of concerts; Consultancy and information services relating to

arranging, conducting and organisation of conferences; Consultancy and information services relating to arranging, conducting and organisation of congresses; Consultancy and information services relating to arranging, conducting and organisation of symposiums; Consultancy and information services relating to arranging, conducting and organisation of workshops; Consultancy on film and music production; Consultancy relating to arranging and conducting of concerts; Consultancy relating to arranging and conducting of conferences; Consultancy relating to arranging and conducting of congresses; Consultancy relating to arranging and conducting of symposiums; Consultancy relating to physical fitness training; Consultancy relating to the organisation of culinary competitions; Consultancy relating to vocational skills training; Consultancy services in the field of entertainment; Consultancy services in the field of entertainment provided via the Internet; Consultancy services relating to academic subjects; Consultancy services relating to engineering education; Consultancy services relating to engineering training; Consultancy services relating to the analysis of training requirements; Consultancy services relating to the development of training courses; Consultancy services relating to the education and training of management and of personnel; Consultancy services relating to the training of employees; Consultancy services relating to training; Consultation services relating to business education; Consultation services relating to the publication of books; Consultation services relating to the publication of magazines; Consultation services relating to the publication of written texts; Consulting services in the field of culinary competitions; Continuous training; Cooking instruction; Corporate entertainment services; Corporate hospitality (entertainment); Correspondence courses; Correspondence courses, distance learning; Correspondence courses (Provision of -); Correspondence courses relating to cookery; Correspondence courses relating to gardening; Correspondence courses relating to handicrafts; Correspondence courses relating to homecare; Correspondence courses relating to investment; Correspondence courses relating to personal investment; Correspondence school services; Correspondence schools; Country clubs providing sporting facilities; Courses for the development of consulting skills; Courses of instruction (Provision of -); Courses (Training -) relating to accountancy; Courses (Training -) relating to banking; Courses (Training -) relating to customer services; Courses (Training -) relating to engineering; Courses (Training -) relating to finance; Courses (Training -) relating to insurance; Courses (Training -) relating to law; Courses (Training -) relating to management; Courses (Training -) relating to medicine; Courses (Training -) relating to philosophical subjects; Courses (Training -) relating to religious subjects; Courses (Training -) relating to research and development; Courses (Training -) relating to science; Creating animated cartoons; Creation [writing] of educational content for podcasts; Creation [writing] of podcasts; Cruise ship entertainment services; Cultural activities; Cultural and sporting

activities; Cultural, educational or entertainment services provided by art galleries; Cultural services; Custom writing services for non-advertising purposes; Dance club services; Dance events; Dance hall services; Dance halls (Operation of -); Dance instruction; Dance instruction for adults; Dance instruction for children; Dance schools; Dance studios; Dancing competitions (Organising of -); Dancing displays (Organising of -); Dancing facilities (Provision of -); Demonstration [for instructional purposes]; Demonstration of hairdressing products for training purposes; Demonstration of photographic equipment [for training purposes]; Demonstration [training] in painting and decorating techniques; Desk top publishing; Developing educational manuals; Developing international student exchange programs; Development of educational courses and examinations; Development of educational materials; Development of formats for films; Development of formats for television programmes; Dietary education services; Digital music [not downloadable] provided from mp3 web sites on the internet; Digital music [not downloadable] provided from the internet; Digital video, audio and multimedia entertainment publishing services; Directing of musical shows; Directing of plays; Directing of theater productions; Directing of theatrical shows; Direction of music performances; Direction of theatre shows; Direction or presentation of plays; Disc jockey services; Disc jockey services for parties and special events; Disc jockeys for parties and special events; Discotheque services; Discotheques; Dissemination of educational material; Distance learning courses; Distance learning services; Distance learning services provided online; Diving equipment (Rental of skin -); Diving exhibitions (Organising of -); Diving facilities (Provision of -); Diving instruction; Dog races; Dog shows; Drawing instruction; Drilling technology safety training; Driver safety training; Driver training; Driving academy services; Driving instruction; Driving instruction in road safety; Driving schools; Dubbing; Dubbing services; DVD and CD-ROM film production; Ecologically orientated aquatic instruction; Editing of audio recordings; Editing of audio-tapes; Editing of cine-films; Editing of printed matter containing pictures, other than for advertising purposes; Editing of radio programmes; Editing of television programmes; Editing of texts (except publicity texts); Editing of video recordings; Editing of video-tapes; Editing of written text; Editing of written texts; Editing of written texts, other than publicity texts; Editing or recording of sounds and images; Editing (Videotape -); Editorial consultation; Educating at senior high schools; Educating at universities or colleges; Educating at university or colleges; Education; Education academy services; Education academy services for teaching acting; Education academy services for teaching art history; Education academy services for teaching construction drafting; Education academy services for teaching languages; Education advisory services relating to accountancy; Education and instruction; Education and instruction services; Education and training; Education and training consultancy; Education

and training in the field of automotive engineering; Education and training in the field of business management; Education and training in the field of electronic data processing; Education and training in the field of music and entertainment; Education and training in the field of occupational health and safety; Education and training relating to nature conservation and the environment; Education and training services; Education and training services in relation to business management; Education and training services in relation to real estate management; Education and training services in the field of occupational health and safety; Education courses relating to automation; Education courses relating to the travel industry; Education, entertainment and sport services; Education, entertainment and sports; Education examination; Education in movement awareness; Education in road safety; Education in the field of art rendered through correspondence courses; Education in the field of computing; Education in the field of computing science; Education in the field of data processing; Education in the field of occupational health and safety; Education information; Education (Information relating to -); Education information services; Education (Religious -); Education services; Education services for imparting data processing teaching methods; Education services for imparting language teaching methods; Education services for managerial staff; Education services in the form of music television programmes; Education services in the nature of courses at the university level; Education services provided by holiday resort establishments; Education services provided by radio; Education services provided by television; Education services provided by television programmes; Education services provided by tourist resort establishments; Education services related to the arts; Education services relating to ayurvedic magnetism; Education services relating to banking; Education services relating to business franchise management; Education services relating to business training; Education services relating to commerce; Education services relating to communication skills; Education services relating to computer software; Education services relating to computer systems; Education services relating to computers; Education services relating to conservation; Education services relating to conservation of the environment; Education services relating to cooking; Education services relating to customer satisfaction; Education services relating to data processing; Education services relating to design; Education services relating to fashion; Education services relating to food technology; Education services relating to health; Education services relating to hygiene; Education services relating to industry; Education services relating to languages; Education services relating to management; Education services relating to medicine; Education services relating to meditation; Education services relating to modelling; Education services relating to music; Education services relating to nutrition; Education services relating to painting; Education services relating to pharmacy; Education services relating to photographic developing;

Education services relating to photographic printing; Education services relating to photography; Education services relating to physical fitness; Education services relating to quality services; Education services relating to religion; Education services relating to road safety; Education services relating to shorthand system of notation; Education services relating to sports; Education services relating to the abuse of addictive substances; Education services relating to the abuse of drugs; Education services relating to the agricultural industry; Education services relating to the application of computer software; Education services relating to the application of computer systems; Education services relating to the cinema; Education services relating to the development of childrens' intellectual faculties; Education services relating to the development of childrens' mental faculties; Education services relating to the horticultural industry; Education services relating to the provision of restaurant services; Education services relating to the training of personnel in food technology; Education services relating to the use of computers in business; Education services relating to the veterinary profession; Education services relating to therapeutic treatments; Education services relating to vocational training; Education services relating to waiting; Education services relating to water; Education services relating to water management; Education services relating to water pollution; Education services relating to water safety; Education services relating to yoga; Education, teaching and training; Educational advisory services; Educational and instruction services relating to arts and crafts; Educational and instruction services relating to sport; Educational and teaching services; Educational and training programs in the field of risk management; Educational and training services; Educational and training services relating to games; Educational and training services relating to healthcare; Educational and training services relating to sport; Educational assessment services; Educational consultancy; Educational consultancy services; Educational courses (Provision of -); Educational courses relating to design; Educational courses relating to finance; Educational courses relating to insurance; Educational courses relating to the travel industry; Educational demonstrations; Educational establishments providing courses of instruction (Services of -); Educational examination; Educational examination for users to qualify to pilot drones; Educational examination services; Educational examination services (Information relating to -); Educational information; Educational information provided on-line from a computer database or the internet; Educational information services; Educational institute services; Educational instruction; Educational materials or apparatus (Rental of -); Educational research; Educational seminars; Educational seminars relating to beauty therapy; Educational seminars relating to hairdressing techniques; Educational seminars relating to investigative procedures; Educational services; Educational services for providing courses of education; Educational services for providing courses of instruction; Educational services for teaching

acting; Educational services for teaching keyboard writing; Educational services for teaching manual writing; Educational services for teaching transcription techniques; Educational services for the clergy; Educational services for the dramatic arts; Educational services for the teaching of languages; Educational services in the healthcare sector; Educational services in the nature of beauty schools; Educational services in the nature of coaching; Educational services in the nature of correspondence courses; Educational services in the nature of correspondence schools; Educational services provided by a school; Educational services provided by academies; Educational services provided by beauty schools; Educational services provided by colleges; Educational services provided by institutes of further education; Educational services provided by institutes of higher education; Educational services provided by schools; Educational services provided by senior high schools; Educational services provided by special needs assistants; Educational services provided by universities; Educational services provided for children; Educational services provided for teachers of children; Educational services provided to industry; Educational services providing instruction in land policy; Educational services providing instruction in property taxation; Educational services providing workshops in land policy; Educational services providing workshops in property taxation; Educational services relating to architecture; Educational services relating to beauty therapy; Educational services relating to brewing; Educational services relating to business; Educational services relating to cooking; Educational services relating to dancing; Educational services relating to data processing; Educational services relating to first aid; Educational services relating to information technology; Educational services relating to Japanese cuisine; Educational services relating to management; Educational services relating to oenology; Educational services relating to physical fitness; Educational services relating to religious development; Educational services relating to road safety; Educational services relating to sales training; Educational services relating to spiritual development; Educational services relating to sports; Educational services relating to textile manufacture; Educational services relating to the conservation of nature; Educational services relating to the teaching of foreign languages; Educational services relating to the teaching of french; Educational services relating to the writing of computer programs; Educational services relating to zoology; Educational testing; Electronic book reader rental; Electronic data processing training; Electronic desktop publishing; Electronic game services and competitions provided by means of the internet; Electronic game services provided by means of the internet; Electronic games services; Electronic games services, including provision of computer games on-line or by means of a global computer network; Electronic games services provided by means of a global communication network; Electronic games services provided by means of the internet; Electronic games services provided from

