



Treaty Series No. 84 (1968)

Agreement
amending the Arrangement
between the Government of the
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
and the Government of the Republic of Cyprus
for the Avoidance of Double Taxation
and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with
respect to Taxes on Income

Nicosia, 7 March 1968

[The Agreement entered into force on 12 July 1968]

*Presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Affairs
by Command of Her Majesty
September 1968*

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AGREEMENT
AMENDING THE ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE
GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT
BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND AND THE GOVERNMENT
OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS FOR THE AVOIDANCE OF
DOUBLE TAXATION AND THE PREVENTION OF
FISCAL EVASION WITH RESPECT TO TAXES ON INCOME

The Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the Republic of Cyprus,

Desiring to amend the Arrangement for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income in force between Her Majesty's Government and the Government of Cyprus immediately before 16 August, 1960,⁽¹⁾ when the independent sovereign Republic of Cyprus was established and continued in force since that date between the Government of the United Kingdom and the Government of the Republic of Cyprus (hereinafter referred to as "the Arrangement"),

Have agreed as follows:

ARTICLE 1

The Arrangement shall be amended—

- (a) by the substitution for paragraph 2 (1) (b) of the following—

“(b) The term ‘Cyprus’ means the Republic of Cyprus.”;
- (b) by the substitution for the references therein to “the Colony”, “Colonial enterprise” and “Colonial tax” of references to “Cyprus”, “Cyprus enterprise” and “Cyprus tax” respectively;
- (c) by the addition at the end of paragraph 6 of the following new sub-paragraph—

“(3) If the recipient of a dividend is a company which owns 10 per cent. or more of the class of shares in respect of which the dividend is paid then sub-paragraph (1) shall not apply to the dividend to the extent that it can have been paid only out of profits which the company paying the dividend earned or other income which it received in a period ending twelve months or more before the relevant date. For the purposes of this sub-paragraph the term ‘relevant date’ means the date on which the beneficial owner of the dividend became the owner of 10 per cent. or more of the class of shares in question. Provided that this sub-paragraph shall not apply if the beneficial owner of the dividend shows that the shares were acquired for *bona fide* commercial reasons and not primarily for the purpose of securing the benefit of this paragraph.”;

and

(¹) Schedule to S. R. & O. 1947 No. 1774.

(d) by the substitution for sub-paragraphs (1) and (2) of paragraph 13 of the following new sub-paragraphs—

“(1) Subject to the provisions of the law of the United Kingdom regarding the allowance as a credit against United Kingdom tax of tax payable in a territory outside the United Kingdom (which shall not affect the general principle hereof)—

(a) Cyprus tax payable under the laws of Cyprus and in accordance with this Arrangement, whether directly or by deduction, on profits or income from sources within Cyprus shall be allowed as a credit against any United Kingdom tax computed by reference to the same profits or income by reference to which the Cyprus tax is computed. Provided that in the case of a dividend the credit shall only take into account such tax in respect thereof as is additional to any tax payable by the company on the profits out of which the dividend is paid and is ultimately borne by the recipient without reference to any tax so payable.

(b) Where a company which is a resident of Cyprus pays a dividend to a company resident in the United Kingdom which controls directly or indirectly at least 10 per cent. of the voting power in the first-mentioned company, the credit shall take into account (in addition to any Cyprus tax for which credit may be allowed under (a) of this sub-paragraph) the Cyprus tax payable by that first-mentioned company in respect of the profits out of which such dividend is paid.

(2) Subject to the provisions of the law of Cyprus regarding the allowance as a credit against Cyprus tax of tax payable in a territory outside Cyprus (which shall not affect the general principle hereof)—

(a) United Kingdom tax payable under the laws of the United Kingdom and in accordance with this Arrangement, whether directly or by deduction, on profits or income from sources within the United Kingdom shall be allowed as a credit against any Cyprus tax computed by reference to the same profits or income by reference to which the United Kingdom tax is computed. Provided that in the case of a dividend the credit shall only take into account such tax in respect thereof as is additional to any tax payable by the company on the profits out of which the dividend is paid and is ultimately borne by the recipient without reference to any tax so payable.

(b) Where a company which is a resident of the United Kingdom pays a dividend to a company resident in Cyprus which controls directly or indirectly at least 10 per cent. of the voting power of the first-mentioned company, the credit shall take into account (in addition to any United Kingdom tax for which credit may be allowed under (a) of this sub-paragraph) the United Kingdom tax payable by that first-mentioned company in respect of the profits out of which such dividend is paid.”

ARTICLE 2

(1) This Agreement shall enter into force⁽²⁾ when the last of all such things shall have been done in the United Kingdom⁽³⁾ and Cyprus⁽⁴⁾ as are necessary to give the Agreement the force of law in the United Kingdom and Cyprus respectively.

(2) Upon the entry into force of this Agreement in accordance with paragraph (1) the new sub-paragraph (3) of paragraph 6 of the Arrangement shall have effect immediately and the new sub-paragraphs (1) and (2) of paragraph 13 of the Arrangement shall have effect—

(a) in the United Kingdom :

(i) as respects income tax including surtax, for any year of assessment beginning on or after 6 April, 1968; and

(ii) as respects corporation tax, for any financial year beginning on or after 1 April, 1968;

(b) in Cyprus :

as respects income tax, for any year of assessment beginning on or after 1 January, 1968.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, duly authorised thereto, have signed this Agreement.

DONE in duplicate in the English language at Nicosia this seventh day of March, 1968.

For the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland:

N. E. COSTAR.

For the Government of the Republic of Cyprus:

S. A. KYPRIANOU.

⁽²⁾ 12 July, 1968.

⁽³⁾ S.I. 1968 No. 1097.

⁽⁴⁾ Section 48 (i), Cyprus Income Tax Law. Gazette No. 652 of 13 May, 1968.