a computer database or by means of the internet; Electronic games services provided via a global computer network; Electronic library services; Electronic library services for the supply of electronic information (including archive information) in the form of text, audio and/or video information; Electronic online publication of periodicals and books; Electronic publication; Electronic publication of texts and printed matter, other than publicity texts, on the Internet; Electronic publication services; Electronic publications (not downloadable); Electronic publishing; Electronic publishing services; Electronic publishing services for others; Electronic text publishing services; Electronic viewing guide services; Employment training; Engineering training college services; Engineering training services; English language education services; Entertainer services; Entertainer services provided by musicians; Entertainer services utilizing circus skills; Entertainment; Entertainment agency services; Entertainment booking services; Entertainment by film; Entertainment by IP-TV; Entertainment by means of concerts; Entertainment by means of radio; Entertainment by means of roadshows; Entertainment by means of telephone; Entertainment by means of television; Entertainment by means of theatre productions; Entertainment by means of wireless television broadcasts; Entertainment club services; Entertainment, education and instruction services; Entertainment in the form of live musical performances (Services providing -); Entertainment in the form of recorded music (Services providing -); Entertainment in the form of television programmes (Services providing -); Entertainment in the nature of a water park and amusement center; Entertainment in the nature of air shows; Entertainment in the nature of an amusement park ride; Entertainment in the nature of automobile races; Entertainment in the nature of axe throwing competitions; Entertainment in the nature of ballet performances; Entertainment in the nature of baseball games; Entertainment in the nature of basketball games; Entertainment in the nature of beauty pageants; Entertainment in the nature of boxing contests; Entertainment in the nature of circuses; Entertainment in the nature of competitions in the field of spelling; Entertainment in the nature of dance performances; Entertainment in the nature of dinner theater productions; Entertainment in the nature of ethnic festival; Entertainment in the nature of fashion shows; Entertainment in the nature of fireworks displays; Entertainment in the nature of football games; Entertainment in the nature of golf tournaments; Entertainment in the nature of gymnastic performances; Entertainment in the nature of hockey games; Entertainment in the nature of ice hockey games; Entertainment in the nature of laser shows; Entertainment in the nature of light shows; Entertainment in the nature of live dance performances; Entertainment in the nature of live performances and personal appearances by a costumed character; Entertainment in the nature of live performances by musical bands; Entertainment in the nature of live performances by rock groups; Entertainment in the nature of magic shows;

Entertainment in the nature of mobile phone television; Entertainment in the nature of ongoing game shows; Entertainment in the nature of ongoing television programs in the field of variety; Entertainment in the nature of on-going television programs in the field of variety; Entertainment in the nature of orchestra performances; Entertainment in the nature of prerecorded sex-oriented messages by telephone; Entertainment in the nature of roller derbys; Entertainment in the nature of roller skating competitions; Entertainment in the nature of soccer games; Entertainment in the nature of symphony orchestra performances; Entertainment in the nature of television news shows; Entertainment in the nature of tennis tournaments; Entertainment in the nature of theater productions; Entertainment in the nature of track and field competitions; Entertainment in the nature of weight lifting competitions; Entertainment in the nature of wrestling contests; Entertainment in the nature of yacht races; Entertainment information; Entertainment information services; Entertainment party planning; Entertainment provided by cable television; Entertainment provided by telephone; Entertainment provided by videotext systems; Entertainment provided during intervals of sporting events; Entertainment provided via a global communication network; Entertainment provided via the internet; Entertainment relating to wine tasting; Entertainment services; Entertainment services by stage production and cabaret; Entertainment services featuring fictional characters; Entertainment services for children; Entertainment services for matching users with audio and video recordings; Entertainment services for matching users with computer games; Entertainment services for producing live shows; Entertainment services for sharing audio and video recordings; Entertainment services in the form of cinema performances; Entertainment services in the form of concert performances; Entertainment services in the form of motion pictures; Entertainment services in the form of musical group performances; Entertainment services in the form of musical vocal group performances; Entertainment services in the form of television programmes; Entertainment services in the nature of a wrestling club; Entertainment services in the nature of an amusement park show; Entertainment services in the nature of arranging social entertainment events; Entertainment services in the nature of competitions; Entertainment services in the nature of contests; Entertainment services in the nature of interactive television programmes; Entertainment services in the nature of live performances of roller skating exhibitions and competitions; Entertainment services in the nature of organizing social entertainment events; Entertainment services in the nature of skating events; Entertainment services in the nature of sporting events; Entertainment services in the nature of video games; Entertainment services in the nature of webcam television programmes; Entertainment services, namely, providing on-line computer games; Entertainment services performed by a musical group; Entertainment services performed by musicians; Entertainment services performed by singers;



Entertainment services provided at a motor racing circuit; Entertainment services provided at a race track; Entertainment services provided at country clubs; Entertainment services provided at discotheques; Entertainment services provided at nightclubs; Entertainment services provided by a music group; Entertainment services provided by a musical group; Entertainment services provided by a musical vocal group; Entertainment services provided by hotels; Entertainment services provided by on-line streams; Entertainment services provided by performing artists; Entertainment services provided by radio; Entertainment services provided by telephone; Entertainment services provided by television; Entertainment services provided by vocalists; Entertainment services provided during intervals at sports events; Entertainment services provided for children; Entertainment services provided on-line from a computer database or the internet; Entertainment services relating to competitions; Entertainment services relating to esports; Entertainment services relating to quizzes; Entertainment services relating to sport; Entertainment services relating to sporting events; Entertainment services relating to ten pin bowling; Entertainment services relating to the playing of golf; Entertainment services sharing computer games; Entertainment, sporting and cultural activities; Entertainment ticket agency services; Equipment rental for bob-sledding; Equipment rental for recreational horse riding; Equipment rental for skiing; Esports coaching; Esports officiating; Examination services (Educational -); Exercise and fitness classes; Exercise classes; Exercise [fitness] advisory services; Exercise [fitness] training services; Exercise instruction; Exhibiting of animals; Exhibition of cine films; Exhibition of video film sound tracks; Exhibition of video films; Exhibition services for educational purposes; Exhibition services for entertainment purposes; Exhibitions (Arranging -) for cultural purposes; Exhibitions (Arranging -) for educational purposes; Exhibitions (Conducting -) for cultural purposes; Exhibitions (Conducting -) for educational purposes; Exhibitions (Organization of -) for cultural or educational purposes; Exotic dancing services; Face painting; Facilities for horse riding (Provision of -); Facilities for playing golf (Provision of -); Facilities for the production of films (Provision of -); Fan club organisation; Fan club services; Fan club services (entertainment); Fan clubs; Fan clubs (Organisation of -); Fashion shows for entertainment purposes (Organization of -); Festivals (Organisation of -) for cultural purposes; Festivals (Organisation of -) for educational purposes; Festivals (Organisation of -) for entertainment purposes; Festivals (Organisation of -) for recreational purposes; Fetes (Organisation of -) for cultural purposes; Fetes (Organisation of -) for educational purposes; Fetes (Organisation of -) for entertainment purposes; Fetes (Organisation of -) for recreational purposes; Film and video tape film production; Film demonstrations for instructional purposes; Film directing, other than advertising films; Film distribution; Film editing; Film editing (Cinematographic -); Film editing (Photographic -); Film hire; Film production; Film

production for educational purposes; Film production for entertainment purposes; Film production, other than advertising films; Film production services; Film rental; Film showings; Film studio services; Film studios; Fireworks displays; Fishing instruction; Fitness and exercise instruction; Fitness and exercise training services; Fitness club services; Fitness training services; Fitting of golf clubs to individual users; Flight instruction; Flower arrangement instruction; Flying instruction; Football academy services; Football pools services; Foreign language education services; Freelance journalism; Fruit machines (Rental of -); Fun fairs; Fun park services; Funfair services; Funfairs (Operation of -); Further education; Gallery services (Art -); Gambling; Gambling information services; Gambling services; Game equipment rental; Game services; Game services provided by means of communications by computer terminals or mobile telephone; Game services provided online from a computer network; Game services provided on-line from a computer network; Game shows; Games equipment rental; Games offered on-line (on a computer network); Games services provided on-line from a computer network; Games services provided via computer networks and global communication networks; Gaming machine entertainment services; Gaming machine rental; Gaming machines (Rental of -); Gaming services; Gaming services for entertainment purposes; Gardens for public admission; Gillie services; Golf caddie services; Golf courses; Golf driving range services; Golf facilities (Providing -); Golf fitness instruction; Golf tournaments (Organising of -); Golf tuition; Golfing facilities (Provision of -); Gospel choir singing; Grandstands (Rental of -); Guidance (Vocational -) [education or training advice]; Guitar instruction; Gun firing ranges; Gym activity classes; Gymnasium club services; Gymnasium facilities (Provision of -); Gymnasium services; Gymnasium services relating to body building; Gymnasium services relating to weight training; Gymnasiums; Gymnastic instruction; Gymnastics displays (Organising of -); Gymnastics events (Organising of -); Gymnastics instruction; Gymnastics (Instruction in -); Hairdressing instruction; Handicapping for sporting events; Handicapping services for sporting events; Health and fitness club services; Health and fitness training; Health and wellness training; Health club [fitness] services; Health club services; Health club services [exercise]; Health club services [health and fitness training]; Health education; Higher education services; Hire of animals for recreational purposes; Hire of books; Hire of cine-film projection apparatus; Hire of cine-films; Hire of educational apparatus; Hire of educational materials; Hire of equipment for games; Hire of equipment for sports; Hire of film projectors; Hire of films; Hire of gramophone recordings; Hire of musical instruments; Hire of phonograph records; Hire of printed matter; Hire of recording studios; Hire of sound recording apparatus; Hire of sound reproducing apparatus; Hire of sports facilities; Hire of stage scenery; Hire of tapes; Hire of teaching materials; Hire of televisions; Hire of theatre scenery; Hire of video recorders; Hire of video

recordings; Hire of video tapes; Hire of videos; Holiday camp amusement centre services; Holiday camp services; Holiday camp services [entertainment]; Holiday centre entertainment services; Horse jumping events (Organising of -); Horse riding facilities (Provision of -); Horse riding instruction; Horse riding schools; Horse showing; Horse shows; Horse shows (Organising -); Horse training; Horseback riding camps; Horses (Betting on -); Horses (Training of -); Hospitality services (entertainment); Hosting of fantasy sports leagues; Hosting [organising] awards; Hosting [organising] awards relating to films; Hosting [organising] awards relating to television; Hosting [organising] awards relating to videos; Hunting guide services; Hunting instruction; Hypnotist shows [entertainment]; Ice-skating events (Organising of -); Ice-skating facilities (Provision of -); Ice-skating instruction; Ice-skating rinks (Provision of an -); Ice-skating shows (Organising -); Industrial relations training; Industrial training; Information about education; Information about entertainment and entertainment events provided via online networks and the Internet; Information and advisory services relating to entertainment; Information (Education -); Information (Entertainment -); Information on education; Information (Recreation -); Information relating to computer gaming entertainment provided online from a computer database or a global communication network; Information relating to cultural activities; Information relating to education, provided on-line from a computer database or the internet; Information relating to entertainment, provided on-line from a computer database or the internet; Information relating to sports education; Information services relating to books; Information services relating to education; Information services relating to entertainment; Information services relating to recreation; Information services relating to schools; Information services relating to sport; Information services relating to video films; Institutes of education (Services provided by -); Instruction; Instruction courses related to slimming; Instruction courses relating to health; Instruction courses relating to physical fitness; Instruction courses relating to sporting activities; Instruction in ballet; Instruction in body grooming; Instruction in circuit training; Instruction in cosmetic beauty; Instruction in dancing; Instruction in diet [not medical]; Instruction in driving; Instruction in etiquette; Instruction in golfing skills; Instruction in group exercise; Instruction in gymnastics; Instruction in languages; Instruction in martial arts; Instruction in music; Instruction in nutrition [not medical]; Instruction in singing; Instruction in social graces; Instruction in sporting activities; Instruction in sports; Instruction in the design of computers; Instruction in the development of computers; Instruction in the field of automotive repair; Instruction in the field of the performing arts; Instruction in the field of the visual arts; Instruction in the installation of computers; Instruction in the maintenance of computers; Instruction in the repair of computers; Instruction in the use of computers; Instruction in the writing of computer programs; Instruction in weight training; Instruction of forestation skills; Instruction on formal

wearing of kimono; Instruction services; Instruction services relating to driving; Instruction services relating to four wheel drive vehicle driving; Instruction services relating to sports; Instruction services relating to the sale of office furniture; Instruction via broadcasting; Instructional and training services; Instructional services for bob-sledding; Instructional services for horse-riding; Instructional services for skiing; Instructional services relating to data processing; Instructional services relating to the maintenance of vehicles; Instructional services relating to the repair of vehicles; Interactive computer game services; Interactive entertainment; Interactive entertainment services; Internet games (non-downloadable); Internet radio entertainment services; Interpretation and translation services; Interpretation services (Language -); Interpretation (Sign language -); Interpreter services; Interpreter services [language]; Interviewing of contemporary figures for educational purposes; Interviewing of contemporary figures for entertainment purposes; Issue of publications; Issuing of educational awards; Japanese chess instruction (shogi instruction); Jazz music entertainment services; Journalism services; Judo instruction; Karaoke lounge services; Karaoke machine rental services; Karaoke services; Karate instruction; Keep fit instruction services; Keep-fit facilities (Provision of -); Keep-fit instruction; Kendo instruction (Japanese fencing instruction); Kimono-making instruction; Kindergarten services [education or entertainment]; Know-how transfer [training]; Language courses; Language instruction; Language interpretation; Language interpreter services; Language interpreting; Language teaching; Language teaching services; Language training; Language translation; Language tuition; Laser show services; Laser show services [entertainment]; Layout services, other than for advertising purposes; Layout services other than for advertising purposes; Lease of instructional materials; Lease of scenery; Lease of teaching materials; Leasing of casino games; Leasing of cine-film apparatus; Leasing of cine-film projectors; Leasing of cine-films; Leasing of cinemas; Leasing of educational material; Leasing of films; Leasing of game machines; Leasing of interactive and digital compression television equipment; Leasing of motion picture cameras; Leasing of motion picture projectors; Leasing of motion pictures; Leasing of phonographic recordings; Leasing of radio apparatus; Leasing of television cameras; Lecture services relating to management skills; Lecture services relating to marketing skills; Lecture services relating to selling skills; Legal education services; Leisure park services; Leisure services; Lending libraries; Lending libraries for books; Lending libraries for films; Lending libraries for videos; Lending library services; Lending library services and library services; Lending of books; Lending of books and other publications; Lending of books and periodicals; Lending of books relating to accounting; Lending of books relating to auditing; Lending of books relating to banking; Lending of books relating to business intelligence; Lending of books relating to business methodology; Lending of books

relating to computer programming; Lending of books relating to computer software; Lending of books relating to computers; Lending of books relating to finance; Libraries; Libraries (Lending -); Library advisory services; Library services; Library services and rental of media; Library services for the exchanging of books; Library services for the lending of books; Library services (Mobile -); Library services provided by means of a computerised database; Library services provided by means of a computerised database containing information extracted from newspapers; Library services related to data stored and retrieved by electronic means; Library services related to documents stored and retrieved by electronic means; Life coaching (training); Lighting apparatus for television (Rental of -); Lighting apparatus for theatre (Rental of -); Lighting productions for entertainment purposes; Lighting technician services for events; Lingual education; Linguistic classes; Linguistic education and training services; Literary agency services; Live band performance services; Live band performances; Live comedy shows; Live dance exhibitions; Live demonstrations for entertainment; Live entertainment; Live entertainment production services; Live entertainment services; Live music concerts; Live music performances; Live music services; Live music shows; Live musical concerts; Live musical performances; Live performance services; Live performances by a musical band; Live performances by a musical bands; Live performances by rock groups; Live performances (Presentation of -); Live show production services; Live stage shows; Loan of books; Loaning of books; Loans of books; Lotteries (Conducting -); Lotteries (Operating -); Lotteries (Operating of -); Lottery services; Magazine publishing; Magazines (Publication of -); Magic show services; Magic shows (Presentation of -); Male dance exhibitions; Management education services; Management of concerts; Management of education services; Management of events for sporting clubs; Management training consultancy services; Management training services; Manufacturing training services; Martial arts instruction; Master of ceremony services for parties and special events; Medical education services; Medical training and teaching; Medical tuition services; Meditation training; Microfilming; Microfilming for others; Micro-publishing; Military base training; Mobile library services; Mobile petting zoo services; Modeling for artists; Modelling for artists; Modelling services for artists; Motion picture film production; Motion picture production; Motion picture rental; Motion picture (Rental of -); Motion picture song production; Motion picture studio services; Motion picture studios; Motion picture theaters; Motion picture-rental services; Motion pictures (Rental of -); Motorcycle riding instruction; Motorcycle training; Motoring school services; Movement tuition for pre-school children; Movie projectors and accessories (Rental of -); Movie schedule information services; Movie showing; Movie studio services; Movie studios; Movie theater presentations; Movie theaters; Movie theatre facilities (Providing -); Movie theatre presentations; Multimedia entertainment software publishing

services; Multimedia publishing; Multimedia publishing of books; Multimedia publishing of electronic publications; Multimedia publishing of journals; Multimedia publishing of magazines; Multimedia publishing of magazines, journals and newspapers; Multimedia publishing of newspapers; Multimedia publishing of printed matter; Mural art painting services; Museum curator services; Museum exhibitions; Museum facilities (Providing -) [presentation, exhibitions]; Museum facilities (Provision of -) for exhibitions; Museum facilities (Provision of -) for presentations; Museum services; Museum services relating to microscopy; Museums; Music cassettes (Rental of -); Music competition services; Music composition for others; Music composition services; Music concert services; Music concerts; Music entertainment services; Music festival services; Music group services; Music instruction; Music library services; Music mixing services; Music performance services; Music performances; Music production; Music production services; Music publishing; Music publishing and music recording services; Music publishing services; Music recording; Music recording studio services; Music transcription for others; Music transcription services; Music tuition by correspondence courses; Musical concert services; Musical concerts by radio; Musical concerts by television; Musical education services; Musical entertainment; Musical entertainment services; Musical events (Arranging of -); Musical floor shows provided at performance venues; Musical group entertainment services; Musical instruction services; Musical performance services; Musical performances; Music-hall services; Music-halls; News programme services for radio or television; News programming services for transmission across the internet; News reporter services; News reporters services; News reporting; News reporting services; News syndication for the broadcasting industry; News syndication reporting; Newspaper publication; Newspaper publishing; Night club services [entertainment]; Night clubs; Nightclub services; Night-club services; Nightclub services [entertainment]; Non-downloadable electronic publications; Nursery school services; Nursery school services [educational]; Nursery schools; Obedience school training for animals; Obedience training for animals; Occupationally orientated instruction; Occupationally orientated instruction relating to airports; Officiating at sports contests; Online academic library services; Online casino services; On-line casino services; Online computer game services; On-line computer games; Online digital publishing services; Online education services; Online electronic publishing of books and periodicals; On-line entertainment; Online entertainment services; Online gambling services; On-line gambling services; On-line game services; Online game services through mobile devices; Online gaming services; On-line gaming services; Online interactive entertainment; On-line library services, namely, providing electronic library services which feature newspapers, magazines, photographs and pictures via an on-line computer network; Online publication of electronic books and journals; On-line

publication of electronic books and journals; On-line publication of electronic books and journals (non-downloadable); On-line publication of electronic books and journals [not downloadable]; Online publication of electronic newspapers; On-line publishing services; Online reference library services; Online research library services; Online sports betting services; On-line ticket agency services for entertainment purposes; Operating lotteries; Operating of a discotheque; Operating of film studios; Operating of lotteries; Operating of martial arts' schools; Operating quizzes; Operating zoological gardens; Operation of lending libraries; Operation of rollercoaster rides; Operation of sports camps; Operation of sports facilities; Operation of swimming baths; Operation of video and audio equipment for the production of radio and television programs; Operation of zoological gardens; Orchestra services; Organisation and conducting of balls; Organisation and holding of fairs for cultural or educational purposes; Organisation and presentation of shows; Organisation of animal exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes; Organisation of artistic competitions; Organisation of automobile races; Organisation of automobile racing events; Organisation of automobile rallies; Organisation of automobile rallies, tours and racing events; Organisation of balls; Organisation of beauty competitions; Organisation of beauty contests; Organisation of chess tournaments; Organisation of comedy shows; Organisation of competitions; Organisation of competitions and awards; Organisation of competitions [education and/or entertainment]; Organisation of competitions [education or entertainment]; Organisation of competitions (education or entertainment); Organisation of competitions for education or entertainment; Organisation of computer related training courses; Organisation of concerts; Organisation of conferences and symposia in the field of medical science; Organisation of conferences, exhibitions and competitions; Organisation of conferences related to entertainment; Organisation of conferences relating to education; Organisation of conferences relating to training; Organisation of conferences relating to vocational training; Organisation of congresses and conferences for cultural and educational purposes; Organisation of continuing educational seminars; Organisation of correspondence courses; Organisation of courses using distance learning methods; Organisation of courses using open learning methods; Organisation of courses using programmed learning methods; Organisation of courses using self-tuition methods; Organisation of cultural activities for summer camps; Organisation of cultural events; Organisation of cycling events; Organisation of dancing competitions; Organisation of dancing displays; Organisation of dog competitions; Organisation of dog races; Organisation of dog shows; Organisation of educational activities for summer camps; Organisation of educational events; Organisation of educational seminars; Organisation of educational shows; Organisation of entertainment activities for summer camps; Organisation of entertainment and cultural events; Organisation of

entertainment competitions; Organisation of entertainment events; Organisation of entertainment for birthday parties; Organisation of entertainment services; Organisation of equestrian contests; Organisation of e-sports competitions; Organisation of esports events; Organisation of events for cultural, entertainment and sporting purposes; Organisation of examinations [educational]; Organisation of examinations to grade level of achievement; Organisation of exhibitions for cultural and educational purposes; Organisation of exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes; Organisation of exhibitions for educational purposes; Organisation of fashion shows for entertainment purposes; Organisation of festivals; Organisation of figure and speed skating competitions; Organisation of figure skating competitions; Organisation of football competitions; Organisation of galas; Organisation of games; Organisation of games and competitions; Organisation of golf competitions; Organisation of golf tournaments; Organisation of group recreational activities; Organisation of guided educational tours; Organisation of horse riding meetings; Organisation of horse shows; Organisation of ice skating shows; Organisation of ice skating shows for live audiences; Organisation of ice-skating competitions; Organisation of language courses; Organisation of language tuition; Organisation of live musical performances; Organisation of live performances; Organisation of live shows; Organisation of medical symposia relating to marine sciences; Organisation of meetings and conferences; Organisation of motorcycle racing; Organisation of motorcycle rallies; Organisation of music concerts; Organisation of musical competitions; Organisation of musical concerts; Organisation of musical entertainment; Organisation of musical events; Organisation of musical performances; Organisation of outings for entertainment; Organisation of parties; Organisation of professional golf tournaments or competitions; Organisation of quizzes, games and competitions; Organisation of recreational activities; Organisation of recreational competitions; Organisation of recreational tournaments; Organisation of roller-skating competitions; Organisation of roller-skating shows; Organisation of round the world races; Organisation of sail boat races; Organisation of seminars; Organisation of seminars and conferences; Organisation of seminars relating to education; Organisation of seminars relating to training; Organisation of shows; Organisation of speed skating competitions; Organisation of sporting activities and competitions; Organisation of sporting competitions; Organisation of sporting competitions and sports events; Organisation of sporting events; Organisation of sporting events and competitions; Organisation of sports activities for summer camps; Organisation of sports competitions; Organisation of sports events in the field of football; Organisation of sports installations for figure and speed skating championships; Organisation of sports tournaments; Organisation of sports tuition; Organisation of stage shows; Organisation of stock car racing events; Organisation of



symposia relating to education; Organisation of symposia relating to training; Organisation of teaching activities; Organisation of tennis tournaments; Organisation of tournaments; Organisation of tours for training purposes; Organisation of track and field competitions; Organisation of training; Organisation of training courses; Organisation of training courses relating to design; Organisation of training seminars; Organisation of vehicle racing events; Organisation of Webinars; Organisation of weight lifting competitions; Organisation of wrestling contests; Organisation of yacht races; Organisation of yachting competitions; Organisation of youth training schemes; Organisation of youth training schemes relating to the building industry; Organisation of youth training schemes relating to the tool industry; Organisation, production and presentation of theatrical performances; Organising and conducting fishing tournaments; Organising and conducting lotteries; Organising and holding figure skating championships and competitions; Organising and holding speed skating championships and competitions; Organising community cultural events; Organising community sporting events; Organising competitions; Organising dancing events; Organising events for cultural purposes; Organising events for entertainment purposes; Organising figure and speed skating competitions; Organising gymnastics events; Organising of audience participative games; Organising of basketball tournaments; Organising of beauty contests; Organising of beauty pageants; Organising of business training; Organising of commercial training; Organising of competitions [entertainment] by telephone; Organising of competitions for education; Organising of competitions for entertainment; Organising of conferences for educational purposes; Organising of conferences relating to education; Organising of dancing competitions; Organising of education competitions; Organising of education conferences; Organising of education conventions; Organising of education exhibitions; Organising of education seminars; Organising of educational conferences; Organising of educational congresses; Organising of educational exhibitions; Organising of educational games; Organising of educational lectures; Organising of educational seminars; Organising of entertainment; Organising of entertainment competitions; Organising of esports activities; Organising of esports competitions; Organising of exhibitions for educational purposes; Organising of exhibitions for entertainment purposes; Organising of festivals; Organising of festivals relating to jazz music; Organising of football events; Organising of galas; Organising of games and competitions; Organising of golf tournaments; Organising of golfing tournaments; Organising of gymnastic displays; Organising of meetings in the field of education; Organising of meetings in the field of entertainment; Organising of motor racing events; Organising of racing competitions; Organising of recreational events; Organising of shows for educational purposes; Organising of shows for entertainment purposes; Organising of sporting activities and competitions; Organising of sporting activities and of sporting

competitions; Organising of sporting activities or competitions; Organising of sporting contests; Organising of sporting events; Organising of sporting events, competitions and sporting tournaments; Organising of sports and sports events; Organising of sports competitions; Organising of sports competitions and events; Organising of sports competitions and sports events; Organising of sports events; Organising of sports events and of sports competitions; Organising of stage shows; Organising of theatre productions; Organising sporting events; Organization, arranging and conducting of baseball games; Organization, arranging and conducting of bicycle races; Organization, arranging and conducting of boat races; Organization, arranging and conducting of boxing matches; Organization, arranging and conducting of horse races; Organization, arranging and conducting of professional golf tournaments or competitions; Organization, arranging and conducting of soccer games; Organization, arranging and conducting of sports competitions; Organization, arranging and conducting of sumo wrestling competitions; Organization of autoraces; Organization of balls; Organization of baseball games; Organization of beauty contests; Organization of bicycle races; Organization of boat races; Organization of boxing matches; Organization of competitions; Organization of competitions [education or entertainment]; Organization of competitions for education or entertainment; Organization of competitions relating to motor vehicles; Organization of cosplay entertainment events; Organization of cultural shows; Organization of dancing events; Organization of education competitions; Organization of educational conferences; Organization of educational congresses; Organization of educational symposia; Organization of electronic game competitions; Organization of entertainment competitions; Organization of esports competitions; Organization of events for cultural purposes; Organization of exhibitions for cultural and educational purposes; Organization of exhibitions for cultural or educational purposes; Organization of exhibitions for educational purposes; Organization of fashion parades for entertainment purposes; Organization of fashion shows for entertainment purposes; Organization of golf tournaments; Organization of horse races; Organization of lotteries; Organization of seminars; Organization of seminars and conventions in the field of medicine; Organization of shows; Organization of shows for cultural purposes; Organization of shows [impresario services]; Organization of soccer competitions; Organization of soccer games; Organization of sport fishing competitions; Organization of sporting events; Organization of sporting events and competitions; Organization of sporting events and competitions, involving animals; Organization of sports competitions; Organization of sumo-wrestling competitions; Organization, production and presentation of theatrical performances; Organizing and arranging exhibitions for entertainment purposes; Organizing and conducting college athletic events; Organizing and conducting college sport competitions; Organizing

and presenting displays of entertainment relating to style and fashion; Organizing community sporting and cultural events; Organizing cultural and arts events; Painting instruction; Park services (Amusement -); Parks (Amusement -); Party planning; Party planning consultation; Party planning [entertainment]; Party planning services; Perceptual teaching services; Perceptual tuition services; Performance of dance, music and drama; Performance of films; Performance of music; Performance of music and singing; Performance of musical programmes; Performance of radio programmes; Performances (Presentation of live -); Performing of music and singing; Personal coaching services in the field of ballet; Personal coaching [training]; Personal development courses; Personal development training; Personal fitness training services; Personal trainer services; Personal trainer services [fitness training]; Personal training services; Personnel training; Petting zoo services; Petting zoos; Photo editing; Photograph library searching services; Photographer services; Photographic composition for others; Photographic library services; Photographic reporting; Photography; Photography instruction; Photography services; Physical education; Physical education facilities (Provision of -); Physical education instruction; Physical education services; Physical fitness assessment services for training purposes; Physical fitness centre services; Physical fitness centres; Physical fitness centres (Operation of -); Physical fitness consultation; Physical fitness education services; Physical fitness instruction; Physical fitness instruction for adults and children; Physical fitness training services; Physical fitness tuition; Physical health education; Physical training services; Physical-education services; Piano instruction; Pilates instruction; Pilot and cabin crew training; Planetarium services; Planning and conducting of parties [entertainment]; Planning of conferences for educational purposes; Planning of lectures for educational purposes; Planning of movie shows; Planning of plays or musical shows; Planning of professional golf tournaments; Planning of seminars for educational purposes; Planning of shows; Planning (Party -) [entertainment]; Plant exhibitions; Play schemes [entertainment/education]; Pleasure ground services; Poker game services; Pole dancing instruction; Political debate training and coaching; Political speech training and coaching; Political speech writing; Pop music concerts (Organisation of -); Popular entertainment services; Portrait painting; Portrait painting services; Portrait photography; Portrait photography services; Postgraduate training courses; Postgraduate training courses relating to engineering technology; Postgraduate training courses relating to management studies; Post-production editing services in the field of music, videos and film; Power station visitor centre services [for education]; Practical training; Practical training [demonstration]; Practical training in the field of welding; Practical training services; Pregnancy gymnastics instruction; Preparation of documentary programmes for broadcasting; Preparation of documentary programmes for the cinema; Preparation of

educational courses and examinations; Preparation of entertainment programmes for broadcasting; Preparation of entertainment programmes for the cinema; Preparation of news programmes for broadcasting; Preparation of news programmes for the cinema; Preparation of radio and television programmes; Preparation of radio programmes; Preparation of special effects for entertainment purposes; Preparation of television programmes; Preparation of texts for publication; Preparatory schools; Preparing subtitles for live theatrical events; Preparing subtitles for movies; Pre-school education; Pre-school teaching; Presentation of ballets; Presentation of circus performances; Presentation of concerts; Presentation of dancing displays; Presentation of dramas; Presentation of films; Presentation of ice-skating shows; Presentation of live Christmas musical productions; Presentation of live comedy performances; Presentation of live comedy shows; Presentation of live dance performances; Presentation of live entertainment events; Presentation of live entertainment performances; Presentation of live performances; Presentation of live performances by a musical group; Presentation of live performances by musical bands; Presentation of live performances by rock groups; Presentation of live show performances; Presentation of movies; Presentation of music concerts; Presentation of musical concerts; Presentation of musical performance; Presentation of musical performances; Presentation of operas; Presentation of orchestra performances; Presentation of radio programmes; Presentation of recitals; Presentation of television programmes; Presentation of theatrical performances; Presentation of variety shows; Primary education services; Primary education services relating to literacy; Prize draws [lotteries]; Producing and conducting exercises for music classes and programmes; Production and presentation of radio programmes; Production and rental of educational and instructional materials; Production of a continuous series of animated adventure shows; Production of amusement park shows; Production of animated and live action programmes; Production of animated cartoons; Production of animated cine-film clips; Production of animated motion pictures; Production of animated programmes for use on television and cable; Production of animation; Production of audio entertainment; Production of audio master recordings; Production of audio programs; Production of audio recordings; Production of audio tapes for entertainment purposes; Production of audio/visual presentations; Production of audiovisual recordings; Production of audio-visual recordings; Production of basketball games and exhibitions; Production of cabarets; Production of cable television programs; Production of cine-films; Production of cinema films; Production of cinematographic films; Production of closed caption television programs; Production of comedy shows; Production of course material distributed at management courses; Production of course material distributed at management lectures; Production of course material distributed at management seminars; Production of course material distributed at

professional courses; Production of course material distributed at professional lectures; Production of course material distributed at professional seminars; Production of course material distributed at vocational courses; Production of course material distributed at vocational lectures; Production of course material distributed at vocational seminars; Production of documentaries; Production of educational sound and video recordings; Production of educational television programmes; Production of entertainment in the form of a television series; Production of entertainment in the form of sound recordings; Production of entertainment in the form of television programmes; Production of entertainment in the form of video tapes; Production of entertainment shows featuring dancers; Production of entertainment shows featuring dancers and singers; Production of entertainment shows featuring instrumentalists; Production of entertainment shows featuring singers; Production of esports events; Production of esports events for television; Production of film studies; Production of films; Production of films for educational purposes; Production of films for entertainment purposes; Production of films in studios; Production of films on aspects of association football; Production of films, other than advertising films; Production of graphical cine-film clips; Production of ice skating shows; Production of live entertainment; Production of live entertainment events; Production of live entertainment features; Production of live performances; Production of live shows; Production of live television programmes; Production of live television programmes for education; Production of live television programmes for entertainment; Production of motion picture films; Production of motion pictures; Production of movie special effects; Production of music; Production of music concerts; Production of music shows; Production of musical recordings; Production of musical videos; Production of musical works in a recording studio; Production of operas; Production of plays; Production of pre-recorded cinema films; Production of pre-recorded video films; Production of radio and of television programmes; Production of radio and television programmes; Production of radio and television programs; Production of radio and television shows and programmes; Production of radio broadcasts; Production of radio or television programs; Production of radio programmes; Production of radio programmes and of television programmes; Production of radio programmes or of television programmes; Production of radio programs; Production of record masters; Production of revue shows before live audiences; Production of roller-skating shows; Production of shows; Production of sound and image recordings on sound and image carriers; Production of sound and music recordings; Production of sound and video recordings; Production of sound recordings; Production of special effects for films; Production of special effects for radio; Production of special effects for television; Production of sporting events; Production of sporting events for film; Production of sporting events for radio; Production of sporting events for television;

Production of stage performances; Production of stage plays; Production of stage shows; Production of talent shows; Production of teaching reports; Production of television and cinema films; Production of television and radio programmes; Production of television and radio programming; Production of television and radio programs; Production of television entertainment features; Production of television entertainment programmes; Production of television features; Production of television films; Production of television game shows; Production of television or radio programmes; Production of television programmes; Production of television programs; Production of television programs for broadcast on mobile devices; Production of theatrical performances; Production of theatrical shows; Production of training films; Production of training videos; Production of TV shows; Production of video and audio recordings; Production of video and/or sound recordings; Production of video cassettes; Production of video discs for others; Production of video films; Production of video recordings; Production of video tapes and video discs; Production of video tapes for corporate use in corporate educational training; Production of video tapes for corporate use in management educational training; Production of videos; Production of video-tapes; Production (Videotape film -); Professional consultancy relating to education; Programming [scheduling of programs] on a global computer network; Projection of cine-films for medical purposes; Projection of cine-films for technical purposes; Proof reading of manuscripts; Providing a computer game that may be accessed by users on a global network and/or the internet; Providing a computer game that may be accessed network-wide by network users; Providing age ratings for television, movie, music, video and video game content; Providing amusement arcade services; Providing amusement facilities; Providing amusement park facilities; Providing amusement parks; Providing an online computer game; Providing an on-line computer game; Providing animal exercise services; Providing audio or video studio services; Providing audio or video studios; Providing baseball facilities; Providing baseball fields; Providing billiard facilities; Providing billiard rooms; Providing bounce houses for recreational purposes; Providing bowling alley facilities; Providing bowling alleys; Providing casino facilities; Providing casino facilities [gambling]; Providing cinema and theatre facilities; Providing cinema facilities; Providing computer assisted courses of instruction; Providing computer-delivered educational testing and assessments; Providing continuing dental education courses; Providing continuing legal education courses; Providing continuing medical education courses; Providing continuing nursing education courses; Providing courses in the field of water management; Providing courses of instruction; Providing courses of instruction at college level; Providing courses of instruction at high school level; Providing courses of instruction at post-graduate level; Providing courses of instruction for young people; Providing courses of training; Providing courses of training for young people;

Providing cultural activities; Providing dance facilities; Providing dance hall facilities; Providing dance halls; Providing dance studio facilities; Providing digital music from mp3 internet web sites; Providing digital music from the internet; Providing digital music [not downloadable] for mp3 internet web sites; Providing digital music [not downloadable] for the internet; Providing digital music [not downloadable] from MP3 internet web sites; Providing digital music [not downloadable] from MP3 internet websites; Providing digital music [not downloadable] from the internet; Providing digital sound recordings, not downloadable, from the internet; Providing education courses relating to the travel industry; Providing education in the field of art rendered through correspondence courses; Providing educational demonstrations; Providing educational entertainment services for children in after-school centers; Providing electronic publications; Providing electronic publications from a global computer network or the Internet, not downloadable; Providing electronic publications [not downloadable]; Providing electronic publications relating to language training, not downloadable; Providing entertainment in the nature of film clips via a website; Providing entertainment information; Providing entertainment information via a website; Providing esports facilities; Providing facilities for bridge tournaments; Providing facilities for educational purposes; Providing facilities for entertainment; Providing facilities for game shows; Providing facilities for movies, shows, plays, music or educational training; Providing facilities for playing Go board games; Providing facilities for playing paintball games; Providing facilities for playing shogi; Providing facilities for recreation; Providing facilities for recreation activities; Providing facilities for recreational activities; Providing facilities for sporting events, sports and athletic competitions and awards programmes; Providing facilities for sports events; Providing facilities for sports recreation; Providing facilities for sports tournaments; Providing films, not downloadable, via video-on-demand services; Providing films, not downloadable, via video-on-demand transmission services; Providing fitness and exercise facilities; Providing games; Providing gardens for public admission; Providing Go board game instruction; Providing go or shogi saloons; Providing golf facilities; Providing gun firing range facilities; Providing gymnasiums; Providing gymnastic facilities; Providing health club and gymnasium services; Providing ice rink facilities; Providing indoor ski facilities; Providing information about boxing match results; Providing information about cultural activities; Providing information about education; Providing information about martial arts match results; Providing information about online education; Providing information about sporting activities; Providing information, commentary and articles in the field of music via computer networks; Providing information in the field of education; Providing information in the field of entertainment; Providing information in the field of entertainment by means of a global computer network; Providing information in the field of music; Providing information on

congress events; Providing information on entertainment through computer networks; Providing information on-line relating to computer games and computer enhancements for games; Providing information relating to continuing education via the Internet; Providing information relating to recreational activities; Providing information relating to sports; Providing information to game players about the ranking of their scores of games through the web sites; Providing instruction and equipment in the field of physical exercise; Providing instruction in the field of dance; Providing interactive multi-player computer games via the internet and electronic communication networks; Providing karaoke equipment; Providing karaoke facilities; Providing kara-oke facilities; Providing karaoke services; Providing leisure and recreation facilities; Providing mahjong parlors; Providing movie theatre facilities; Providing multi-media entertainment via a website; Providing museum facilities; Providing museum facilities and services; Providing museum facilities [presentation, exhibitions]; Providing newsletters in the field of computer games via e-mail; Providing non-downloadable electronic publications; Providing non-downloadable electronic publications from a global computer network or the Internet; Providing non-downloadable electronic publications relating to language training; Providing obstacle course training gym facilities; Providing of casino and gaming facilities; Providing of continuous training courses; Providing of education; Providing of further training courses; Providing of golf facilities; Providing of information relating to continuing education via the Internet; Providing of sports facilities; Providing of tennis court facilities; Providing of training; Providing of training in the field of health care and nutrition; Providing of training in the fields of agriculture, horticulture and forestry; Providing of training, teaching and tuition; Providing online comic books, not downloadable; Providing on-line computer games; Providing online courses of instruction; Providing on-line electronic publication [not downloadable]; Providing online electronic publications; Providing on-line electronic publications; Providing online electronic publications in the field of music, not downloadable; Providing on-line electronic publications [non-downloadable]; Providing online electronic publications, not downloadable; Providing on-line electronic publications, not downloadable; Providing online electronic publications, not downloadable, in the field of music; Providing online entertainment in the nature of fantasy sports leagues; Providing online entertainment in the nature of game shows; Providing online entertainment in the nature of game tournaments; Providing online games; Providing online graphic novels, not downloadable; Providing on-line information and news in the field of employment training; Providing on-line information in the field of computer gaming entertainment; Providing online information on computer and video game strategies; Providing on-line interactive computer games; Providing online music, not downloadable; Providing on-line music, not downloadable; Providing online newsletters in the fields of sports entertainment; Providing



on-line non-downloadable audio content; Providing online non-downloadable comic books and graphic novels; Providing on-line non-downloadable comics; Providing on-line non-downloadable general feature magazines; Providing on-line non-downloadable images; Providing on-line non-downloadable pictures; Providing on-line non-downloadable video content; Providing on-line publications; Providing on-line publications (non-downloadable); Providing online publications, not downloadable; Providing on-line publications (not downloadable); Providing on-line reviews of books; Providing online training seminars; Providing online video games; Providing on-line video games; Providing online videos, not downloadable; Providing on-line videos, not downloadable; Providing outdoor facilities for playing paintball games; Providing pachinko parlors; Providing performing arts theater facilities; Providing publications from a global computer network or the internet which may be browsed; Providing recreation facilities; Providing recreational areas in the nature of play areas for children; Providing recreational areas in the nature of play areas for pets; Providing recreational facilities; Providing skating rinks; Providing ski slopes; Providing skiing facilities; Providing slot machine parlors; Providing sports entertainment via a website; Providing sports facilities; Providing sports facilities for archery; Providing sports facilities for figure skating championships; Providing sports facilities for playing polo; Providing sports facilities for skiing; Providing sports facilities for speed skating championships; Providing sports information; Providing sports information by means of telephone prerecorded messages; Providing sports news; Providing sports training facilities; Providing swimming facilities; Providing swimming pool facilities; Providing swimming pools; Providing television programmes, not downloadable, via video-on-demand services; Providing television programmes, not downloadable, via video-on-demand transmission services; Providing television programs, not downloadable, via video-on-demand services; Providing television programs, not downloadable, via video-on-demand transmission services; Providing tennis court facilities; Providing tennis courts; Providing theater listings; Providing theme park facilities; Providing theme park services; Providing track and field facilities; Providing training; Providing training courses on business management; Providing training in motor vehicle driving; Providing translation services; Providing tutorial sessions in the field of mathematics; Providing tutoring in the field of geometry; Providing user rankings for entertainment or cultural purposes; Providing user ratings for entertainment or cultural purposes; Providing user reviews for entertainment or cultural purposes; Providing video arcade services; Providing video entertainment via a website; Providing water slides for recreational purposes; Providing waterpark services; Providing will-call ticket services for entertainment, sporting and cultural events; Providing wrestling news and information via a global computer network; Providing zip line rides for recreational purposes; Provision and management of sporting

events; Provision of amusement facilities; Provision of amusement parks; Provision of an online magazine featuring information in the field of computer games; Provision of audio and visual media via communications networks; Provision of automated video recording services; Provision of bowling alley facilities; Provision of bowling centre facilities; Provision of childrens' educational services through play groups; Provision of children's playgrounds at service stations; Provision of children's stories by telephone; Provision of cinema facilities; Provision of cinema or theatre facilities; Provision of club entertainment services; Provision of computer related training courses; Provision of correspondence courses; Provision of courses of instruction; Provision of courses of instruction in languages; Provision of courses of instruction in self awareness; Provision of courses of instruction in the management of information technology; Provision of courses of instruction in the removal of unwanted hair; Provision of courses of instruction relating to caravanning; Provision of courses of instruction relating to personal time management; Provision of courses of instruction relating to sport; Provision of dance classes; Provision of dancing facilities; Provision of day-care [educational] units; Provision of education and training; Provision of education courses; Provision of education courses relating to computers; Provision of education courses relating to electronics; Provision of education courses relating to telecommunications; Provision of education on-line from a computer database or via the internet or extranets; Provision of educational courses relating to diet; Provision of educational entertainment services for children in after school centers; Provision of educational examination facilities; Provision of educational examinations; Provision of educational examinations and tests; Provision of educational health and fitness information; Provision of educational information; Provision of educational services relating to biological topics; Provision of educational services relating to diet; Provision of educational services relating to ecological topics; Provision of educational services relating to exercise; Provision of educational services relating to fitness; Provision of educational services relating to health; Provision of electronic publications (not downloadable); Provision of entertainment; Provision of entertainment by telephone; Provision of entertainment facilities; Provision of entertainment facilities in hotels; Provision of entertainment information; Provision of entertainment information by electronic means; Provision of entertainment information via television, broadband, wireless and on-line services; Provision of entertainment information via the Internet; Provision of entertainment services for children; Provision of entertainment services through the media of audio tapes; Provision of entertainment services through the media of cine-films; Provision of entertainment services through the media of publications; Provision of entertainment services through the media of television; Provision of entertainment services through the media of video-films; Provision of entertainment via podcast; Provision of exercise facilities; Provision

of facilities for dancing; Provision of facilities for education; Provision of facilities for employment skills training; Provision of facilities for fishing; Provision of facilities for group exercise; Provision of facilities for horse-race meetings; Provision of facilities for live band performances; Provision of facilities for outdoor recreational activities; Provision of facilities for recreation; Provision of facilities for sports; Provision of facilities for tenpin bowling; Provision of facilities for tuition; Provision of facilities for winter sports; Provision of film studio facilities; Provision of games by means of a computer based system; Provision of golfing facilities; Provision of gymnasium facilities; Provision of gymnastic instruction; Provision of health club [physical exercise] facilities; Provision of horse riding facilities; Provision of ice sports facilities; Provision of information and preparation of progress reports relating to education and training; Provision of information on fitness training via an online portal; Provision of information relating to books; Provision of information relating to education; Provision of information relating to entertainment; Provision of information relating to entertainment online from a computer database of the Internet; Provision of information relating to esports; Provision of information relating to jockeys; Provision of information relating to motor racing; Provision of information relating to motor sports; Provision of information relating to movies; Provision of information relating to physical education via an online web site; Provision of information relating to physical exercises via an online web site; Provision of information relating to physical training via an online web site; Provision of information relating to publishing; Provision of information relating to racehorses; Provision of information relating to racing; Provision of information relating to sporting events; Provision of information relating to sports; Provision of information relating to sports persons; Provision of information relating to television programmes; Provision of information relating to training; Provision of instruction courses in finance; Provision of instruction courses in general management; Provision of instruction for the disabled; Provision of instruction relating to communications techniques; Provision of instruction relating to computer programming; Provision of instruction relating to data processing; Provision of instruction relating to exercise; Provision of instruction relating to nutrition; Provision of karaoke services; Provision of keep fit facilities; Provision of language schools and language courses; Provision of leisure facilities; Provision of live entertainment; Provision of live music; Provision of live musical performances; Provision of live shows; Provision of medical instruction courses; Provision of multimedia entertainment programs by television, broadband, wireless and on-line services; Provision of museum facilities; Provision of musical entertainment; Provision of news relating to sport; Provision of non-downloadable electronic publications; Provision of non-downloadable films; Provision of non-downloadable films and television programs via pay television; Provision of non-downloadable films and television programs via pay-per-view

television channels; Provision of non-downloadable videos; Provision of online computer games; Provision of on-line computer games; Provision of on-line electronic publications; Provision of on-line electronic publications (not downloadable); Provision of on-line entertainment; Provision of online information in the field of computer games entertainment; Provision of online information relating to audio and visual media; Provision of online information relating to game players; Provision of online training; Provision of online tutorials; Provision of physical education; Provision of play facilities for children; Provision of radio and television entertainment services; Provision of recording facilities; Provision of recording studio facilities; Provision of recording studio services; Provision of recreation facilities; Provision of recreation information; Provision of recreational activities; Provision of recreational areas; Provision of recreational events; Provision of recreational facilities; Provision of rooms adapted for entertainment; Provision of rooms for entertainment; Provision of ski-ing facilities; Provision of skill assessment courses; Provision of snooker facilities; Provision of sport facilities; Provision of sporting club facilities; Provision of sporting competitions; Provision of sporting events; Provision of sporting facilities; Provision of sports facilities; Provision of sports installations for figure and speed skating championships; Provision of swimming bath facilities; Provision of swimming pool facilities; Provision of television news shows; Provision of theatre facilities; Provision of training; Provision of training and education; Provision of training courses; Provision of training courses for young people in preparation for careers; Provision of training courses for young people in preparation for employment; Provision of training courses for young people in preparation for vocations; Provision of training courses in personal development; Provision of training facilities; Provision of training facilities for the offshore petroleum industry; Provision of training facilities for young people; Provision of training in the field of hygiene for the catering industry; Provision of training services for business; Provision of training services for industry; Provision of training via a global computer network; Provision of translation services; Provision of tuition; Provision of video recording studio facilities; Provision of video recording studio services; Provision of visitor attractions for cultural purposes; Provision of visitor attractions for entertainment purposes; Provision of water chute complexes; Provision of water-based recreation services; Public baths [swimming pools]; Public swimming bath facilities (Provision of -); Publication and editing of printed matter; Publication and edition of books; Publication of audio books; Publication of booklets; Publication of books; Publication of books, magazines, almanacs and journals; Publication of books relating to entertainment; Publication of books relating to information technology; Publication of books relating to rugby league; Publication of books relating to television programmes; Publication of books, reviews; Publication of brochures; Publication of calendars; Publication of calendars of events;

Publication of catalogs; Publication of catalogues; Publication of consumer magazines; Publication of directories relating to tourism; Publication of directories relating to travel; Publication of documents in the field of training, science, public law and social affairs; Publication of educational and training guides; Publication of educational books; Publication of educational materials; Publication of educational printed matter; Publication of educational teaching materials; Publication of educational texts; Publication of electronic books and journals online; Publication of electronic books and journals on-line; Publication of electronic books and periodicals on the Internet; Publication of electronic magazines; Publication of electronic newspapers accessible via a global computer network; Publication of fact sheets; Publication of instructional literature; Publication of journals; Publication of leaflets; Publication of lyrics of songs in book form; Publication of lyrics of songs in sheet form; Publication of magazines; Publication of manuals; Publication of material on magnetic or optical data media; Publication of material which can be accessed from databases or from the internet; Publication of medical texts; Publication of multimedia material online; Publication of music; Publication of music books; Publication of musical texts; Publication of newspapers; Publication of newspapers, periodicals, catalogs and brochures; Publication of online guide books, travel maps, city directories and listings for use by travellers, not downloadable; Publication of online reviews in the field of entertainment; Publication of periodicals; Publication of periodicals and books in electronic form; Publication of photographs; Publication of posters; Publication of printed directories; Publication of printed matter; Publication of printed matter, also in electronic form, except for advertising purposes; Publication of printed matter and printed publications; Publication of printed matter in electronic form; Publication of printed matter in electronic form on the Internet; Publication of printed matter, other than publicity texts; Publication of printed matter, other than publicity texts, in electronic form; Publication of printed matter relating to education; Publication of printed matter relating to intellectual property rights; Publication of printed matter relating to pet animals; Publication of printed matter relating to pet fish; Publication of prospectuses; Publication of scientific information journals; Publication of sheet music; Publication of text books; Publication of textbooks; Publication of texts; Publication of texts and images, including in electronic form, except for advertising purposes; Publication of texts in the form of CD-ROMs; Publication of texts in the form of electronic media; Publication of texts, other than publicity texts; Publication of the editorial content of sites accessible via a global computer network; Publication of the results of clinical trials; Publication of the results of clinical trials for pharmaceutical preparations; Publication of training manuals; Publication of work manuals for business management; Publication of year books; Publication services; Publishing; Publishing a newspaper for customers on the Internet; Publishing and issuing

scientific papers in relation to medical technology; Publishing by electronic means; Publishing of books; Publishing of books and reviews; Publishing of books, magazines; Publishing of documents; Publishing of educational material; Publishing of educational matter; Publishing of electronic books and journals online; Publishing of electronic books and journals on-line; Publishing of electronic publications; Publishing of instructional books; Publishing of interactive computer and video game software; Publishing of journals; Publishing of journals, books and handbooks in the field of medicine; Publishing of magazines in electronic form on the Internet; Publishing of maps; Publishing of medical publications; Publishing of music; Publishing of musical works; Publishing of newsletters; Publishing of newspapers; Publishing of printed matter; Publishing of printed matter relating to french wines; Publishing of reviews; Publishing of scientific papers; Publishing of scientific papers in relation to medical technology; Publishing of scripts for theatrical use; Publishing of stories; Publishing of web magazines; Publishing, reporting, and writing of texts; Publishing scientific papers in relation to medical technology; Publishing services; Publishing services carried out by computerised means; Publishing services, except printing; Publishing services for books; Publishing services for books and magazines; Publishing services for periodical and non-periodical publications, other than publicity texts; Publishing services (including electronic publishing services); Racing driver instruction; Racing driver training; Racing information services; Racing information services provided by telephone; Radio and television entertainment; Radio and television entertainment services; Radio and television programmes (Production of -); Radio and television sets (Rental of -); Radio entertainment; Radio entertainment production; Radio entertainment services; Radio production services; Radio programmes (Production of -); Radio programming [scheduling]; Radio services for the provision of educational revision; Radio sets (Rental of -); Record master production; Record mastering; Record masters (Production of -); Record players (Rental of -); Recorders (Rental of video cassette -); Recording, film, video and television studio services; Recording of music; Recording services; Recording studio facilities (Provision of -); Recording studio services; Recording studio services for films; Recording studio services for television; Recording studio services for the production of sound bearing discs; Recording studio services for videos; Recording studios; Recreation and training services; Recreation facilities (Providing -); Recreation facilities (Provision of -); Recreation information; Recreation (Information relating to -); Recreation information services; Recreation services; Recreational camp services; Recreational camps; Recreational facilities; Recreational facilities (Provision of -); Recreational park services; Recreational services; Recreational services for the elderly; Recreational services relating to back-packing; Recreational services relating to bob-sledding; Recreational services relating to hiking; Recreational services relating to horse

riding; Recreational services relating to skating; Recreational services relating to skiing; Reference libraries of literature and documentary records; Reference library services; Rehearsal [recording] studio services; Religious education; Religious educational services; Religious training; Remedial tuition; Remedial tuition in language; Remedial tuition in speech; Rendering of musical entertainment by instrumental groups; Rendering of musical entertainment by vocal groups; Rental and leasing of movie projectors and accessories; Rental of acoustic recording equipment; Rental of acoustic reproduction equipment; Rental of amusement machines; Rental of amusement machines and apparatus; Rental of apparatus for the playing of games; Rental of apparatus for the recording of audio signals; Rental of apparatus for the recording of video signals; Rental of arcade video game machines; Rental of artwork; Rental of audio books; Rental of audio cassettes; Rental of audio discs; Rental of audio equipment; Rental of audio recordings; Rental of audio tapes; Rental of audio tapes bearing recorded music; Rental of audio tapes for language training; Rental of audio/visual and photographic equipment and facilities; Rental of audio-visual apparatus; Rental of audio-visual recordings; Rental of billiard tables; Rental of books; Rental of bounce houses; Rental of camcorders; Rental of cameras; Rental of casino games; Rental of cassette players; Rental of cassette recorders; Rental of cassette tapes; Rental of cd-roms; Rental of cine-film projectors; Rental of cine-films; Rental of cinema films; Rental of cinema projection apparatus and accessories; Rental of cinema projection equipment; Rental of cinema projectors; Rental of cinematographic and motion picture films; Rental of cinematographic apparatus; Rental of cinematographic films; Rental of cinematographic machines and apparatus; Rental of compact disc players; Rental of compact discs; Rental of costumes [theatrical or masquerade]; Rental of disco equipment; Rental of diving equipment; Rental of DVD players; Rental of DVDs; Rental of educational materials; Rental of electronic book readers; Rental of electronic game equipment; Rental of equipment for use at athletic events; Rental of equipment for use at gymnastic events; Rental of equipment for use at sporting events; Rental of facilities for the production of television programmes; Rental of film negatives; Rental of film positives; Rental of film projection equipment; Rental of film projectors; Rental of film studios; Rental of films; Rental of fruit machines; Rental of game machines and apparatus; Rental of gaming machines; Rental of golf equipment; Rental of gramophone records; Rental of grandstands; Rental of horses for recreation; Rental of ice skates; Rental of image-recorded magnetic tapes; Rental of indoor aquaria; Rental of in-line skates; Rental of instructional material; Rental of kites; Rental of lighting apparatus for movie sets or film studios; Rental of lighting apparatus for television studios; Rental of lighting apparatus for theatre; Rental of lighting apparatus for theatrical sets; Rental of lighting apparatus for theatrical sets or television studios; Rental of lighting for use on film sets; Rental

of lighting for use on television sets; Rental of lighting for use on theatre sets; Rental of magazines; Rental of motion picture and television scenery; Rental of motion picture films; Rental of motion pictures; Rental of motion pictures and of sound recordings; Rental of movie DVDs; Rental of movie projectors; Rental of movie projectors and accessories; Rental of movie projectors and their accessories; Rental of musical instruments; Rental of newspapers and magazines; Rental of overhead projectors; Rental of paintings and calligraphic works; Rental of phonographic and music recordings; Rental of photographic reproductions; Rental of pre recorded video tapes; Rental of pre-recorded films; Rental of pre-recorded films in the form of discs; Rental of pre-recorded films in the form of video tapes; Rental of pre-recorded videotapes; Rental of printed publications; Rental of projectors; Rental of public address systems; Rental of radio and television receiving sets; Rental of radio and television sets; Rental of radio receiving sets; Rental of radio sets; Rental of radios; Rental of radios and televisions; Rental of record players; Rental of recorded cassettes; Rental of recorded data carriers for entertainment purposes; Rental of recorded education; Rental of recorded entertainment; Rental of recorded magnetic videotapes for language training; Rental of recording studios; Rental of records, compact discs or pre-recorded magnetic tapes; Rental of records or recorded magnetic audio tapes for language training; Rental of records or sound-recorded magnetic tapes; Rental of recreation facilities; Rental of reversal film; Rental of roller skates; Rental of scenery; Rental of scenery for television studios; Rental of scenery for use in theatres; Rental of show scenery; Rental of skateboards; Rental of skates; Rental of ski equipment; Rental of skin diving equipment; Rental of skin-diving equipment; Rental of slide projectors; Rental of slot machines [gaming machines]; Rental of snorkels; Rental of snowboarding equipment; Rental of sound and image recordings; Rental of sound and video recording apparatus; Rental of sound and video recordings; Rental of sound recordings; Rental of sports diving equipment; Rental of sports equipment; Rental of sports equipment and facilities; Rental of sports equipment, except vehicles; Rental of sports grounds; Rental of sports or exercise equipment; Rental of stadium facilities; Rental of stage lighting controls; Rental of stage lighting equipment; Rental of stage scenery; Rental of stage sets; Rental of swimming pools; Rental of tape recording equipment; Rental of teaching instruments; Rental of teaching robots; Rental of television programmes; Rental of television receivers; Rental of television receiving sets; Rental of television sets; Rental of television studio scenery; Rental of tennis courts; Rental of tennis equipment; Rental of tennis racquets; Rental of theatre scenery; Rental of theatrical scenery; Rental of toy scooters; Rental of toys; Rental of training simulators; Rental of video cameras; Rental of video cassette recorders; Rental of video cassette tapes; Rental of video cassettes; Rental of video discs; Rental of video equipment; Rental of video films; Rental of video game apparatus; Rental of video game consoles; Rental



of video games; Rental of video recorders; Rental of video recordings; Rental of video screens; Rental of video tapes; Rental of video tapes and cassettes; Rental of video tapes and motion pictures; Rental of videotape cassettes; Rental of videotapes; Rental of videotapes for language training; Rental of videotapes, videocassettes and videograms; Rental services for audio and video equipment; Rental services relating to equipment and facilities for education, entertainment, sports and culture; Reporters services (News -); Research in the field of education; Research library services; Reservation of seats for shows; Reservation services for concert and theatre tickets; Reservation services for concert tickets; Reservation services for show tickets; Reservation services for theatre tickets; Residential education courses; Residential education courses relating to abseiling; Residential education courses relating to archery; Residential education courses relating to canoeing; Residential education courses relating to hill walking; Residential training courses; Review courses for state examinations; Road safety training; Road shows being entertainment services; Rodeo shows; Roller skating instruction; Roller-skating facilities (Provision of -); Roller-skating shows (Organising of -); Running of museums; Running seminars in the field of oncology; Running zoological gardens; Sado instruction [tea ceremony instruction]; Sailing instruction; Sales personnel training services; Sales training services; Sales training services for retailers; Satellite television series; Satellite television shows; Scenery for television studios (Rental of -); Scenery for theatres (Rental of -); School courses relating to examination preparation; School courses relating to study assistance; School services; School services for the teaching of art; School services for the teaching of construction draughting; School services for the teaching of languages; Schools (Boarding -); Schools for wine waiters; Schools (Nursery -); Screenplay writing; Script writing services; Scriptwriting, other than for advertising purposes; Scriptwriting services; Scriptwriting services for non-advertising purposes; Sea-life centres [recreational]; Second language educational services; Secondary school educational services; Selection and compilation of pre-recorded music for broadcasting by others; Self-awareness courses [instruction]; Seminars; Seminars (Arranging and conducting of -); Services for animal training; Services for arranging teaching programmes; Services for data processing instruction; Services for production of cine-films; Services for providing recreational facilities; Services for setting up data processing teaching programs; Services for teaching languages; Services for the operation of computerised bingo; Services for the organisation of competitions; Services for the organisation of football events; Services for the organisation of games; Services for the organisation of quizzes; Services for the organisation of sports events; Services for the production of cine-films; Services for the production of entertainment in the form of film; Services for the production of entertainment in the form of television; Services for the production of entertainment in the form of video; Services for the

production of radio programmes; Services for the provision of exercise equipment; Services for the provision of recreational facilities; Services for the provision of sporting facilities; Services for the provision of training in the use of computer keyboards; Services for the provision of training in the use of computers; Services for the publication of books; Services for the publication of guide books; Services for the publication of magazines; Services for the publication of maps; Services for the publication of newsletters; Services for the publication of travel guides; Services for the showing of cinematographic films; Services for the showing of video recordings; Services in the production of animated motion picture entertainment; Services in the production of animated motion pictures and television features; Services of a disk jockey; Services of reference libraries for literature and documentary records; Services of schools [education]; Services providing entertainment in the form of live musical performances; Setting of educational standards; Setting of training standards; Sewing instruction; Shodo instruction; Show production services; Show scenery (Rental of -); Showing of cinematographic and motion picture films; Showing of cinematographic films; Showing of films; Showing of prerecorded entertainment; Shows and films production; Shows (Production of -); Sign language interpretation; Sign language interpretation services; Singing classes; Singing concert services; Singing education; Ski schools; Ski-ing facilities (Provision of -); Ski-ing instruction; Skin diving equipment (Rental of -); Snooker hall services; Soccer camp services; Soccer camps; Soccer instruction; Social club services for entertainment purposes; Song publishing; Song writing services; Songwriting; Songwriting services for non-advertising purposes; Sound engineering services for events; Sound recording and video entertainment services; Sound recording services; Sound recording studio services; Sound recording studios; Sound recordings (Rental of -); Special effects animation services for film and video; Special effects (Production of -) for films; Special effects (Production of -) for radio; Special effects (Production of -) for television; Special event planning; Special event planning consultation; Specialisation courses for oncological doctors; Speech writing for non-advertising purposes; Sport camp services; Sport camps; Sporting activities; Sporting and cultural activities; Sporting and recreational activities; Sporting competitions (Arranging of -); Sporting competitions (Organising of -); Sporting education services; Sporting event organization; Sporting results services; Sporting services; Sports activities; Sports and fitness; Sports and fitness services; Sports betting services; Sports camp services; Sports club services; Sports coaching; Sports coaching services; Sports competitions (Organising of -); Sports education services; Sports entertainment services; Sports equipment (Rental of -), except vehicles; Sports events (Timing of -); Sports facilities (Hire of -); Sports facilities (Leasing of -); Sports facilities (Provision of -); Sports information services; Sports instruction services; Sports officiating; Sports refereeing; Sports refereeing and officiating; Sports

training; Sports tuition; Sports tuition, coaching and instruction; Sports-park services; Stadium facilities (Rental of -); Staff training in the use of electrical equipment; Staff training in the use of electronic equipment; Staff training services; Staff training services relating to modern office technology; Staff training services relating to the retail trade; Stage scenery (Rental of -); Staged light entertainment services; Staging of light entertainment productions; Staging of tournaments; Strength and conditioning training; Studio facilities (Provision of recording -); Studio recording facilities (Provision of -); Studio services for the recording of cine-films; Studio services for the recording of videos; Studio services (Recording -); Studios (Movie -); Subtitling; Subtitling services; Summer camps [entertainment and education]; Supervision of physical exercise; Swimming bath facilities; Swimming bath facilities (Provision of -); Swimming facilities; Swimming instruction; Swimming pool and water chute complex services; Symphony orchestra services; Symposiums (Arranging and conducting of -); Symposiums relating to education; Symposiums relating to entertainment; Syndication of radio programmes; Taekwondo instruction; Tailoring or dressmaking instruction; Tea ceremony instruction; Teacher training services; Teaching; Teaching academy services; Teaching and training in business, industry and information technology; Teaching assessments for counteracting learning difficulties; Teaching at elementary schools; Teaching at junior high schools; Teaching by correspondence courses; Teaching in the field of medicine; Teaching in the field of remedial reading; Teaching of beauty skills; Teaching of chinese martial arts; Teaching of dental care; Teaching of diet education; Teaching of foreign languages; Teaching of french to children through recreation; Teaching of interior design; Teaching of languages; Teaching of life saving techniques; Teaching of meditation practices; Teaching of music; Teaching of needlework; Teaching of pet care; Teaching of pet care in the management of pet exhibitions; Teaching of pet care in the management of pet shows; Teaching of petcare; Teaching of swimming; Teaching services; Teaching services for communication skills; Teaching services relating to business assistance; Teaching services relating to pedagogy techniques; Teaching services relating to the dental field; Teaching services relating to the medical field; Teaching services relating to the optical field; Teaching services relating to the surgical field; Team building (education); Technical training relating to chemical analysis; Technical training relating to fire risk; Technical training relating to geotechnics; Technical training relating to hygiene; Technical training relating to industrial risk; Technical training relating to safety; Technological education services; Telephone conversation services for amusement purposes; Telephone conversation services for entertainment purposes; Telephone information services relating to education; Telephone information services relating to entertainment; Television and radio entertainment; Television and radio entertainment services; Television and radio programme preparation and

production; Television and radio programming [scheduling]; Television entertainment; Television entertainment services; Television production; Television program production; Television program syndication; Television programme production; Television programmes (Production of radio and -); Television programming [scheduling]; Television programming services; Television, radio and film production; Television scheduling [programming]; Television sets (Rental of radio and -); Television show production; Television studio services; Television viewing guide services; Tennis instruction; Tenpin bowling centre services; Texts (Publication of -), other than publicity texts; Texts (Writing of -), other than publicity texts; Theater performances; Theater production; Theater production services; Theater productions; Theatre and concert tickets reservation services; Theatre booking services; Theatre entertainment; Theatre performances; Theatre production; Theatre production services; Theatre productions; Theatre services; Theatre ticket agency services; Theatre ticket booking services; Theatrical booking agencies; Theatrical floor shows provided at performance venues; Theatrical performances; Theatrical performances both animated and live action; Theatrical production services; Theatrical shows provided at performance venues; Theatrical ticket agency services; Theme park services; Theme parks; Ticket agency services [entertainment]; Ticket information services for entertainment events; Ticket information services for esports events; Ticket information services for shows; Ticket information services for sporting events; Ticket procurement services for entertainment events; Ticket procurement services for sporting events; Ticket reservation and booking services for cultural events; Ticket reservation and booking services for education, entertainment and sports activities and events; Ticket reservation and booking services for entertainment events; Ticket reservation and booking services for esports events; Ticket reservation and booking services for music concerts; Ticket reservation and booking services for recreational and leisure events; Ticket reservation and booking services for sporting events; Ticket reservation and booking services for theater shows; Ticket reservation for cultural events; Ticket reservation services (Concert -); Ticket reservation services (Theatre -); Ticketing and event booking services; Time recording services for sporting events; Timing of sports events; Toastmaster services; Tournaments (Staging of -); Tournaments (Staging of sports -); Toy rental; Training; Training and education services; Training and further training consultancy; Training and instruction; Training (Animal -); Training animals for others; Training consultancy; Training courses; Training courses in engine design; Training courses in jointing of optical fibres; Training courses in strategic planning relating to advertising, promotion, marketing and business; Training courses (Provision of -); Training courses relating to computer hardware; Training courses relating to computer software; Training courses relating to data base designs; Training courses relating to system analysis; Training

facilities (Provision of -); Training for automobile competitions; Training for blind persons in the use of guide dogs; Training for guide dogs for blind persons; Training for handling scientific instruments and apparatus for research in laboratories; Training for parents in parenting skills; Training for parents in the organisation of parent support groups; Training in administration; Training in business management; Training in business skills; Training in catering; Training in combatting forgery with a view to recognising fakes; Training in communication techniques; Training in computer programming; Training in data processing techniques; Training in dog handling; Training in electrical engineering; Training in electronics; Training in martial arts; Training in philosophy; Training in public relations; Training in sports; Training in the design of computer memories; Training in the design of computer programs; Training in the design of integrated circuits; Training in the design of software systems; Training in the development of computer memories; Training in the development of computer programs; Training in the development of integrated circuits; Training in the development of software systems; Training in the display of food; Training in the field of advertising; Training in the field of business management; Training in the field of communication technologies; Training in the field of design; Training in the field of medicine; Training in the field of real estate management; Training in the handling of food; Training in the maintenance of computers; Training in the maintenance of word processors; Training in the operation of computer memories; Training in the operation of computer programs; Training in the operation of computerised systems; Training in the operation of integrated circuits; Training in the operation of software systems; Training in the use and operation of data processors; Training in the use of computers; Training in the use of construction machinery; Training in the use of cranes; Training in the use of data processing programs; Training in the use of optical sensors; Training in the use of photographic equipment; Training in yoga; Training of animals; Training of car drivers; Training of croupiers; Training of financial personnel; Training of magicians; Training of non-medical staff in the care of children; Training of personnel in food technology; Training of personnel in skills relating to office systems; Training of personnel in skills relating to typewriting; Training of personnel in skills relating to word-processing; Training of personnel to ensure maximum security protection; Training of persons engaged in the offshore gas industry; Training of persons engaged in the offshore oil industry; Training of referees; Training of specialists in the plumbing industry; Training of sports players; Training of sports teachers; Training of swimming teachers; Training of teachers; Training of toast-masters; Training of umpires; Training or education services in the field of life coaching; Training (Practical -) [demonstration]; Training related to cooking; Training related to nutrition; Training relating to computer hardware; Training relating to computer programmes; Training relating to computer software; Training relating to

computer techniques; Training relating to data processing; Training relating to data processing techniques; Training relating to employment opportunities; Training relating to employment skills; Training relating to sales; Training relating to the management of pet exhibitions; Training relating to the management of pet shows; Training relating to the provision of legal services; Training relating to the restaurant industry; Training services; Training services concerned with the use of computer software; Training services for audio engineers; Training services for cinema technicians; Training services for drivers in driving skills; Training services for medical visitors; Training services for nannies; Training services for nurses; Training services for personnel; Training services in the field of computer software development; Training services in the field of medical disorders and their treatment; Training services in the field of project management; Training services provided via simulators; Training services related to business; Training services relating to business management; Training services relating to computer programs; Training services relating to computer software; Training services relating to computer systems; Training services relating to computer-aided design; Training services relating to computer-aided engineering design; Training services relating to computer-aided manufacturing; Training services relating to computer-aided testing; Training services relating to computers; Training services relating to data communications; Training services relating to design; Training services relating to electrical engineering; Training services relating to elocution; Training services relating to finance; Training services relating to first aid; Training services relating to fitness; Training services relating to flying; Training services relating to health and safety; Training services relating to logistics; Training services relating to management consultancy; Training services relating to occupational health; Training services relating to orthopaedic medicine; Training services relating to retail management; Training services relating to retail marketing; Training services relating to speech; Training services relating to subaquatic activities; Training services relating to submarine diving; Training services relating to the cleaning in hospitals; Training services relating to the cleaning of factories; Training services relating to the cleaning of hotels; Training services relating to the cleaning of offices; Training services relating to the cleaning of restaurants; Training services relating to the installation of computer controlled test systems; Training services relating to the installation of computers; Training services relating to the maintenance of computer controlled test systems; Training services relating to the maintenance of computers; Training services relating to the repair of computer controlled test systems; Training services relating to the repair of computers; Training services relating to the repair of vehicles; Training services relating to the science of primary cause analysis by hypnosis; Training services relating to the selling of vehicles; Training services relating to the therapy of primary cause analysis by hypnosis; Training services

relating to the use of computer aided engineering systems; Training services relating to the use of fire fighting equipment; Training services relating to the use of information technology; Training services relating to vocal expression; Translation; Translation and interpretation; Translation services; Tuition; Tuition for animal beauticians; Tuition for animal beauticians in animal grooming; Tuition in accounts; Tuition in acupuncture; Tuition in animal training; Tuition in banking; Tuition in chiropractics; Tuition in computers; Tuition in data processing; Tuition in gymnastics; Tuition in herbalism; Tuition in homeopathy; Tuition in hygiene; Tuition in kennel management; Tuition in law; Tuition in management; Tuition in medicinal herbalism; Tuition in music; Tuition in music appreciation; Tuition in oenology; Tuition in osteopathy; Tuition in physical fitness; Tuition in recreational pursuits; Tuition in sports; Tuition in taxation; Tutoring; Tutoring at cram schools; TV and radio presenter services; Tv entertainment services; University education services; University services; Vehicle driving instruction; Vehicle maintenance instruction; Vehicle-driving instruction; Video and audio rental services; Video and DVD film production; Video arcade services; Video cameras (Rental of -); Video cassette hire; Video cassette leasing; Video cassette rental; Video cassettes (Rental of -); Video editing; Video editing services for events; Video entertainment services; Video equipment hire; Video film production; Video game arcade services; Video game entertainment services; Video game services; Video library services; Video production; Video production services; Video recorders (Rental of -); Video recording services; Video recordings [not downloadable] provided from the internet; Video rental services; Video tape editing; Video tape film production; Video tape production; Video taping; Videotape editing; Videotape film production; Videotape production; Videotapes (Rental of -); Videotaping; Virtual reality arcade services; Virtual reality game services provided on-line from a computer network; Vocational education; Vocational education and training services; Vocational education for young people; Vocational education in the field of mechanics; Vocational education relating to avoidance of drug related problems; Vocational education relating to avoidance of health related problems; Vocational education relating to first aid; Vocational education relating to home safety; Vocational education relating to personal safety; Vocational education relating to protection of personal property; Vocational education relating to self-defence; Vocational guidance; Vocational guidance [education or training advice]; Vocational retraining; Vocational skills training; Vocational skills training (Provision of -); Vocational testing; Vocational training; Vocational training courses (Provision of -); Vocational training services; Voice training; Wagering services; War game services; Water chute complex operation; Wedding celebrations (Organisation of entertainment for -); Wildlife centre services [for recreational purposes]; Wine tasting events for educational purposes; Wine tasting services (education); Wine tastings [educational services]; Wine tastings [entertainment services];

Winter sports instruction; Wood-working training; Workshops (Arranging and conducting of - ) [training]; Workshops for cultural purposes; Workshops for educational purposes; Workshops for recreational purposes; Workshops for training purposes; Writing and publishing of texts, other than publicity texts; Writing of texts; Writing of texts [other than publicity texts]; Writing of texts, other than publicity texts; Writing of texts, other than publicity texts, for broadcast via teletext services; Writing screenplays; Writing services for blogs; Written text editing; Written training courses; Yoga instruction; Zoological garden services; Zoos; Vocational guidance [education or training advice]; Vocational retraining; Vocational skills training; Vocational skills training (Provision of -); Vocational testing; Vocational training; Vocational training courses (Provision of -); Vocational training services; Voice training; Wagering services; War game services; Water chute complex operation; Wedding celebrations (Organisation of entertainment for -); Wildlife centre services [for recreational purposes]; Wine tasting events for educational purposes; Wine tasting services (education); Wine tastings [educational services]; Wine tastings [entertainment services]; Winter sports instruction; Wood-working training; Workshops (Arranging and conducting of -) [training]; Workshops for cultural purposes; Workshops for educational purposes; Workshops for recreational purposes; Workshops for training purposes; Writing and publishing of texts, other than publicity texts; Writing of texts; Writing of texts [other than publicity texts]; Writing of texts, other than publicity texts; Writing of texts, other than publicity texts, for broadcast via teletext services; Writing screenplays; Writing services for blogs; Written text editing; Written training courses; Yoga instruction; Zoological garden services; Zoos.